

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of Division 16 Members by Membership Status, 2015

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	N=	124	100.0	977	100.0	156	100.0	1,257	100.0
Gender	Men	41	33.1	401	41.0	110	70.5	552	43.9
	Women	80	64.5	575	58.9	46	29.5	701	55.8
	Not specified	3	2.4	1	.1	0	.0	4	.3
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	3	.3	0	.0	3	.2
	Asian	1	.8	15	1.5	1	.6	17	1.4
	Hispanic	1	.8	19	1.9	5	3.2	25	2.0
	Black	1	.8	18	1.8	5	3.2	24	1.9
	White	74	59.7	566	57.9	138	88.5	778	61.9
	Other	0	.0	0	.0	1	.6	1	.1
	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	8	.8	0	.0	8	.6
	Not specified	47	37.9	348	35.6	6	3.8	401	31.9
Age	Under 30	2	1.6	8	.8	0	.0	10	.8
	30 - 34	6	4.8	74	7.6	0	.0	80	6.4
	35 - 39	11	8.9	88	9.0	0	.0	99	7.9
	40 - 44	10	8.1	83	8.5	3	1.9	96	7.6
	45 - 49	6	4.8	87	8.9	8	5.1	101	8.0
	50 - 54	8	6.5	66	6.8	7	4.5	81	6.4
	55 - 59	8	6.5	71	7.3	14	9.0	93	7.4
	60 - 64	16	12.9	108	11.1	24	15.4	148	11.8

	65 - 69	16	12.9	151	15.5	42	26.9	209	16.6
	70 or older	33	26.6	218	22.3	55	35.3	306	24.3
	Not specified	8	6.5	23	2.4	3	1.9	34	2.7
	Mean	60.7		57.7		67.8		59.2	
	SD	18.4		16.4		11.6		16.4	
Region	New England	10	8.1	104	10.6	7	4.5	121	9.6
	Middle Atlantic	46	37.1	279	28.6	41	26.3	366	29.1
	East North Central	9	7.3	120	12.3	14	9.0	143	11.4
	West North Central	9	7.3	43	4.4	8	5.1	60	4.8
	South Atlantic	15	12.1	113	11.6	32	20.5	160	12.7
	East South Central	0	.0	33	3.4	10	6.4	43	3.4
	West South Central	5	4.0	69	7.1	13	8.3	87	6.9
	Mountain	4	3.2	72	7.4	8	5.1	84	6.7
	Pacific	21	16.9	84	8.6	20	12.8	125	9.9
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	0	.0	3	.3	0	.0	3	.2
	Canada	1	.8	22	2.3	1	.6	24	1.9
	Other/not specified	4	3.2	35	3.6	2	1.3	41	3.3

Source: 2015 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2

Educational Characteristics of Division 16 Members by Membership Status, 2015

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	124	100.0	977	100.0	156	100.0	1,257	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	12	9.7	770	78.8	134	85.9	916	72.9
Ed.D.	8	6.5	67	6.9	14	9.0	89	7.1
Psy.D.	3	2.4	108	11.1	4	2.6	115	9.1
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	0	.0	0	.0	2	1.3	2	.2
Master's	84	67.7	19	1.9	0	.0	103	8.2
Baccalaureate/Associate	2	1.6	0	.0	0	.0	2	.2
Certificate/diploma	3	2.4	1	.1	0	.0	4	.3
Not specified	12	9.7	12	1.2	2	1.3	26	2.1
Years since degree								
Less than 5	6	4.8	80	8.2	0	.0	86	6.8
5 - 9	16	12.9	138	14.1	0	.0	154	12.3
10 - 14	18	14.5	116	11.9	2	1.3	136	10.8
15 - 19	7	5.6	106	10.8	10	6.4	123	9.8
20 - 24	11	8.9	88	9.0	9	5.8	108	8.6
25 or more	58	46.8	435	44.5	133	85.3	626	49.8
Not specified	8	6.5	14	1.4	2	1.3	24	1.9
Mean	27.1		23.8		38.0		25.9	
SD	17.7		15.5		11.5		16.0	

Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	1	.8	243	24.9	0	.0	244	19.4
All other members	123	99.2	734	75.1	156	100.0	1,013	80.6

Source: 2015 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 3

Current Major Field of Division 16 Members by Membership Status, 2015

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	124	100.0	977	100.0	156	100.0	1,257	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Behavior analysis	0	.0	1	.1	1	.6	2	.2
	Child clinical	2	1.6	61	6.2	5	3.2	68	5.4
	Clinical	6	4.8	132	13.5	19	12.2	157	12.5
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	10	1.0	0	.0	10	.8
	Counseling psychology	3	2.4	21	2.1	2	1.3	26	2.1
	Family	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
	Forensic	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Geropsychology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Health	0	.0	4	.4	2	1.3	6	.5
	Pediatric	0	.0	1	.1	1	.6	2	.2
	School	55	44.4	441	45.1	94	60.3	590	46.9
	Sport psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.6	1	.1
	Subtotal	66	53.2	675	69.1	125	80.1	866	68.9
Research and other subfields	Cognitive	0	.0	1	.1	2	1.3	3	.2
	Community	0	.0	1	.1	1	.6	2	.2
	Developmental	1	.8	15	1.5	2	1.3	18	1.4
	Educational	7	5.6	36	3.7	7	4.5	50	4.0
	Experimental	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	General/Methods & Systems	2	1.6	1	.1	1	.6	4	.3
	Industrial/Organizational	1	.8	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1

	Neurosciences	0	.0	4	.4	4	2.6	8	.6
	Personality	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Psychopharmacology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	0	.0	1	.1	1	.6	2	.2
	Social	1	.8	1	.1	0	.0	2	.2
	Subtotal	12	9.7	63	6.4	18	11.5	93	7.4
Other fields	Behavioral Medicine	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Counseling	2	1.6	4	.4	0	.0	6	.5
	Education, Teaching	1	.8	4	.4	1	.6	6	.5
	Law	0	.0	1	.1	1	.6	2	.2
	Organizational Behavior	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Public Admin	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
	Rehabilitation	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Social Work	1	.8	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Other	2	1.6	13	1.3	8	5.1	23	1.8
	Subtotal	6	4.8	27	2.8	10	6.4	43	3.4
Not specified	Not specified	40	32.3	212	21.7	3	1.9	255	20.3
Science designation	General science	2	1.6	11	1.1	4	2.6	17	1.4
	Core science	11	8.9	63	6.4	17	10.9	91	7.2
	Neither	71	57.3	691	70.7	132	84.6	894	71.1
	Not specified	40	32.3	212	21.7	3	1.9	255	20.3

Source: 2015 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

For Table 4 (Employment Characteristics by Membership Status), please refer to the 2014 profiles.

Table 5

Membership Characteristics of Division 16 Members by Membership Status, 2015

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	5	4.0	17	1.7	10	6.4	32	2.5
2. Teaching of Psychology	3	2.4	36	3.7	11	7.1	50	4.0
3. Experimental Psychology & Cognitive Science	0	.0	2	.2	4	2.6	6	.5
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	4	3.2	32	3.3	17	10.9	53	4.2
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	0	.0	3	.3	3	1.9	6	.5
7. Developmental Psychology	5	4.0	31	3.2	10	6.4	46	3.7
8. Personality & Social	3	2.4	16	1.6	5	3.2	24	1.9
9. SPSSI	3	2.4	6	.6	9	5.8	18	1.4
10. Psychology of Aesthetics, Creativity & the Arts	1	.8	8	.8	10	6.4	19	1.5
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	51	5.2	24	15.4	75	6.0
13. Consulting Psychology	1	.8	10	1.0	8	5.1	19	1.5
14. SIOP	2	1.6	4	.4	5	3.2	11	.9
15. Educational Psychology	23	18.5	91	9.3	34	21.8	148	11.8
16. School Psychology	124	100.0	977	100.0	156	100.0	1,257	100.0
17. Counseling Psychology	4	3.2	20	2.0	9	5.8	33	2.6
18. Psychologists in Public Service	2	1.6	7	.7	5	3.2	14	1.1
19. Military Psychology	1	.8	5	.5	4	2.6	10	.8
20. Adult Development & Aging	1	.8	5	.5	5	3.2	11	.9
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	1	.8	3	.3	2	1.3	6	.5
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	2	1.6	7	.7	5	3.2	14	1.1
23. Consumer Psychology	0	.0	3	.3	2	1.3	5	.4

