

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of Division 46 Members by Membership Status, 2016

| | | Associate | | Member | | Fellow | | Total | |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Gender | N= | 14 | 100.0 | 269 | 100.0 | 93 | 100.0 | 376 | 100.0 |
| | Men | 3 | 21.4 | 118 | 43.9 | 47 | 50.5 | 168 | 44.7 |
| | Women | 11 | 78.6 | 150 | 55.8 | 46 | 49.5 | 207 | 55.1 |
| | Transgender | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| Race/ethnicity | American Indian | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| | Asian | 0 | .0 | 3 | 1.1 | 3 | 3.2 | 6 | 1.6 |
| | Hispanic | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 2 | 2.2 | 3 | .8 |
| | Black | 0 | .0 | 5 | 1.9 | 1 | 1.1 | 6 | 1.6 |
| | White | 5 | 35.7 | 181 | 67.3 | 85 | 91.4 | 271 | 72.1 |
| Age | Not specified | 9 | 64.3 | 78 | 29.0 | 2 | 2.2 | 89 | 23.7 |
| | Under 30 | 2 | 14.3 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 2 | .5 |
| | 30 - 34 | 2 | 14.3 | 7 | 2.6 | 0 | .0 | 9 | 2.4 |
| | 35 - 39 | 1 | 7.1 | 21 | 7.8 | 0 | .0 | 22 | 5.9 |
| | 40 - 44 | 0 | .0 | 14 | 5.2 | 1 | 1.1 | 15 | 4.0 |
| | 45 - 49 | 0 | .0 | 17 | 6.3 | 6 | 6.5 | 23 | 6.1 |
| | 50 - 54 | 1 | 7.1 | 21 | 7.8 | 3 | 3.2 | 25 | 6.6 |
| | 55 - 59 | 3 | 21.4 | 17 | 6.3 | 3 | 3.2 | 23 | 6.1 |
| | 60 - 64 | 3 | 21.4 | 22 | 8.2 | 6 | 6.5 | 31 | 8.2 |
| | 65 - 69 | 1 | 7.1 | 42 | 15.6 | 15 | 16.1 | 58 | 15.4 |
| | 70 or older | 1 | 7.1 | 94 | 34.9 | 56 | 60.2 | 151 | 40.2 |
| | Not specified | 0 | .0 | 14 | 5.2 | 3 | 3.2 | 17 | 4.5 |
| | Mean | 51.6 | | 62.4 | | 71.8 | | 64.3 | |
| | SD | 17.9 | | 15.4 | | 11.7 | | 15.4 | |
| Region | New England | 0 | .0 | 19 | 7.1 | 5 | 5.4 | 24 | 6.4 |
| | Middle Atlantic | 3 | 21.4 | 76 | 28.3 | 29 | 31.2 | 108 | 28.7 |
| | East North Central | 1 | 7.1 | 25 | 9.3 | 6 | 6.5 | 32 | 8.5 |
| | West North Central | 1 | 7.1 | 13 | 4.8 | 2 | 2.2 | 16 | 4.3 |
| | South Atlantic | 1 | 7.1 | 34 | 12.6 | 19 | 20.4 | 54 | 14.4 |
| | East South Central | 0 | .0 | 4 | 1.5 | 1 | 1.1 | 5 | 1.3 |
| | West South Central | 0 | .0 | 11 | 4.1 | 2 | 2.2 | 13 | 3.5 |
| | Mountain | 0 | .0 | 14 | 5.2 | 2 | 2.2 | 16 | 4.3 |
| | Pacific | 6 | 42.9 | 66 | 24.5 | 21 | 22.6 | 93 | 24.7 |
| | Other US (eg, Puerto Rico) | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| | Canada | 2 | 14.3 | 1 | .4 | 4 | 4.3 | 7 | 1.9 |
| | Other/not specified | 0 | .0 | 5 | 1.9 | 2 | 2.2 | 7 | 1.9 |

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2
Educational Characteristics of Division 46 Members by Membership Status, 2016

| | Associate | | Member | | Fellow | | Total | |
|---|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| N= | 14 | 100.0 | 269 | 100.0 | 93 | 100.0 | 376 | 100.0 |
| Highest degree | | | | | | | | |
| Ph.D. | 3 | 21.4 | 215 | 79.9 | 78 | 83.9 | 296 | 78.7 |
| Ed.D. | 0 | .0 | 13 | 4.8 | 7 | 7.5 | 20 | 5.3 |
| Psy.D. | 0 | .0 | 36 | 13.4 | 5 | 5.4 | 41 | 10.9 |
| Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified | 0 | .0 | 5 | 1.9 | 2 | 2.2 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Masters | 9 | 64.3 | 0 | .0 | 1 | 1.1 | 10 | 2.7 |
| Not specified | 2 | 14.3 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 2 | .5 |
| Years since degree | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5 | 3 | 21.4 | 17 | 6.3 | 0 | .0 | 20 | 5.3 |
| 5 – 9 | 4 | 28.6 | 33 | 12.3 | 0 | .0 | 37 | 9.8 |
| 10 – 14 | 1 | 7.1 | 16 | 5.9 | 2 | 2.2 | 19 | 5.1 |
| 15 – 19 | 0 | .0 | 23 | 8.6 | 7 | 7.5 | 30 | 8.0 |
| 20 – 24 | 0 | .0 | 14 | 5.2 | 0 | .0 | 14 | 3.7 |
| 25 or more | 4 | 28.6 | 159 | 59.1 | 81 | 87.1 | 244 | 64.9 |
| Not specified | 2 | 14.3 | 7 | 2.6 | 3 | 3.2 | 12 | 3.2 |
| Mean | 14.5 | | 29.2 | | 40.3 | | 31.5 | |
| SD | 14.3 | | 16.2 | | 10.9 | | 16.0 | |
| Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate) | 0 | .0 | 50 | 18.6 | 0 | .0 | 50 | 13.3 |
| All other members | 14 | 100.0 | 219 | 81.4 | 93 | 100.0 | 326 | 86.7 |

