

**Table 1**  
**Demographic Characteristics of Division 8 Members by Membership Status, 2015**

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	N=	98	100.0	1,149	100.0	573	100.0	1,820	100.0
Gender	Men	54	55.1	669	58.2	410	71.6	1,133	62.3
	Women	43	43.9	471	41.0	162	28.3	676	37.1
	Not specified	1	1.0	9	.8	1	.2	11	.6
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	4	.3	1	.2	5	.3
	Asian	8	8.2	52	4.5	13	2.3	73	4.0
	Hispanic	1	1.0	22	1.9	5	.9	28	1.5
	Black	4	4.1	22	1.9	7	1.2	33	1.8
	White	47	48.0	799	69.5	522	91.1	1,368	75.2
	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	8	.7	1	.2	9	.5
	Not specified	38	38.8	242	21.1	24	4.2	304	16.7
Age	Under 30	1	1.0	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	30 - 34	1	1.0	12	1.0	0	.0	13	.7
	35 - 39	5	5.1	52	4.5	0	.0	57	3.1
	40 - 44	5	5.1	63	5.5	7	1.2	75	4.1
	45 - 49	6	6.1	90	7.8	16	2.8	112	6.2
	50 - 54	7	7.1	106	9.2	27	4.7	140	7.7
	55 - 59	9	9.2	107	9.3	35	6.1	151	8.3
	60 - 64	10	10.2	127	11.1	65	11.3	202	11.1
	65 - 69	15	15.3	170	14.8	93	16.2	278	15.3
	70 or older	33	33.7	372	32.4	316	55.1	721	39.6
	Not specified	6	6.1	50	4.4	14	2.4	70	3.8
	Mean	64.8		63.5		72.0		66.3	
	SD	16.6		15.0		12.6		14.9	
Region	New England	9	9.2	84	7.3	59	10.3	152	8.4
	Middle Atlantic	16	16.3	207	18.0	110	19.2	333	18.3
	East North Central	11	11.2	142	12.4	86	15.0	239	13.1
	West North Central	3	3.1	73	6.4	28	4.9	104	5.7
	South Atlantic	13	13.3	179	15.6	84	14.7	276	15.2
	East South Central	3	3.1	31	2.7	5	.9	39	2.1
	West South Central	5	5.1	60	5.2	23	4.0	88	4.8

	Mountain	5	5.1	52	4.5	35	6.1	92	5.1
	Pacific	18	18.4	183	15.9	101	17.6	302	16.6
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Canada	3	3.1	60	5.2	21	3.7	84	4.6
	Other/not specified	12	12.2	77	6.7	21	3.7	110	6.0

Source: 2015 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

**Table 2**  
**Educational Characteristics of Division 8 Members by Membership Status, 2015**

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	98	100.0	1,149	100.0	573	100.0	1,820	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	15	15.3	1,028	89.5	562	98.1	1,605	88.2
Ed.D.	5	5.1	26	2.3	6	1.0	37	2.0
Psy.D.	0	.0	57	5.0	0	.0	57	3.1
M.D.	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.1
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	0	.0	4	.3	2	.3	6	.3
Master's	71	72.4	12	1.0	1	.2	84	4.6
Baccalaureate/Associate	1	1.0	1	.1	0	.0	2	.1
Not specified	6	6.1	19	1.7	2	.3	27	1.5
Years since degree								
Less than 5	3	3.1	26	2.3	0	.0	29	1.6
5 - 9	9	9.2	68	5.9	0	.0	77	4.2
10 – 14	9	9.2	96	8.4	3	.5	108	5.9
15 – 19	11	11.2	131	11.4	22	3.8	164	9.0
20 – 24	9	9.2	133	11.6	23	4.0	165	9.1
25 or more	49	50.0	671	58.4	522	91.1	1,242	68.2
Not specified	8	8.2	24	2.1	3	.5	35	1.9
Mean	30.3		30.4		43.5		34.6	
SD	18.1		15.4		12.8		16.0	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	1	1.0	114	9.9	0	.0	115	6.3
All other members	97	99.0	1,035	90.1	573	100.0	1,705	93.7

