

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of Division 38 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Gender	N=	60	100.0	2,011	100.0	412	100.0	2,483	100.0
	Men	25	41.7	728	36.2	249	60.4	1,002	40.4
	Women	34	56.7	1,277	63.5	163	39.6	1,474	59.4
	Not specified	1	1.7	6	.3	0	.0	7	.3
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	7	.3	0	.0	7	.3
	Asian	2	3.3	36	1.8	7	1.7	45	1.8
	Hispanic	1	1.7	37	1.8	10	2.4	48	1.9
	Black	1	1.7	30	1.5	7	1.7	38	1.5
	White	22	36.7	1,029	51.2	375	91.0	1,426	57.4
	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	1	1.7	13	.6	0	.0	14	.6
	Not specified	33	55.0	859	42.7	13	3.2	905	36.4
Age	Under 30	1	1.7	10	.5	0	.0	11	.4
	30 - 34	7	11.7	142	7.1	0	.0	149	6.0
	35 - 39	2	3.3	252	12.5	2	.5	256	10.3
	40 - 44	4	6.7	218	10.8	4	1.0	226	9.1
	45 - 49	6	10.0	209	10.4	17	4.1	232	9.3
	50 - 54	4	6.7	169	8.4	26	6.3	199	8.0
	55 - 59	6	10.0	197	9.8	32	7.8	235	9.5
	60 - 64	10	16.7	224	11.1	59	14.3	293	11.8
	65 - 69	6	10.0	238	11.8	99	24.0	343	13.8
	70 or older	12	20.0	307	15.3	164	39.8	483	19.5
	Not specified	2	3.3	45	2.2	9	2.2	56	2.3
	Mean	56.4		54.1		67.3		56.4	
	SD	15.3		14.4		10.2		14.6	
Region	New England	2	3.3	164	8.2	37	9.0	203	8.2
	Middle Atlantic	13	21.7	289	14.4	61	14.8	363	14.6
	East North Central	6	10.0	329	16.4	48	11.7	383	15.4
	West North Central	2	3.3	129	6.4	20	4.9	151	6.1
	South Atlantic	10	16.7	300	14.9	107	26.0	417	16.8
	East South Central	0	.0	83	4.1	16	3.9	99	4.0
	West South Central	6	10.0	135	6.7	28	6.8	169	6.8
	Mountain	5	8.3	124	6.2	20	4.9	149	6.0
	Pacific	9	15.0	333	16.6	60	14.6	402	16.2
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	1	1.7	7	.3	0	.0	8	.3
	Canada	0	.0	23	1.1	6	1.5	29	1.2
	Other/not specified	6	10.0	95	4.7	9	2.2	110	4.4

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2
Educational Characteristics of Division 38 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	60	100.0	2,011	100.0	412	100.0	2,483	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	13	21.7	1,594	79.3	395	95.9	2,002	80.6
Ed.D.	0	.0	32	1.6	8	1.9	40	1.6
Psy.D.	0	.0	350	17.4	4	1.0	354	14.3
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	0	.0	22	1.1	5	1.2	27	1.1
Masters	46	76.7	9	.4	0	.0	55	2.2
Not specified	1	1.7	4	.2	0	.0	5	.2
Years since degree								
Less than 5	5	8.3	178	8.9	0	.0	183	7.4
5 – 9	12	20.0	346	17.2	0	.0	358	14.4
10 – 14	9	15.0	264	13.1	7	1.7	280	11.3
15 – 19	3	5.0	202	10.0	11	2.7	216	8.7
20 – 24	3	5.0	230	11.4	26	6.3	259	10.4
25 or more	27	45.0	754	37.5	365	88.6	1,146	46.2
Not specified	1	1.7	37	1.8	3	.7	41	1.7
Mean	22.3		21.2		37.9		24.0	
SD	15.6		13.8		10.5		14.8	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	0	.0	588	29.2	3	.7	591	23.8
All other members	60	100.0	1,423	70.8	409	99.3	1,892	76.2

