

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of Division 41 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Gender	N=	54	100.0	1,634	100.0	161	100.0	1,849	100.0
	Men	15	27.8	909	55.6	128	79.5	1,052	56.9
	Women	38	70.4	718	43.9	33	20.5	789	42.7
	Not specified	1	1.9	7	.4	0	.0	8	.4
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
	Asian	0	.0	17	1.0	0	.0	17	.9
	Hispanic	0	.0	27	1.7	0	.0	27	1.5
	Black	0	.0	17	1.0	1	.6	18	1.0
	White	10	18.5	1,006	61.6	153	95.0	1,169	63.2
	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	8	.5	0	.0	8	.4
	Not specified	44	81.5	557	34.1	7	4.3	608	32.9
Age	Under 30	4	7.4	8	.5	0	.0	12	.6
	30 - 34	16	29.6	84	5.1	0	.0	100	5.4
	35 - 39	6	11.1	130	8.0	0	.0	136	7.4
	40 - 44	7	13.0	136	8.3	1	.6	144	7.8
	45 - 49	3	5.6	141	8.6	7	4.3	151	8.2
	50 - 54	6	11.1	117	7.2	10	6.2	133	7.2
	55 - 59	2	3.7	139	8.5	17	10.6	158	8.5
	60 - 64	2	3.7	214	13.1	18	11.2	234	12.7
	65 - 69	1	1.9	291	17.8	29	18.0	321	17.4
	70 or older	6	11.1	338	20.7	77	47.8	421	22.8
	Not specified	1	1.9	36	2.2	2	1.2	39	2.1
	Mean	45.0		57.7		68.7		58.3	
	SD	16.0		13.9		11.2		14.3	
Region	New England	4	7.4	125	7.6	14	8.7	143	7.7
	Middle Atlantic	9	16.7	220	13.5	33	20.5	262	14.2
	East North Central	3	5.6	180	11.0	17	10.6	200	10.8
	West North Central	3	5.6	91	5.6	9	5.6	103	5.6
	South Atlantic	10	18.5	285	17.4	28	17.4	323	17.5
	East South Central	0	.0	53	3.2	5	3.1	58	3.1
	West South Central	7	13.0	112	6.9	9	5.6	128	6.9
	Mountain	3	5.6	128	7.8	10	6.2	141	7.6
	Pacific	8	14.8	344	21.1	29	18.0	381	20.6
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	0	.0	6	.4	0	.0	6	.3
	Canada	0	.0	22	1.3	4	2.5	26	1.4
	Other/not specified	7	13.0	68	4.2	3	1.9	78	4.2

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2
Educational Characteristics of Division 41 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	54	100.0	1,634	100.0	161	100.0	1,849	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	3	5.6	1,243	76.1	153	95.0	1,399	75.7
Ed.D.	0	.0	35	2.1	4	2.5	39	2.1
Psy.D.	1	1.9	316	19.3	1	.6	318	17.2
M.D.	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	1	1.9	30	1.8	3	1.9	34	1.8
Masters	48	88.9	2	.1	0	.0	50	2.7
Not specified	1	1.9	7	.4	0	.0	8	.4
Years since degree								
Less than 5	13	24.1	104	6.4	0	.0	117	6.3
5 – 9	17	31.5	184	11.3	1	.6	202	10.9
10 – 14	9	16.7	176	10.8	1	.6	186	10.1
15 – 19	3	5.6	163	10.0	8	5.0	174	9.4
20 – 24	1	1.9	160	9.8	9	5.6	170	9.2
25 or more	8	14.8	801	49.0	141	87.6	950	51.4
Not specified	3	5.6	46	2.8	1	.6	50	2.7
Mean	12.0		24.8		39.3		25.8	
SD	12.7		13.9		11.6		14.4	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	0	.0	318	19.5	1	.6	319	17.3
All other members	54	100.0	1,316	80.5	160	99.4	1,530	82.7

