

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of Division 28 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Gender	N=	22	100.0	237	100.0	191	100.0	450	100.0
	Men	13	59.1	154	65.0	139	72.8	306	68.0
	Women	9	40.9	82	34.6	52	27.2	143	31.8
	Not specified	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.2
Race/ethnicity	Asian	0	.0	5	2.1	2	1.0	7	1.6
	Hispanic	0	.0	3	1.3	2	1.0	5	1.1
	Black	0	.0	2	.8	1	.5	3	.7
	White	9	40.9	148	62.4	169	88.5	326	72.4
	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	1	.4	1	.5	2	.4
	Other	0	.0	0	.0	1	.5	1	.2
	Not specified	13	59.1	78	32.9	15	7.9	106	23.6
Age	30 - 34	2	9.1	12	5.1	0	.0	14	3.1
	35 - 39	1	4.5	20	8.4	2	1.0	23	5.1
	40 - 44	1	4.5	15	6.3	6	3.1	22	4.9
	45 - 49	0	.0	16	6.8	10	5.2	26	5.8
	50 - 54	2	9.1	10	4.2	17	8.9	29	6.4
	55 - 59	3	13.6	11	4.6	12	6.3	26	5.8
	60 - 64	5	22.7	13	5.5	21	11.0	39	8.7
	65 - 69	2	9.1	30	12.7	26	13.6	58	12.9
	70 or older	5	22.7	94	39.7	93	48.7	192	42.7
	Not specified	1	4.5	16	6.8	4	2.1	21	4.7
	Mean	61.1		63.8		69.1		66.0	
	SD	16.6		18.7		13.9		16.8	
Region	New England	1	4.5	21	8.9	12	6.3	34	7.6
	Middle Atlantic	6	27.3	44	18.6	40	20.9	90	20.0
	East North Central	1	4.5	23	9.7	20	10.5	44	9.8
	West North Central	3	13.6	11	4.6	14	7.3	28	6.2
	South Atlantic	5	22.7	52	21.9	49	25.7	106	23.6
	East South Central	1	4.5	9	3.8	9	4.7	19	4.2
	West South Central	1	4.5	14	5.9	13	6.8	28	6.2
	Mountain	1	4.5	14	5.9	4	2.1	19	4.2
	Pacific	3	13.6	38	16.0	24	12.6	65	14.4
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.2
	Canada	0	.0	4	1.7	3	1.6	7	1.6
	Other/not specified	0	.0	6	2.5	3	1.6	9	2.0

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2
Educational Characteristics of Division 28 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	22	100.0	237	100.0	191	100.0	450	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	3	13.6	196	82.7	190	99.5	389	86.4
Ed.D.	0	.0	9	3.8	0	.0	9	2.0
Psy.D.	0	.0	21	8.9	0	.0	21	4.7
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	0	.0	3	1.3	0	.0	3	.7
Masters	18	81.8	7	3.0	0	.0	25	5.6
Not specified	1	4.5	1	.4	1	.5	3	.7
Years since degree								
Less than 5	2	9.1	16	6.8	0	.0	18	4.0
5 – 9	3	13.6	30	12.7	0	.0	33	7.3
10 – 14	2	9.1	15	6.3	6	3.1	23	5.1
15 – 19	2	9.1	12	5.1	10	5.2	24	5.3
20 – 24	0	.0	14	5.9	12	6.3	26	5.8
25 or more	13	59.1	143	60.3	161	84.3	317	70.4
Not specified	0	.0	7	3.0	2	1.0	9	2.0
Mean	27.3		31.4		40.3		35.0	
SD	17.4		18.6		14.0		17.4	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	0	.0	48	20.3	1	.5	49	10.9
All other members	22	100.0	189	79.7	190	99.5	401	89.1

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 28 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	22	100.0	237	100.0	191	100.0	450	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Child clinical	0	.0	1	.4	3	1.6	4	.9
	Clinical	8	36.4	93	39.2	48	25.1	149	33.1
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	6	2.5	1	.5	7	1.6
	Counseling psychology	1	4.5	6	2.5	0	.0	7	1.6
	Forensic	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.2
	Geropsychology	0	.0	1	.4	1	.5	2	.4
	Health	2	9.1	7	3.0	6	3.1	15	3.3
	School	0	.0	2	.8	1	.5	3	.7
Research and other subfields	Subtotal	11	50.0	117	49.4	60	31.4	188	41.8
	Cognitive	0	.0	1	.4	1	.5	2	.4
	Community	0	.0	1	.4	3	1.6	4	.9
	Comparative	0	.0	0	.0	1	.5	1	.2
	Developmental	0	.0	4	1.7	1	.5	5	1.1
	Educational	0	.0	3	1.3	0	.0	3	.7
	Experimental	0	.0	11	4.6	20	10.5	31	6.9
	General/Methods & Systems	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.2
	Industrial/Organizational	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.2
	Neurosciences	0	.0	7	3.0	10	5.2	17	3.8
	Personality	0	.0	1	.4	1	.5	2	.4
	Physiological/Psychobiology	0	.0	7	3.0	9	4.7	16	3.6
	Psychopharmacology	0	.0	21	8.9	63	33.0	84	18.7
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	0	.0	1	.4	1	.5	2	.4
	Social	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.2
	Subtotal	0	.0	60	25.3	110	57.6	170	37.8
Other fields	Behavioral Medicine	0	.0	1	.4	1	.5	2	.4
	Business or Management	0	.0	0	.0	1	.5	1	.2
	Counseling	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.2
	Education, Teaching	1	4.5	1	.4	2	1.0	4	.9
	Psychiatry	0	.0	1	.4	1	.5	2	.4
	Rehabilitation	1	4.5	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2
	Social/Behavioral Sciences	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.2
	Social Work	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.2
	Subtotal	2	9.1	6	2.5	5	2.6	13	2.9
Not specified Science designation	Not specified	9	40.9	54	22.8	16	8.4	79	17.6
	General science	3	13.6	12	5.1	13	6.8	28	6.2
	Core science	0	.0	59	24.9	107	56.0	166	36.9
	Neither	10	45.5	112	47.3	55	28.8	177	39.3
	Not specified	9	40.9	54	22.8	16	8.4	79	17.6