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 38 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	60	100.0	2,011	100.0	412	100.0	2,483	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Child clinical	0	.0	17	.8	10	2.4	27	1.1
	Clinical	8	13.3	758	37.7	153	37.1	919	37.0
	Clinical neuropsychology	1	1.7	15	.7	3	.7	19	.8
	Counseling psychology	4	6.7	79	3.9	7	1.7	90	3.6
	Forensic	0	.0	6	.3	0	.0	6	.2
	Geropsychology	0	.0	6	.3	4	1.0	10	.4
	Health	8	13.3	377	18.7	94	22.8	479	19.3
	School	1	1.7	8	.4	1	.2	10	.4
	Sport psychology	0	.0	1	.0	1	.2	2	.1
	Subtotal	22	36.7	1,267	63.0	273	66.3	1,562	62.9
Research and other subfields	Cognitive	0	.0	1	.0	3	.7	4	.2
	Community	0	.0	4	.2	6	1.5	10	.4
	Comparative	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.0
	Developmental	1	1.7	13	.6	10	2.4	24	1.0
	Educational	0	.0	6	.3	1	.2	7	.3
	Environmental	0	.0	0	.0	2	.5	2	.1
	Experimental	0	.0	5	.2	3	.7	8	.3
	General/Methods & Systems	1	1.7	5	.2	0	.0	6	.2
	Industrial/Organizational	0	.0	5	.2	1	.2	6	.2
	Neurosciences	1	1.7	1	.0	3	.7	5	.2
Other fields	Personality	0	.0	5	.2	2	.5	7	.3
	Physiological/Psychobiology	0	.0	5	.2	2	.5	7	.3
	Psychopharmacology	0	.0	0	.0	3	.7	3	.1
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	0	.0	11	.5	7	1.7	18	.7
	Social	0	.0	35	1.7	29	7.0	64	2.6
	Subtotal	3	5.0	96	4.8	73	17.7	172	6.9
	Anthropology	0	.0	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
	Behavioral Medicine	1	1.7	38	1.9	8	1.9	47	1.9
	Business or Management	0	.0	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
	Counseling	3	5.0	13	.6	7	1.7	23	.9
Other fields	Education, Teaching	2	3.3	10	.5	2	.5	14	.6
	Epidemiology	0	.0	1	.0	3	.7	4	.2
	Medicine	0	.0	2	.1	1	.2	3	.1
	Nursing	0	.0	3	.1	1	.2	4	.2
	Public Admin	0	.0	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
	Public Health	0	.0	5	.2	2	.5	7	.3
	Rehabilitation	0	.0	8	.4	1	.2	9	.4
	Social/Behavioral Sciences	0	.0	3	.1	0	.0	3	.1
	Theology/Religion	0	.0	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
	Other	0	.0	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
Not specified Science designation	Subtotal	6	10.0	88	4.4	25	6.1	119	4.8
	Not specified	29	48.3	560	27.8	41	10.0	630	25.4
	General science	11	18.3	440	21.9	115	27.9	566	22.8
	Core science	3	5.0	92	4.6	69	16.7	164	6.6
	Neither	17	28.3	919	45.7	187	45.4	1,123	45.2
	Not specified	29	48.3	560	27.8	41	10.0	630	25.4