Source: 2015 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

**Table 3**  
**Current Major Field of Division 8 Members by Membership Status, 2015**

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	98	100.0	1,149	100.0	573	100.0	1,820	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Behavior analysis	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Child clinical	0	.0	5	.4	0	.0	5	.3
	Clinical	16	16.3	241	21.0	79	13.8	336	18.5
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	3	.3	2	.3	5	.3
	Counseling psychology	5	5.1	46	4.0	9	1.6	60	3.3
	Family	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.1
	Forensic	1	1.0	7	.6	0	.0	8	.4
	Geropsychology	1	1.0	3	.3	5	.9	9	.5
	Health	0	.0	23	2.0	23	4.0	46	2.5
	Psychoanalysis	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Rehabilitation psychology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	School	5	5.1	9	.8	1	.2	15	.8
	Sport psychology	0	.0	2	.2	2	.3	4	.2
	Subtotal	28	28.6	344	29.9	121	21.1	493	27.1
Research and other subfields	Cognitive	0	.0	2	.2	3	.5	5	.3
	Community	3	3.1	2	.2	5	.9	10	.5
	Comparative	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
	Developmental	4	4.1	20	1.7	24	4.2	48	2.6
	Educational	1	1.0	26	2.3	8	1.4	35	1.9
	Environmental	1	1.0	1	.1	7	1.2	9	.5
	Experimental	1	1.0	10	.9	3	.5	14	.8
	General/Methods & Systems	3	3.1	4	.3	6	1.0	13	.7
	Industrial/Organizational	8	8.2	63	5.5	30	5.2	101	5.5
	Neurosciences	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
	Personality	2	2.0	53	4.6	42	7.3	97	5.3
	Physiological/Psychobiology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	1	1.0	11	1.0	12	2.1	24	1.3
	Social	12	12.2	332	28.9	241	42.1	585	32.1
	Subtotal	36	36.7	525	45.7	383	66.8	944	51.9
Other fields	Anthropology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1

	Behavioral Medicine	0	.0	1	.1	2	.3	3	.2
	Business or Management	1	1.0	14	1.2	3	.5	18	1.0
	Cognitive science	1	1.0	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Communications/Journalism	0	.0	7	.6	0	.0	7	.4
	Computer Science	1	1.0	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Counseling	0	.0	7	.6	1	.2	8	.4
	Criminology/Criminal Justice	0	.0	2	.2	1	.2	3	.2
	Education, Teaching	2	2.0	11	1.0	3	.5	16	.9
	Engineering	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Epidemiology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
	Law	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.1
	Nursing	0	.0	3	.3	1	.2	4	.2
	Organizational Behavior	0	.0	6	.5	4	.7	10	.5
	Political Science	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.1
	Public Health	0	.0	1	.1	1	.2	2	.1
	Rehabilitation	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.1
	Social/Behavioral Sciences	0	.0	5	.4	0	.0	5	.3
	Social Work	0	.0	2	.2	1	.2	3	.2
	Sociology	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.1
	Special Education	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Theology/Religion	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Other	6	6.1	63	5.5	38	6.6	107	5.9
	Subtotal	11	11.2	134	11.7	56	9.8	201	11.0
Not specified	Not specified	23	23.5	146	12.7	13	2.3	182	10.0
Science designation	General science	14	14.3	103	9.0	68	11.9	185	10.2
	Core science	27	27.6	477	41.5	353	61.6	857	47.1
	Neither	34	34.7	423	36.8	139	24.3	596	32.7
	Not specified	23	23.5	146	12.7	13	2.3	182	10.0

Source: 2015 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

For Table 4 (Employment Characteristics by Membership Status), please refer to the 2014 profiles.