24. Theoretical & Philosophical	1	.8	4	.4	4	2.6	9	.7
25. Behavior Analysis	0	.0	21	2.1	9	5.8	30	2.4
26. History of Psychology	0	.0	6	.6	6	3.8	12	1.0
27. Community Psychology	1	.8	13	1.3	11	7.1	25	2.0
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	0	.0	6	.6	5	3.2	11	.9
29. Advancement of Psychotherapy	2	1.6	37	3.8	13	8.3	52	4.1
30. Psychological Hypnosis	1	.8	9	.9	5	3.2	15	1.2
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	7	.7	6	3.8	13	1.0
32. Humanistic Psychology	2	1.6	7	.7	5	3.2	14	1.1
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	2	1.6	28	2.9	10	6.4	40	3.2
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	1	.8	4	.4	4	2.6	9	.7
35. Psychology of Women	3	2.4	18	1.8	13	8.3	34	2.7
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	3	2.4	9	.9	4	2.6	16	1.3
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	7	5.6	32	3.3	23	14.7	62	4.9
38. Health Psychology	0	.0	21	2.1	9	5.8	30	2.4
39. Psychoanalysis	1	.8	14	1.4	7	4.5	22	1.8
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	6	4.8	65	6.7	20	12.8	91	7.2
41. Psychology-Law Society	1	.8	13	1.3	6	3.8	20	1.6
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	57	5.8	13	8.3	70	5.6
43. Couple & Family Psychology	3	2.4	23	2.4	13	8.3	39	3.1
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	0	.0	12	1.2	9	5.8	21	1.7
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	4	3.2	23	2.4	6	3.8	33	2.6
46. Media Psychology & Technology	0	.0	7	.7	11	7.1	18	1.4
47. Sport, Exercise & Performance Psychology	2	1.6	11	1.1	8	5.1	21	1.7
48. Peace Psychology	2	1.6	7	.7	4	2.6	13	1.0

49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	0	.0	5	.5	6	3.8	11	.9
50. Addiction Psychology	0	.0	4	.4	4	2.6	8	.6
51. Men & Masculinity	0	.0	7	.7	4	2.6	11	.9
52. International	1	.8	17	1.7	21	13.5	39	3.1
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	3	2.4	95	9.7	31	19.9	129	10.3
54. Pediatric Psychology	2	1.6	42	4.3	14	9.0	58	4.6
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	0	.0	6	.6	6	3.8	12	1.0
56. Trauma Psychology	1	.8	14	1.4	6	3.8	21	1.7
Number of divisions								
One	77	62.1	497	50.9	43	27.6	617	49.1
Two	23	18.5	252	25.8	44	28.2	319	25.4
Three	8	6.5	123	12.6	28	17.9	159	12.6
Four or more	16	12.9	105	10.7	41	26.3	162	12.9
Number belonging to state associations	42	33.9	357	36.5	72	46.2	471	37.5
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	6	.6	7	4.5	13	1.0
School	0	.0	28	2.9	18	11.5	46	3.7
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Forensic	0	.0	1	.1	1	.6	2	.2
Family psychology	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
Behavioral psychology	0	.0	2	.2	1	.6	3	.2
Clinical health	0	.0	0	.0	1	.6	1	.1
Psychoanalysis	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Clinical child and adolescent psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.6	1	.1

ABPH Clinical hypnosis	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Experimental hypnosis	0	.0	0	.0	1	.6	1	.1
Paid the Practice Dues	2	1.6	50	5.1	7	4.5	59	4.7
Did not pay	122	98.4	927	94.9	149	95.5	1,198	95.3
Total	124	100.0	977	100.0	156	100.0	1,257	100.0

Source: 2015 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.