

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of Division 44 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Gender	N=	43	100.0	720	100.0	149	100.0	912	100.0
	Men	13	30.2	361	50.1	63	42.3	437	47.9
	Women	26	60.5	343	47.6	86	57.7	455	49.9
	Transgender	3	7.0	11	1.5	0	.0	14	1.5
	Not specified	1	2.3	5	.7	0	.0	6	.7
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	3	.4	0	.0	3	.3
	Asian	0	.0	10	1.4	7	4.7	17	1.9
	Hispanic	0	.0	22	3.1	13	8.7	35	3.8
	Black	0	.0	10	1.4	9	6.0	19	2.1
	White	12	27.9	394	54.7	116	77.9	522	57.2
Age	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	1	2.3	8	1.1	2	1.3	11	1.2
	Not specified	30	69.8	273	37.9	2	1.3	305	33.4
	Under 30	2	4.7	5	.7	0	.0	7	.8
	30 - 34	6	14.0	54	7.5	0	.0	60	6.6
	35 - 39	7	16.3	95	13.2	2	1.3	104	11.4
	40 - 44	2	4.7	70	9.7	3	2.0	75	8.2
	45 - 49	5	11.6	66	9.2	7	4.7	78	8.6
	50 - 54	6	14.0	88	12.2	15	10.1	109	12.0
	55 - 59	1	2.3	77	10.7	16	10.7	94	10.3
	60 - 64	3	7.0	71	9.9	22	14.8	96	10.5
	65 - 69	4	9.3	90	12.5	35	23.5	129	14.1
	70 or older	4	9.3	96	13.3	46	30.9	146	16.0
	Not specified	3	7.0	8	1.1	3	2.0	14	1.5
	Mean	48.5		53.5		64.8		55.1	
	SD	14.2		13.8		10.3		14.0	
Region	New England	3	7.0	68	9.4	15	10.1	86	9.4
	Middle Atlantic	12	27.9	122	16.9	25	16.8	159	17.4
	East North Central	5	11.6	75	10.4	14	9.4	94	10.3
	West North Central	2	4.7	29	4.0	10	6.7	41	4.5
	South Atlantic	3	7.0	107	14.9	25	16.8	135	14.8
	East South Central	2	4.7	14	1.9	4	2.7	20	2.2
	West South Central	1	2.3	36	5.0	5	3.4	42	4.6
	Mountain	2	4.7	38	5.3	6	4.0	46	5.0
	Pacific	11	25.6	186	25.8	40	26.8	237	26.0
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
	Canada	0	.0	14	1.9	2	1.3	16	1.8
	Other/not specified	2	4.7	30	4.2	2	1.3	34	3.7

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2
Educational Characteristics of Division 44 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	43	100.0	720	100.0	149	100.0	912	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	5	11.6	531	73.8	136	91.3	672	73.7
Ed.D.	0	.0	16	2.2	4	2.7	20	2.2
Psy.D.	1	2.3	160	22.2	5	3.4	166	18.2
M.D.	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	1	2.3	6	.8	2	1.3	9	1.0
Masters	34	79.1	6	.8	0	.0	40	4.4
Not specified	2	4.7	1	.1	1	.7	4	.4
Years since degree								
Less than 5	7	16.3	83	11.5	0	.0	90	9.9
5 – 9	10	23.3	126	17.5	1	.7	137	15.0
10 – 14	10	23.3	85	11.8	6	4.0	101	11.1
15 – 19	0	.0	73	10.1	13	8.7	86	9.4
20 – 24	1	2.3	80	11.1	11	7.4	92	10.1
25 or more	12	27.9	263	36.5	116	77.9	391	42.9
Not specified	3	7.0	10	1.4	2	1.3	15	1.6
Mean	15.7		20.1		34.1		22.2	
SD	12.5		13.5		10.9		14.1	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	3	7.0	231	32.1	3	2.0	237	26.0
All other members	40	93.0	489	67.9	146	98.0	675	74.0

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 44 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	43	100.0	720	100.0	149	100.0	912	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Child clinical	0	.0	12	1.7	0	.0	12	1.3
	Clinical	9	20.9	345	47.9	55	36.9	409	44.8
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	6	.8	0	.0	6	.7
	Counseling psychology	2	4.7	44	6.1	18	12.1	64	7.0
	Forensic	1	2.3	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Geropsychology	0	.0	2	.3	1	.7	3	.3
	Health	1	2.3	14	1.9	8	5.4	23	2.5
	School	0	.0	12	1.7	2	1.3	14	1.5
	Sport psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
Research and other subfields	Subtotal	13	30.2	435	60.4	85	57.0	533	58.4
	Cognitive	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Community	0	.0	10	1.4	4	2.7	14	1.5
	Developmental	0	.0	10	1.4	6	4.0	16	1.8
	Educational	0	.0	3	.4	0	.0	3	.3
	Environmental	1	2.3	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Experimental	0	.0	2	.3	1	.7	3	.3
	General/Methods & Systems	0	.0	0	.0	2	1.3	2	.2
	Industrial/Organizational	0	.0	4	.6	2	1.3	6	.7
	Personality	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Physiological/Psychobiology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
	Social	0	.0	12	1.7	10	6.7	22	2.4
	Subtotal	1	2.3	45	6.3	26	17.4	72	7.9
	Behavioral Medicine	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
	Counseling	3	7.0	36	5.0	17	11.4	56	6.1
	Education, Teaching	1	2.3	9	1.3	0	.0	10	1.1
Other fields	Epidemiology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
	Law	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
	Political Science	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Public Admin	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Public Health	0	.0	1	.1	2	1.3	3	.3
	Social/Behavioral Sciences	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Social Work	1	2.3	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Subtotal	5	11.6	51	7.1	22	14.8	78	8.6
	Not specified	24	55.8	189	26.3	16	10.7	229	25.1
	Science	2	4.7	40	5.6	16	10.7	58	6.4
	Core science	1	2.3	33	4.6	21	14.1	55	6.0
	Neither	16	37.2	458	63.6	96	64.4	570	62.5
	Not specified	24	55.8	189	26.3	16	10.7	229	25.1
	Not specified	24	55.8	189	26.3	16	10.7	229	25.1

