

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of Division 16 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Gender	N=	119	100.0	1,024	100.0	151	100.0	1,294	100.0
	Men	38	31.9	393	38.4	106	70.2	537	41.5
	Women	78	65.5	631	61.6	45	29.8	754	58.3
	Not specified	3	2.5	0	.0	0	.0	3	.2
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	3	.3	0	.0	3	.2
	Asian	1	.8	16	1.6	1	.7	18	1.4
	Hispanic	1	.8	19	1.9	5	3.3	25	1.9
	Black	1	.8	16	1.6	3	2.0	20	1.5
	White	66	55.5	532	52.0	132	87.4	730	56.4
	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	8	.8	0	.0	8	.6
	Other	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
	Not specified	50	42.0	430	42.0	9	6.0	489	37.8
Age	Under 30	5	4.2	15	1.5	0	.0	20	1.5
	30 - 34	6	5.0	93	9.1	0	.0	99	7.7
	35 - 39	8	6.7	102	10.0	0	.0	110	8.5
	40 - 44	9	7.6	88	8.6	2	1.3	99	7.7
	45 - 49	5	4.2	109	10.6	9	6.0	123	9.5
	50 - 54	9	7.6	60	5.9	6	4.0	75	5.8
	55 - 59	5	4.2	71	6.9	12	7.9	88	6.8
	60 - 64	12	10.1	107	10.4	18	11.9	137	10.6
	65 - 69	16	13.4	128	12.5	37	24.5	181	14.0
	70 or older	37	31.1	230	22.5	63	41.7	330	25.5
	Not specified	7	5.9	21	2.1	4	2.6	32	2.5
	Mean	60.9		56.5		68.0		58.2	
	SD	19.0		16.9		11.4		17.0	
Region	New England	8	6.7	99	9.7	7	4.6	114	8.8
	Middle Atlantic	47	39.5	291	28.4	38	25.2	376	29.1
	East North Central	8	6.7	122	11.9	15	9.9	145	11.2
	West North Central	8	6.7	38	3.7	8	5.3	54	4.2
	South Atlantic	14	11.8	119	11.6	32	21.2	165	12.8
	East South Central	2	1.7	30	2.9	10	6.6	42	3.2
	West South Central	5	4.2	75	7.3	13	8.6	93	7.2
	Mountain	4	3.4	78	7.6	7	4.6	89	6.9
	Pacific	15	12.6	92	9.0	18	11.9	125	9.7
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	0	.0	4	.4	0	.0	4	.3
	Canada	0	.0	15	1.5	1	.7	16	1.2
	Other/not specified	8	6.7	61	6.0	2	1.3	71	5.5

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2
Educational Characteristics of Division 16 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	119	100.0	1,024	100.0	151	100.0	1,294	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	11	9.2	793	77.4	129	85.4	933	72.1
Ed.D.	6	5.0	71	6.9	14	9.3	91	7.0
Psy.D.	3	2.5	130	12.7	4	2.6	137	10.6
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	0	.0	7	.7	4	2.6	11	.9
Masters	80	67.2	18	1.8	0	.0	98	7.6
Baccalaureate/Associate	3	2.5	0	.0	0	.0	3	.2
Certificate/diploma	3	2.5	0	.0	0	.0	3	.2
Not specified	13	10.9	5	.5	0	.0	18	1.4
Years since degree								
Less than 5	5	4.2	102	10.0	0	.0	107	8.3
5 – 9	12	10.1	161	15.7	0	.0	173	13.4
10 – 14	17	14.3	122	11.9	1	.7	140	10.8
15 – 19	11	9.2	110	10.7	7	4.6	128	9.9
20 – 24	8	6.7	89	8.7	11	7.3	108	8.3
25 or more	58	48.7	423	41.3	130	86.1	611	47.2
Not specified	8	6.7	17	1.7	2	1.3	27	2.1
Mean	27.5		22.8		38.0		25.0	
SD	17.5		15.8		11.1		16.2	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	1	.8	292	28.5	0	.0	293	22.6
All other members	118	99.2	732	71.5	151	100.0	1,001	77.4

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 16 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	119	100.0	1,024	100.0	151	100.0	1,294	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Child clinical	2	1.7	60	5.9	5	3.3	67	5.2
	Clinical	4	3.4	129	12.6	15	9.9	148	11.4
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	11	1.1	0	.0	11	.9
	Counseling psychology	3	2.5	19	1.9	2	1.3	24	1.9
	Forensic	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
	Geropsychology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Health	0	.0	4	.4	1	.7	5	.4
	School	55	46.2	445	43.5	92	60.9	592	45.7
	Sport psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
	Subtotal	64	53.8	671	65.5	116	76.8	851	65.8
Research and other subfields	Cognitive	0	.0	1	.1	2	1.3	3	.2
	Community	0	.0	2	.2	1	.7	3	.2
	Developmental	1	.8	10	1.0	2	1.3	13	1.0
	Educational	6	5.0	36	3.5	7	4.6	49	3.8
	Experimental	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	General/Methods & Systems	2	1.7	1	.1	1	.7	4	.3
	Industrial/Organizational	1	.8	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Neurosciences	0	.0	4	.4	4	2.6	8	.6
	Personality	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Psychopharmacology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Other fields	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
	Social	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
	Subtotal	10	8.4	60	5.9	18	11.9	88	6.8
	Behavioral Medicine	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
	Business or Management	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Counseling	1	.8	2	.2	0	.0	3	.2
	Education, Teaching	2	1.7	5	.5	0	.0	7	.5
	Law	0	.0	1	.1	2	1.3	3	.2
	Organizational Behavior	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Public Admin	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
Not specified Science designation	Rehabilitation	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Social Work	1	.8	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Subtotal	4	3.4	15	1.5	2	1.3	21	1.6
	Not specified	41	34.5	278	27.1	15	9.9	334	25.8
	General science	3	2.5	14	1.4	2	1.3	19	1.5
	Core science	9	7.6	59	5.8	17	11.3	85	6.6
	Neither	66	55.5	673	65.7	117	77.5	856	66.2
	Not specified	41	34.5	278	27.1	15	9.9	334	25.8