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 41 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	54	100.0	1,634	100.0	161	100.0	1,849	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Child clinical	0	.0	22	1.3	3	1.9	25	1.4
	Clinical	8	14.8	704	43.1	64	39.8	776	42.0
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	35	2.1	6	3.7	41	2.2
	Counseling psychology	0	.0	49	3.0	0	.0	49	2.7
	Forensic	6	11.1	302	18.5	19	11.8	327	17.7
	Geropsychology	0	.0	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
	Health	0	.0	9	.6	0	.0	9	.5
	School	0	.0	8	.5	0	.0	8	.4
	Subtotal	14	25.9	1,131	69.2	92	57.1	1,237	66.9
Research and other subfields	Cognitive	0	.0	18	1.1	2	1.2	20	1.1
	Community	0	.0	4	.2	2	1.2	6	.3
	Developmental	0	.0	15	.9	7	4.3	22	1.2
	Educational	1	1.9	7	.4	1	.6	9	.5
	Experimental	1	1.9	7	.4	2	1.2	10	.5
	General/Methods & Systems	0	.0	7	.4	0	.0	7	.4
	Industrial/Organizational	0	.0	10	.6	2	1.2	12	.6
	Neurosciences	0	.0	7	.4	3	1.9	10	.5
	Personality	0	.0	3	.2	0	.0	3	.2
	Psychopharmacology	0	.0	1	.1	1	.6	2	.1
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Social	0	.0	36	2.2	22	13.7	58	3.1
	Subtotal	2	3.7	116	7.1	42	26.1	160	8.7
Other fields	Behavioral Medicine	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Counseling	0	.0	14	.9	1	.6	15	.8
	Criminology/Criminal Justice	0	.0	8	.5	3	1.9	11	.6
	Education, Teaching	0	.0	7	.4	1	.6	8	.4
	Law	1	1.9	5	.3	7	4.3	13	.7
	Psychiatry	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Public Admin	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Public Health	0	.0	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
	Rehabilitation	0	.0	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
	Social/Behavioral Sciences	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Subtotal	1	1.9	42	2.6	12	7.5	55	3.0
Not specified Science designation	Not specified	37	68.5	345	21.1	15	9.3	397	21.5
	General science	0	.0	33	2.0	5	3.1	38	2.1
	Core science	2	3.7	103	6.3	38	23.6	143	7.7
	Neither	15	27.8	1,153	70.6	103	64.0	1,271	68.7
	Not specified	37	68.5	345	21.1	15	9.3	397	21.5