**Table 5**  
**Membership Characteristics of Division 8 Members by Membership Status, 2015**

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	5	5.1	49	4.3	108	18.8	162	8.9
2. Teaching of Psychology	6	6.1	146	12.7	66	11.5	218	12.0
3. Experimental Psychology & Cognitive Science	0	.0	6	.5	51	8.9	57	3.1
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	3	3.1	48	4.2	68	11.9	119	6.5
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	2	2.0	8	.7	14	2.4	24	1.3
7. Developmental Psychology	3	3.1	37	3.2	53	9.2	93	5.1
8. Personality & Social	98	100.0	1,149	100.0	573	100.0	1,820	100.0
9. SPSSI	4	4.1	121	10.5	210	36.6	335	18.4
10. Psychology of Aesthetics, Creativity & the Arts	1	1.0	26	2.3	20	3.5	47	2.6
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	59	5.1	62	10.8	121	6.6
13. Consulting Psychology	0	.0	44	3.8	14	2.4	58	3.2
14. SIOP	6	6.1	90	7.8	62	10.8	158	8.7
15. Educational Psychology	9	9.2	44	3.8	45	7.9	98	5.4
16. School Psychology	3	3.1	16	1.4	5	.9	24	1.3
17. Counseling Psychology	4	4.1	27	2.3	16	2.8	47	2.6
18. Psychologists in Public Service	0	.0	17	1.5	6	1.0	23	1.3
19. Military Psychology	1	1.0	12	1.0	12	2.1	25	1.4
20. Adult Development & Aging	1	1.0	29	2.5	35	6.1	65	3.6
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	0	.0	4	.3	8	1.4	12	.7
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	1	1.0	12	1.0	8	1.4	21	1.2
23. Consumer Psychology	3	3.1	43	3.7	22	3.8	68	3.7
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	2	2.0	23	2.0	23	4.0	48	2.6
25. Behavior Analysis	3	3.1	12	1.0	8	1.4	23	1.3
26. History of Psychology	2	2.0	15	1.3	35	6.1	52	2.9
27. Community Psychology	0	.0	14	1.2	28	4.9	42	2.3
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	1	1.0	14	1.2	7	1.2	22	1.2
29. Advancement of Psychotherapy	8	8.2	44	3.8	24	4.2	76	4.2
30. Psychological Hypnosis	4	4.1	21	1.8	8	1.4	33	1.8
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	7	.6	11	1.9	18	1.0
32. Humanistic Psychology	1	1.0	17	1.5	13	2.3	31	1.7
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	1	1.0	4	.3	5	.9	10	.5
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	2	2.0	29	2.5	40	7.0	71	3.9

35. Psychology of Women	1	1.0	78	6.8	76	13.3	155	8.5
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	7	7.1	35	3.0	18	3.1	60	3.3
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	1	1.0	13	1.1	10	1.7	24	1.3
38. Health Psychology	3	3.1	98	8.5	81	14.1	182	10.0
39. Psychoanalysis	0	.0	26	2.3	9	1.6	35	1.9
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	5	5.1	27	2.3	8	1.4	40	2.2
41. Psychology-Law Society	0	.0	52	4.5	32	5.6	84	4.6
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	48	4.2	11	1.9	59	3.2
43. Couple & Family Psychology	3	3.1	30	2.6	16	2.8	49	2.7
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	0	.0	18	1.6	17	3.0	35	1.9
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	1	1.0	21	1.8	25	4.4	47	2.6
46. Media Psychology & Technology	0	.0	23	2.0	13	2.3	36	2.0
47. Sport, Exercise & Performance Psychology	0	.0	19	1.7	10	1.7	29	1.6
48. Peace Psychology	2	2.0	15	1.3	30	5.2	47	2.6
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	2	2.0	20	1.7	17	3.0	39	2.1
50. Addiction Psychology	0	.0	22	1.9	15	2.6	37	2.0
51. Men & Masculinity	0	.0	11	1.0	10	1.7	21	1.2
52. International	0	.0	12	1.0	62	10.8	74	4.1
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	1	1.0	17	1.5	7	1.2	25	1.4
54. Pediatric Psychology	0	.0	8	.7	4	.7	12	.7
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	0	.0	11	1.0	3	.5	14	.8
56. Trauma Psychology	1	1.0	15	1.3	16	2.8	32	1.8
Number of divisions								
One	47	48.0	361	31.4	57	9.9	465	25.5
Two	24	24.5	395	34.4	165	28.8	584	32.1
Three	16	16.3	227	19.8	114	19.9	357	19.6
Four or more	11	11.2	166	14.4	237	41.4	414	22.7
Number belonging to state associations	24	24.5	252	21.9	74	12.9	350	19.2
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	8	.7	15	2.6	23	1.3
Counseling	0	.0	1	.1	1	.2	2	.1
Organizational business consulting psychology	0	.0	1	.1	2	.3	3	.2
School	0	.0	2	.2	1	.2	3	.2
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
Forensic	0	.0	0	.0	2	.3	2	.1
Family psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
Psychoanalysis	0	.0	1	.1	1	.2	2	.1

ABPH Clinical hypnosis	0	.0	1	.1	1	.2	2	.1
Paid the Practice Dues	2	2.0	28	2.4	5	.9	35	1.9
Did not pay	96	98.0	1,121	97.6	568	99.1	1,785	98.1
Total	98	100.0	1,149	100.0	573	100.0	1,820	100.0

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