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 44 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
Other division memberships	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	1	2.3	10	1.4	16	10.7	27	3.0
2. Teaching of Psychology	1	2.3	43	6.0	14	9.4	58	6.4
3. Experimental Psychology	0	.0	3	.4	6	4.0	9	1.0
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	1	2.3	22	3.1	11	7.4	34	3.7
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	1	2.3	2	.3	3	2.0	6	.7
7. Developmental Psychology	1	2.3	7	1.0	6	4.0	14	1.5
8. Personality & Social	2	4.7	21	2.9	15	10.1	38	4.2
9. SPSSI	1	2.3	20	2.8	41	27.5	62	6.8
10. Psychology & the Arts	2	4.7	5	.7	6	4.0	13	1.4
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	45	6.3	30	20.1	75	8.2
13. Consulting Psychology	2	4.7	12	1.7	4	2.7	18	2.0
14. SIOP	3	7.0	4	.6	3	2.0	10	1.1
15. Educational Psychology	0	.0	5	.7	6	4.0	11	1.2
16. School Psychology	0	.0	12	1.7	7	4.7	19	2.1
17. Counseling Psychology	6	14.0	102	14.2	50	33.6	158	17.3
18. Psychologists in Public Service	1	2.3	12	1.7	3	2.0	16	1.8
19. Society for Military Psychology	2	4.7	15	2.1	4	2.7	21	2.3
20. Adult Development & Aging	1	2.3	13	1.8	8	5.4	22	2.4
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	0	.0	3	.4	1	.7	4	.4
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	2	4.7	16	2.2	2	1.3	20	2.2
23. Consumer Psychology	0	.0	4	.6	1	.7	5	.5
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	1	2.3	6	.8	3	2.0	10	1.1
25. Behavior Analysis	1	2.3	3	.4	4	2.7	8	.9
26. History of Psychology	0	.0	3	.4	11	7.4	14	1.5
27. Community Psychology	0	.0	12	1.7	12	8.1	24	2.6
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	1	2.3	4	.6	1	.7	6	.7
29. Psychotherapy	1	2.3	47	6.5	20	13.4	68	7.5
30. Psychological Hypnosis	1	2.3	10	1.4	3	2.0	14	1.5
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	15	2.1	10	6.7	25	2.7
32. Humanistic Psychology	2	4.7	15	2.1	8	5.4	25	2.7
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	0	.0	4	.6	3	2.0	7	.8
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	0	.0	3	.4	2	1.3	5	.5
35. Psychology of Women	8	18.6	154	21.4	75	50.3	237	26.0
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	3	7.0	25	3.5	7	4.7	35	3.8
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	1	2.3	16	2.2	5	3.4	22	2.4
38. Health Psychology	1	2.3	50	6.9	20	13.4	71	7.8
39. Psychoanalysis	7	16.3	40	5.6	3	2.0	50	5.5
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	1	2.3	25	3.5	4	2.7	30	3.3
41. Psychology-Law Society	1	2.3	18	2.5	6	4.0	25	2.7
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	60	8.3	21	14.1	81	8.9

43. Family Psychology	1	2.3	24	3.3	12	8.1	37	4.1
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	43	100.0	720	100.0	149	100.0	912	100.0
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	2	4.7	74	10.3	53	35.6	129	14.1
46. Media Psychology & Technology	2	4.7	8	1.1	8	5.4	18	2.0
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	0	.0	7	1.0	6	4.0	13	1.4
48. Peace Psychology	0	.0	11	1.5	9	6.0	20	2.2
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	4	9.3	12	1.7	5	3.4	21	2.3
50. Addiction Psychology	2	4.7	24	3.3	7	4.7	33	3.6
51. Men & Masculinity	3	7.0	47	6.5	19	12.8	69	7.6
52. International	2	4.7	11	1.5	22	14.8	35	3.8
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	1	2.3	22	3.1	6	4.0	29	3.2
54. Pediatric Psychology	0	.0	12	1.7	7	4.7	19	2.1
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	1	2.3	8	1.1	5	3.4	14	1.5
56. Trauma Psychology	3	7.0	42	5.8	16	10.7	61	6.7
Number of divisions								
One	17	39.5	216	30.0	9	6.0	242	26.5
Two	15	34.9	208	28.9	21	14.1	244	26.8
Three	6	14.0	148	20.6	24	16.1	178	19.5
Four or more	5	11.6	148	20.6	95	63.8	248	27.2
Number belonging to state associations	4	9.3	253	35.1	61	40.9	318	34.9
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	3	.4	13	8.7	16	1.8
Counseling	0	.0	1	.1	2	1.3	3	.3
School	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	2	.3	0	.0	2	.2
Forensic	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
Family psychology	0	.0	0	.0	3	2.0	3	.3
Behavioral psychology	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
Clinical health	0	.0	0	.0	2	1.3	2	.2
Clinical child and adolescent psychology	0	.0	0	.0	2	1.3	2	.2
Group psychology	0	.0	2	.3	0	.0	2	.2
Rehabilitation psychology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Total	43	100.0	720	100.0	149	100.0	912	100.0

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