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 38 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
Other division memberships	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	2	3.3	40	2.0	44	10.7	86	3.5
2. Teaching of Psychology	4	6.7	82	4.1	25	6.1	111	4.5
3. Experimental Psychology	0	.0	6	.3	24	5.8	30	1.2
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	1	1.7	40	2.0	27	6.6	68	2.7
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	1	1.7	11	.5	21	5.1	33	1.3
7. Developmental Psychology	1	1.7	26	1.3	16	3.9	43	1.7
8. Personality & Social	3	5.0	92	4.6	77	18.7	172	6.9
9. SPSSI	0	.0	23	1.1	42	10.2	65	2.6
10. Psychology & the Arts	0	.0	20	1.0	9	2.2	29	1.2
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	214	10.6	133	32.3	347	14.0
13. Consulting Psychology	0	.0	31	1.5	10	2.4	41	1.7
14. SIOP	0	.0	11	.5	6	1.5	17	.7
15. Educational Psychology	0	.0	19	.9	11	2.7	30	1.2
16. School Psychology	0	.0	20	1.0	8	1.9	28	1.1
17. Counseling Psychology	5	8.3	79	3.9	30	7.3	114	4.6
18. Psychologists in Public Service	0	.0	53	2.6	26	6.3	79	3.2
19. Society for Military Psychology	1	1.7	34	1.7	15	3.6	50	2.0
20. Adult Development & Aging	4	6.7	84	4.2	35	8.5	123	5.0
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	0	.0	6	.3	6	1.5	12	.5
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	1	1.7	134	6.7	32	7.8	167	6.7
23. Consumer Psychology	0	.0	7	.3	6	1.5	13	.5
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	0	.0	12	.6	6	1.5	18	.7
25. Behavior Analysis	2	3.3	20	1.0	19	4.6	41	1.7
26. History of Psychology	1	1.7	12	.6	14	3.4	27	1.1
27. Community Psychology	0	.0	31	1.5	28	6.8	59	2.4
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	4	6.7	29	1.4	30	7.3	63	2.5
29. Psychotherapy	2	3.3	94	4.7	37	9.0	133	5.4
30. Psychological Hypnosis	2	3.3	75	3.7	13	3.2	90	3.6
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	30	1.5	22	5.3	52	2.1
32. Humanistic Psychology	0	.0	23	1.1	5	1.2	28	1.1
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	1	1.7	7	.3	8	1.9	16	.6
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	1	1.7	20	1.0	17	4.1	38	1.5
35. Psychology of Women	2	3.3	89	4.4	53	12.9	144	5.8
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	2	3.3	48	2.4	10	2.4	60	2.4
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	1	1.7	20	1.0	19	4.6	40	1.6
38. Health Psychology	60	100.0	2,011	100.0	412	100.0	2,483	100.0
39. Psychoanalysis	0	.0	25	1.2	6	1.5	31	1.2
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	3	5.0	160	8.0	26	6.3	189	7.6
41. Psychology-Law Society	0	.0	45	2.2	8	1.9	53	2.1
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	140	7.0	38	9.2	178	7.2

43. Family Psychology	3	5.0	52	2.6	19	4.6	74	3.0
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	1	1.7	50	2.5	20	4.9	71	2.9
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	1	1.7	55	2.7	24	5.8	80	3.2
46. Media Psychology & Technology	1	1.7	27	1.3	16	3.9	44	1.8
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	5	8.3	61	3.0	22	5.3	88	3.5
48. Peace Psychology	0	.0	16	.8	5	1.2	21	.8
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	0	.0	16	.8	5	1.2	21	.8
50. Addiction Psychology	2	3.3	73	3.6	34	8.3	109	4.4
51. Men & Masculinity	0	.0	17	.8	12	2.9	29	1.2
52. International	1	1.7	28	1.4	26	6.3	55	2.2
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	0	.0	44	2.2	28	6.8	72	2.9
54. Pediatric Psychology	1	1.7	99	4.9	50	12.1	150	6.0
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	0	.0	47	2.3	18	4.4	65	2.6
56. Trauma Psychology	5	8.3	60	3.0	17	4.1	82	3.3
Number of divisions								
One	26	43.3	822	40.9	39	9.5	887	35.7
Two	19	31.7	586	29.1	107	26.0	712	28.7
Three	9	15.0	313	15.6	76	18.4	398	16.0
Four or more	6	10.0	290	14.4	190	46.1	486	19.6
Number belonging to state associations	11	18.3	676	33.6	143	34.7	830	33.4
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	28	1.4	45	10.9	73	2.9
Counseling	0	.0	5	.2	2	.5	7	.3
School	0	.0	2	.1	2	.5	4	.2
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	10	.5	5	1.2	15	.6
Forensic	0	.0	3	.1	2	.5	5	.2
Family psychology	0	.0	2	.1	5	1.2	7	.3
Behavioral psychology	0	.0	3	.1	7	1.7	10	.4
Clinical health	0	.0	23	1.1	27	6.6	50	2.0
Psychoanalysis	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.0
Clinical child and adolescent psychology	0	.0	3	.1	10	2.4	13	.5
Rehabilitation psychology	0	.0	7	.3	6	1.5	13	.5
ABPH Clinical hypnosis	0	.0	2	.1	1	.2	3	.1
Experimental hypnosis	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.0
Total	60	100.0	2,011	100.0	412	100.0	2,483	100.0

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