

Table 1  
Demographic Characteristics of Division 45 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Gender	N=	23	100.0	677	100.0	243	100.0	943	100.0
	Men	4	17.4	219	32.3	103	42.4	326	34.6
	Women	17	73.9	452	66.8	140	57.6	609	64.6
	Transgender	0	.0	2	.3	0	.0	2	.2
	Not specified	2	8.7	4	.6	0	.0	6	.6
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	12	1.8	3	1.2	15	1.6
	Asian	4	17.4	63	9.3	47	19.3	114	12.1
	Hispanic	1	4.3	75	11.1	41	16.9	117	12.4
	Black	0	.0	141	20.8	67	27.6	208	22.1
	White	4	17.4	85	12.6	68	28.0	157	16.6
Age	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	22	3.2	10	4.1	32	3.4
	Not specified	14	60.9	279	41.2	7	2.9	300	31.8
	Under 30	2	8.7	1	.1	0	.0	3	.3
	30 - 34	6	26.1	63	9.3	0	.0	69	7.3
	35 - 39	2	8.7	85	12.6	0	.0	87	9.2
	40 - 44	0	.0	95	14.0	6	2.5	101	10.7
	45 - 49	2	8.7	78	11.5	17	7.0	97	10.3
	50 - 54	2	8.7	55	8.1	20	8.2	77	8.2
	55 - 59	1	4.3	69	10.2	20	8.2	90	9.5
	60 - 64	2	8.7	58	8.6	40	16.5	100	10.6
	65 - 69	2	8.7	64	9.5	55	22.6	121	12.8
	70 or older	3	13.0	89	13.1	76	31.3	168	17.8
	Not specified	1	4.3	20	3.0	9	3.7	30	3.2
	Mean	48.8		52.4		65.6		55.7	
	SD	17.7		14.5		11.4		15.0	
Region	New England	1	4.3	55	8.1	12	4.9	68	7.2
	Middle Atlantic	4	17.4	93	13.7	31	12.8	128	13.6
	East North Central	2	8.7	90	13.3	43	17.7	135	14.3
	West North Central	3	13.0	31	4.6	19	7.8	53	5.6
	South Atlantic	0	.0	90	13.3	42	17.3	132	14.0
	East South Central	0	.0	22	3.2	2	.8	24	2.5
	West South Central	0	.0	44	6.5	16	6.6	60	6.4
	Mountain	1	4.3	52	7.7	8	3.3	61	6.5
	Pacific	11	47.8	163	24.1	65	26.7	239	25.3
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	0	.0	5	.7	3	1.2	8	.8
	Canada	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Other/not specified	1	4.3	31	4.6	2	.8	34	3.6

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2  
Educational Characteristics of Division 45 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	23	100.0	677	100.0	243	100.0	943	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	4	17.4	564	83.3	225	92.6	793	84.1
Ed.D.	0	.0	15	2.2	12	4.9	27	2.9
Psy.D.	0	.0	85	12.6	3	1.2	88	9.3
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	0	.0	7	1.0	2	.8	9	1.0
Masters	18	78.3	3	.4	1	.4	22	2.3
Certificate/diploma	1	4.3	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
Not specified	0	.0	3	.4	0	.0	3	.3
Years since degree								
Less than 5	5	21.7	79	11.7	0	.0	84	8.9
5 – 9	7	30.4	122	18.0	0	.0	129	13.7
10 – 14	0	.0	97	14.3	6	2.5	103	10.9
15 – 19	2	8.7	82	12.1	22	9.1	106	11.2
20 – 24	3	13.0	64	9.5	26	10.7	93	9.9
25 or more	5	21.7	218	32.2	186	76.5	409	43.4
Not specified	1	4.3	15	2.2	3	1.2	19	2.0
Mean	16.0		19.2		34.6		23.2	
SD	14.6		13.5		11.5		14.7	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	0	.0	219	32.3	1	.4	220	23.3
All other members	23	100.0	458	67.7	242	99.6	723	76.7