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Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 28 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
Other division memberships	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	2	9.1	15	6.3	23	12.0	40	8.9
2. Teaching of Psychology	1	4.5	27	11.4	5	2.6	33	7.3
3. Experimental Psychology	0	.0	15	6.3	41	21.5	56	12.4
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	1	4.5	9	3.8	5	2.6	15	3.3
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	2	9.1	19	8.0	57	29.8	78	17.3
7. Developmental Psychology	1	4.5	8	3.4	6	3.1	15	3.3
8. Personality & Social	3	13.6	16	6.8	6	3.1	25	5.6
9. SPSSI	0	.0	8	3.4	5	2.6	13	2.9
10. Psychology & the Arts	1	4.5	6	2.5	2	1.0	9	2.0
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	28	11.8	30	15.7	58	12.9
13. Consulting Psychology	1	4.5	9	3.8	1	.5	11	2.4
14. SIOP	1	4.5	4	1.7	1	.5	6	1.3
15. Educational Psychology	2	9.1	11	4.6	2	1.0	15	3.3
16. School Psychology	0	.0	6	2.5	4	2.1	10	2.2
17. Counseling Psychology	5	22.7	10	4.2	3	1.6	18	4.0
18. Psychologists in Public Service	0	.0	8	3.4	3	1.6	11	2.4
19. Society for Military Psychology	1	4.5	9	3.8	2	1.0	12	2.7
20. Adult Development & Aging	2	9.1	8	3.4	9	4.7	19	4.2
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	0	.0	3	1.3	1	.5	4	.9
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	1	4.5	13	5.5	4	2.1	18	4.0
23. Consumer Psychology	0	.0	3	1.3	2	1.0	5	1.1
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	1	4.5	7	3.0	1	.5	9	2.0
25. Behavior Analysis	2	9.1	21	8.9	43	22.5	66	14.7
26. History of Psychology	1	4.5	9	3.8	10	5.2	20	4.4
27. Community Psychology	0	.0	3	1.3	5	2.6	8	1.8
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	22	100.0	237	100.0	191	100.0	450	100.0
29. Psychotherapy	1	4.5	18	7.6	6	3.1	25	5.6
30. Psychological Hypnosis	2	9.1	15	6.3	2	1.0	19	4.2
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	4	1.7	4	2.1	8	1.8
32. Humanistic Psychology	1	4.5	6	2.5	1	.5	8	1.8
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	1	4.5	4	1.7	9	4.7	14	3.1
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	0	.0	3	1.3	3	1.6	6	1.3
35. Psychology of Women	4	18.2	16	6.8	9	4.7	29	6.4
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	1	4.5	10	4.2	3	1.6	14	3.1
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	1	4.5	7	3.0	6	3.1	14	3.1
38. Health Psychology	4	18.2	29	12.2	30	15.7	63	14.0
39. Psychoanalysis	1	4.5	3	1.3	2	1.0	6	1.3
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	3	13.6	37	15.6	15	7.9	55	12.2
41. Psychology-Law Society	0	.0	14	5.9	4	2.1	18	4.0
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	31	13.1	5	2.6	36	8.0

43. Family Psychology	1	4.5	7	3.0	3	1.6	11	2.4
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	1	4.5	4	1.7	1	.5	6	1.3
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	1	4.5	8	3.4	3	1.6	12	2.7
46. Media Psychology & Technology	2	9.1	6	2.5	1	.5	9	2.0
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	1	4.5	7	3.0	5	2.6	13	2.9
48. Peace Psychology	1	4.5	4	1.7	2	1.0	7	1.6
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	3	13.6	8	3.4	4	2.1	15	3.3
50. Addiction Psychology	5	22.7	63	26.6	56	29.3	124	27.6
51. Men & Masculinity	1	4.5	3	1.3	1	.5	5	1.1
52. International	0	.0	6	2.5	4	2.1	10	2.2
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	0	.0	6	2.5	7	3.7	13	2.9
54. Pediatric Psychology	0	.0	5	2.1	4	2.1	9	2.0
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	2	9.1	16	6.8	5	2.6	23	5.1
56. Trauma Psychology	3	13.6	14	5.9	1	.5	18	4.0
Number of divisions								
One	7	31.8	50	21.1	38	19.9	95	21.1
Two	4	18.2	58	24.5	48	25.1	110	24.4
Three	3	13.6	52	21.9	39	20.4	94	20.9
Four or more	8	36.4	77	32.5	66	34.6	151	33.6
Number belonging to state associations	6	27.3	97	40.9	32	16.8	135	30.0
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	7	3.0	10	5.2	17	3.8
Counseling	0	.0	2	.8	0	.0	2	.4
School	0	.0	0	.0	2	1.0	2	.4
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	1	.4	2	1.0	3	.7
Forensic	0	.0	1	.4	1	.5	2	.4
Family psychology	0	.0	1	.4	1	.5	2	.4
Behavioral psychology	0	.0	0	.0	2	1.0	2	.4
Clinical health	0	.0	2	.8	2	1.0	4	.9
Rehabilitation psychology	0	.0	0	.0	2	1.0	2	.4
Total	22	100.0	237	100.0	191	100.0	450	100.0

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