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 41 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
Other division memberships	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	1	1.9	21	1.3	17	10.6	39	2.1
2. Teaching of Psychology	2	3.7	48	2.9	10	6.2	60	3.2
3. Experimental Psychology	0	.0	6	.4	11	6.8	17	.9
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	0	.0	37	2.3	6	3.7	43	2.3
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	1	1.9	4	.2	3	1.9	8	.4
7. Developmental Psychology	2	3.7	25	1.5	10	6.2	37	2.0
8. Personality & Social	2	3.7	51	3.1	30	18.6	83	4.5
9. SPSSI	0	.0	26	1.6	29	18.0	55	3.0
10. Psychology & the Arts	2	3.7	3	.2	3	1.9	8	.4
12. Clinical Psychology	1	1.9	139	8.5	59	36.6	199	10.8
13. Consulting Psychology	1	1.9	18	1.1	7	4.3	26	1.4
14. SIOP	0	.0	16	1.0	5	3.1	21	1.1
15. Educational Psychology	1	1.9	7	.4	3	1.9	11	.6
16. School Psychology	1	1.9	14	.9	5	3.1	20	1.1
17. Counseling Psychology	0	.0	25	1.5	6	3.7	31	1.7
18. Psychologists in Public Service	4	7.4	78	4.8	16	9.9	98	5.3
19. Society for Military Psychology	4	7.4	23	1.4	5	3.1	32	1.7
20. Adult Development & Aging	0	.0	18	1.1	7	4.3	25	1.4
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	0	.0	5	.3	3	1.9	8	.4
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	1	1.9	32	2.0	5	3.1	38	2.1
23. Consumer Psychology	0	.0	4	.2	5	3.1	9	.5
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	1	1.9	4	.2	5	3.1	10	.5
25. Behavior Analysis	0	.0	10	.6	6	3.7	16	.9
26. History of Psychology	0	.0	9	.6	8	5.0	17	.9
27. Community Psychology	0	.0	10	.6	13	8.1	23	1.2
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	0	.0	14	.9	4	2.5	18	1.0
29. Psychotherapy	0	.0	61	3.7	24	14.9	85	4.6
30. Psychological Hypnosis	1	1.9	19	1.2	3	1.9	23	1.2
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	30	1.8	13	8.1	43	2.3
32. Humanistic Psychology	2	3.7	9	.6	1	.6	12	.6
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	0	.0	22	1.3	4	2.5	26	1.4
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	0	.0	2	.1	2	1.2	4	.2
35. Psychology of Women	0	.0	27	1.7	13	8.1	40	2.2
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	3	5.6	11	.7	4	2.5	18	1.0
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	3	5.6	47	2.9	18	11.2	68	3.7
38. Health Psychology	0	.0	45	2.8	8	5.0	53	2.9
39. Psychoanalysis	0	.0	29	1.8	8	5.0	37	2.0
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	1	1.9	198	12.1	18	11.2	217	11.7
41. Psychology-Law Society	54	100.0	1,634	100.0	161	100.0	1,849	100.0
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	196	12.0	36	22.4	232	12.5

43. Family Psychology	2	3.7	42	2.6	19	11.8	63	3.4
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	1	1.9	18	1.1	6	3.7	25	1.4
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	1	1.9	18	1.1	4	2.5	23	1.2
46. Media Psychology & Technology	0	.0	20	1.2	9	5.6	29	1.6
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	2	3.7	14	.9	3	1.9	19	1.0
48. Peace Psychology	1	1.9	12	.7	4	2.5	17	.9
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	1	1.9	7	.4	10	6.2	18	1.0
50. Addiction Psychology	2	3.7	27	1.7	6	3.7	35	1.9
51. Men & Masculinity	0	.0	6	.4	7	4.3	13	.7
52. International	1	1.9	11	.7	11	6.8	23	1.2
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	0	.0	39	2.4	10	6.2	49	2.7
54. Pediatric Psychology	0	.0	10	.6	4	2.5	14	.8
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	0	.0	36	2.2	9	5.6	45	2.4
56. Trauma Psychology	4	7.4	51	3.1	12	7.5	67	3.6
Number of divisions								
One	35	64.8	837	51.2	14	8.7	886	47.9
Two	11	20.4	411	25.2	39	24.2	461	24.9
Three	4	7.4	200	12.2	43	26.7	247	13.4
Four or more	4	7.4	186	11.4	65	40.4	255	13.8
Number belonging to state associations	4	7.4	729	44.6	73	45.3	806	43.6
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	35	2.1	36	22.4	71	3.8
Counseling	0	.0	6	.4	2	1.2	8	.4
Organizational business consulting psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.6	1	.1
School	0	.0	2	.1	1	.6	3	.2
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	16	1.0	4	2.5	20	1.1
Forensic	1	1.9	87	5.3	37	23.0	125	6.8
Family psychology	0	.0	3	.2	10	6.2	13	.7
Behavioral psychology	0	.0	2	.1	2	1.2	4	.2
Clinical health	0	.0	0	.0	1	.6	1	.1
Psychoanalysis	0	.0	1	.1	1	.6	2	.1
Clinical child and adolescent psychology	0	.0	3	.2	1	.6	4	.2
Rehabilitation psychology	0	.0	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
ABPH Clinical hypnosis	0	.0	0	.0	1	.6	1	.1
Experimental hypnosis	0	.0	0	.0	2	1.2	2	.1
Total	54	100.0	1,634	100.0	161	100.0	1,849	100.0

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