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

**Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 45 Members by Membership Status, 2016**

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	23	100.0	677	100.0	243	100.0	943	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Child clinical	0	.0	18	2.7	4	1.6	22	2.3
	Clinical	4	17.4	251	37.1	76	31.3	331	35.1
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	4	.6	1	.4	5	.5
	Counseling psychology	4	17.4	69	10.2	37	15.2	110	11.7
	Forensic	0	.0	4	.6	0	.0	4	.4
	Geropsychology	0	.0	0	.0	2	.8	2	.2
	Health	0	.0	16	2.4	5	2.1	21	2.2
	School	1	4.3	16	2.4	4	1.6	21	2.2
Research and other subfields	Subtotal	9	39.1	378	55.8	129	53.1	516	54.7
	Cognitive	0	.0	1	.1	2	.8	3	.3
	Community	0	.0	4	.6	13	5.3	17	1.8
	Developmental	0	.0	15	2.2	10	4.1	25	2.7
	Educational	1	4.3	4	.6	5	2.1	10	1.1
	Experimental	0	.0	1	.1	1	.4	2	.2
	General/Methods & Systems	1	4.3	2	.3	0	.0	3	.3
	Industrial/Organizational	0	.0	7	1.0	3	1.2	10	1.1
	Neurosciences	1	4.3	0	.0	3	1.2	4	.4
	Personality	0	.0	2	.3	3	1.2	5	.5
	Physiological/Psychobiology	1	4.3	1	.1	0	.0	2	.2
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	0	.0	2	.3	0	.0	2	.2
	Social	0	.0	14	2.1	14	5.8	28	3.0
	Subtotal	4	17.4	53	7.8	54	22.2	111	11.8
Other fields	Business or Management	0	.0	2	.3	0	.0	2	.2
	Counseling	0	.0	26	3.8	24	9.9	50	5.3
	Counselor Education	0	.0	3	.4	0	.0	3	.3
	Education, Teaching	1	4.3	9	1.3	4	1.6	14	1.5
	Psychiatry	0	.0	0	.0	1	.4	1	.1
	Public Health	0	.0	1	.1	2	.8	3	.3
	Rehabilitation	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Social/Behavioral Sciences	0	.0	3	.4	1	.4	4	.4
	Social Work	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Subtotal	1	4.3	46	6.8	32	13.2	79	8.4
Not specified Science designation	Not specified	9	39.1	200	29.5	28	11.5	237	25.1
	General science	1	4.3	36	5.3	27	11.1	64	6.8
	Core science	4	17.4	45	6.6	39	16.0	88	9.3
	Neither	9	39.1	396	58.5	149	61.3	554	58.7
	Not specified	9	39.1	200	29.5	28	11.5	237	25.1