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 16 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
Other division memberships	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	4	3.4	17	1.7	10	6.6	31	2.4
2. Teaching of Psychology	2	1.7	40	3.9	10	6.6	52	4.0
3. Experimental Psychology	0	.0	3	.3	3	2.0	6	.5
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	1	.8	28	2.7	15	9.9	44	3.4
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	0	.0	3	.3	2	1.3	5	.4
7. Developmental Psychology	6	5.0	47	4.6	9	6.0	62	4.8
8. Personality & Social	3	2.5	20	2.0	4	2.6	27	2.1
9. SPSSI	3	2.5	6	.6	6	4.0	15	1.2
10. Psychology & the Arts	2	1.7	8	.8	9	6.0	19	1.5
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	45	4.4	21	13.9	66	5.1
13. Consulting Psychology	0	.0	12	1.2	6	4.0	18	1.4
14. SIOP	1	.8	4	.4	4	2.6	9	.7
15. Educational Psychology	23	19.3	112	10.9	33	21.9	168	13.0
16. School Psychology	119	100.0	1,024	100.0	151	100.0	1,294	100.0
17. Counseling Psychology	3	2.5	20	2.0	8	5.3	31	2.4
18. Psychologists in Public Service	2	1.7	6	.6	4	2.6	12	.9
19. Society for Military Psychology	1	.8	6	.6	3	2.0	10	.8
20. Adult Development & Aging	1	.8	8	.8	3	2.0	12	.9
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	0	.0	2	.2	1	.7	3	.2
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	1	.8	8	.8	4	2.6	13	1.0
23. Consumer Psychology	0	.0	3	.3	1	.7	4	.3
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	1	.8	5	.5	3	2.0	9	.7
25. Behavior Analysis	0	.0	17	1.7	8	5.3	25	1.9
26. History of Psychology	0	.0	7	.7	5	3.3	12	.9
27. Community Psychology	1	.8	13	1.3	8	5.3	22	1.7
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	0	.0	6	.6	4	2.6	10	.8
29. Psychotherapy	2	1.7	31	3.0	11	7.3	44	3.4
30. Psychological Hypnosis	0	.0	11	1.1	4	2.6	15	1.2
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	8	.8	5	3.3	13	1.0
32. Humanistic Psychology	2	1.7	7	.7	4	2.6	13	1.0
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	2	1.7	27	2.6	9	6.0	38	2.9
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	0	.0	4	.4	2	1.3	6	.5
35. Psychology of Women	2	1.7	23	2.2	11	7.3	36	2.8
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	2	1.7	8	.8	3	2.0	13	1.0
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	5	4.2	27	2.6	22	14.6	54	4.2
38. Health Psychology	0	.0	20	2.0	8	5.3	28	2.2
39. Psychoanalysis	1	.8	12	1.2	5	3.3	18	1.4
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	4	3.4	71	6.9	19	12.6	94	7.3
41. Psychology-Law Society	1	.8	14	1.4	5	3.3	20	1.5
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	1	.8	61	6.0	11	7.3	73	5.6

43. Family Psychology	2	1.7	22	2.1	11	7.3	35	2.7
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	0	.0	12	1.2	7	4.6	19	1.5
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	4	3.4	24	2.3	6	4.0	34	2.6
46. Media Psychology & Technology	1	.8	5	.5	10	6.6	16	1.2
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	3	2.5	9	.9	8	5.3	20	1.5
48. Peace Psychology	2	1.7	9	.9	3	2.0	14	1.1
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	0	.0	5	.5	5	3.3	10	.8
50. Addiction Psychology	0	.0	4	.4	3	2.0	7	.5
51. Men & Masculinity	0	.0	9	.9	3	2.0	12	.9
52. International	1	.8	19	1.9	19	12.6	39	3.0
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	3	2.5	97	9.5	30	19.9	130	10.0
54. Pediatric Psychology	2	1.7	43	4.2	12	7.9	57	4.4
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	0	.0	6	.6	5	3.3	11	.9
56. Trauma Psychology	1	.8	17	1.7	5	3.3	23	1.8
Number of divisions								
One	77	64.7	524	51.2	45	29.8	646	49.9
Two	22	18.5	268	26.2	39	25.8	329	25.4
Three	6	5.0	124	12.1	27	17.9	157	12.1
Four or more	14	11.8	108	10.5	40	26.5	162	12.5
Number belonging to state associations	39	32.8	343	33.5	67	44.4	449	34.7
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	6	.6	5	3.3	11	.9
School	0	.0	27	2.6	18	11.9	45	3.5
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Forensic	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
Family psychology	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
Behavioral psychology	0	.0	2	.2	1	.7	3	.2
Clinical health	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
Psychoanalysis	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Clinical child and adolescent psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
ABPH Clinical hypnosis	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Experimental hypnosis	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
Total	119	100.0	1,024	100.0	151	100.0	1,294	100.0

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