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

**Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 45 Members by Membership Status, 2016**

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
Other division memberships	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	0	.0	16	2.4	26	10.7	42	4.5
2. Teaching of Psychology	3	13.0	55	8.1	23	9.5	81	8.6
3. Experimental Psychology	0	.0	3	.4	9	3.7	12	1.3
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	1	4.3	24	3.5	13	5.3	38	4.0
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	1	4.3	2	.3	5	2.1	8	.8
7. Developmental Psychology	1	4.3	26	3.8	15	6.2	42	4.5
8. Personality & Social	3	13.0	28	4.1	24	9.9	55	5.8
9. SPSSI	2	8.7	36	5.3	61	25.1	99	10.5
10. Psychology & the Arts	1	4.3	9	1.3	5	2.1	15	1.6
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	60	8.9	55	22.6	115	12.2
13. Consulting Psychology	1	4.3	19	2.8	6	2.5	26	2.8
14. SIOP	1	4.3	12	1.8	6	2.5	19	2.0
15. Educational Psychology	2	8.7	18	2.7	14	5.8	34	3.6
16. School Psychology	4	17.4	24	3.5	6	2.5	34	3.6
17. Counseling Psychology	5	21.7	146	21.6	87	35.8	238	25.2
18. Psychologists in Public Service	0	.0	29	4.3	9	3.7	38	4.0
19. Society for Military Psychology	1	4.3	10	1.5	3	1.2	14	1.5
20. Adult Development & Aging	1	4.3	7	1.0	11	4.5	19	2.0
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	0	.0	2	.3	1	.4	3	.3
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	1	4.3	9	1.3	6	2.5	16	1.7
23. Consumer Psychology	0	.0	4	.6	1	.4	5	.5
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	0	.0	7	1.0	6	2.5	13	1.4
25. Behavior Analysis	2	8.7	4	.6	2	.8	8	.8
26. History of Psychology	0	.0	6	.9	15	6.2	21	2.2
27. Community Psychology	1	4.3	27	4.0	36	14.8	64	6.8
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	1	4.3	8	1.2	3	1.2	12	1.3
29. Psychotherapy	2	8.7	42	6.2	31	12.8	75	8.0
30. Psychological Hypnosis	0	.0	13	1.9	2	.8	15	1.6
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	17	2.5	18	7.4	35	3.7
32. Humanistic Psychology	1	4.3	11	1.6	6	2.5	18	1.9
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	0	.0	4	.6	3	1.2	7	.7
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	0	.0	4	.6	4	1.6	8	.8
35. Psychology of Women	6	26.1	132	19.5	99	40.7	237	25.1
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	4	17.4	20	3.0	8	3.3	32	3.4
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	3	13.0	25	3.7	12	4.9	40	4.2
38. Health Psychology	1	4.3	55	8.1	24	9.9	80	8.5
39. Psychoanalysis	1	4.3	26	3.8	3	1.2	30	3.2
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	2	8.7	25	3.7	7	2.9	34	3.6
41. Psychology-Law Society	1	4.3	18	2.7	4	1.6	23	2.4
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	34	5.0	23	9.5	57	6.0

43. Family Psychology	4	17.4	22	3.2	17	7.0	43	4.6
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	2	8.7	74	10.9	53	21.8	129	13.7
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	23	100.0	677	100.0	243	100.0	943	100.0
46. Media Psychology & Technology	2	8.7	14	2.1	8	3.3	24	2.5
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	1	4.3	13	1.9	6	2.5	20	2.1
48. Peace Psychology	1	4.3	12	1.8	14	5.8	27	2.9
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	2	8.7	12	1.8	5	2.1	19	2.0
50. Addiction Psychology	1	4.3	22	3.2	5	2.1	28	3.0
51. Men & Masculinity	1	4.3	23	3.4	18	7.4	42	4.5
52. International	3	13.0	36	5.3	42	17.3	81	8.6
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	1	4.3	37	5.5	10	4.1	48	5.1
54. Pediatric Psychology	0	.0	18	2.7	10	4.1	28	3.0
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	2	8.7	7	1.0	8	3.3	17	1.8
56. Trauma Psychology	4	17.4	48	7.1	23	9.5	75	8.0
Number of divisions								
One	4	17.4	132	19.5	3	1.2	139	14.7
Two	6	26.1	196	29.0	51	21.0	253	26.8
Three	5	21.7	177	26.1	45	18.5	227	24.1
Four or more	8	34.8	172	25.4	144	59.3	324	34.4
Number belonging to state associations	5	21.7	182	26.9	90	37.0	277	29.4
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	6	.9	15	6.2	21	2.2
Counseling	0	.0	0	.0	7	2.9	7	.7
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.4	1	.1
Forensic	0	.0	1	.1	1	.4	2	.2
Family psychology	0	.0	0	.0	3	1.2	3	.3
Behavioral psychology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Clinical health	0	.0	0	.0	1	.4	1	.1
Psychoanalysis	0	.0	0	.0	2	.8	2	.2
Clinical child and adolescent psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.4	1	.1
Rehabilitation psychology	0	.0	2	.3	0	.0	2	.2
Total	23	100.0	677	100.0	243	100.0	943	100.0

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