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 46 Members by Membership Status, 2016

| | | Associate | | Member | | Fellow | | Total | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| | Total | 14 | 100.0 | 269 | 100.0 | 93 | 100.0 | 376 | 100.0 |
| Health service provider subfields | Child clinical | 1 | 7.1 | 5 | 1.9 | 2 | 2.2 | 8 | 2.1 |
| | Clinical | 2 | 14.3 | 123 | 45.7 | 46 | 49.5 | 171 | 45.5 |
| | Clinical neuropsychology | 0 | .0 | 2 | .7 | 0 | .0 | 2 | .5 |
| | Counseling psychology | 0 | .0 | 12 | 4.5 | 4 | 4.3 | 16 | 4.3 |
| | Forensic | 0 | .0 | 7 | 2.6 | 1 | 1.1 | 8 | 2.1 |
| | Geropsychology | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 1 | 1.1 | 1 | .3 |
| | Health | 2 | 14.3 | 3 | 1.1 | 5 | 5.4 | 10 | 2.7 |
| | School | 1 | 7.1 | 3 | 1.1 | 1 | 1.1 | 5 | 1.3 |
| | Sport psychology | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 1 | 1.1 | 1 | .3 |
| | Subtotal | 6 | 42.9 | 155 | 57.6 | 61 | 65.6 | 222 | 59.0 |
| Research and other subfields | Cognitive | 0 | .0 | 2 | .7 | 2 | 2.2 | 4 | 1.1 |
| | Community | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| | Developmental | 0 | .0 | 8 | 3.0 | 3 | 3.2 | 11 | 2.9 |
| | Educational | 0 | .0 | 4 | 1.5 | 1 | 1.1 | 5 | 1.3 |
| | Environmental | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| | Experimental | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| | General/Methods & Systems | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| | Industrial/Organizational | 0 | .0 | 6 | 2.2 | 0 | .0 | 6 | 1.6 |
| | Personality | 0 | .0 | 2 | .7 | 0 | .0 | 2 | .5 |
| | Social | 0 | .0 | 7 | 2.6 | 2 | 2.2 | 9 | 2.4 |
| | Subtotal | 0 | .0 | 33 | 12.3 | 8 | 8.6 | 41 | 10.9 |
| Other fields | Behavioral Medicine | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| | Business or Management | 1 | 7.1 | 0 | .0 | 1 | 1.1 | 2 | .5 |
| | Counseling | 1 | 7.1 | 4 | 1.5 | 0 | .0 | 5 | 1.3 |
| | Education, Teaching | 0 | .0 | 7 | 2.6 | 0 | .0 | 7 | 1.9 |
| | Information Science | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| | Nursing | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| | Social/Behavioral Sciences | 0 | .0 | 2 | .7 | 0 | .0 | 2 | .5 |
| | Subtotal | 2 | 14.3 | 16 | 5.9 | 1 | 1.1 | 19 | 5.1 |
| Not specified | Not specified | 6 | 42.9 | 65 | 24.2 | 23 | 24.7 | 94 | 25.0 |
| Science designation | General science | 2 | 14.3 | 18 | 6.7 | 6 | 6.5 | 26 | 6.9 |
| | Core science | 0 | .0 | 29 | 10.8 | 8 | 8.6 | 37 | 9.8 |
| | Neither | 6 | 42.9 | 157 | 58.4 | 56 | 60.2 | 219 | 58.2 |
| | Not specified | 6 | 42.9 | 65 | 24.2 | 23 | 24.7 | 94 | 25.0 |

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 46 Members by Membership Status, 2016

| | Associate | | Member | | Fellow | | Total | |
|---|-----------|------|--------|------|--------|------|-------|------|
| Other division memberships | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 1. General Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 11 | 4.1 | 18 | 19.4 | 30 | 8.0 |
| 2. Teaching of Psychology | 0 | .0 | 15 | 5.6 | 10 | 10.8 | 25 | 6.6 |
| 3. Experimental Psychology | 0 | .0 | 2 | .7 | 4 | 4.3 | 6 | 1.6 |
| 5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods | 1 | 7.1 | 9 | 3.3 | 6 | 6.5 | 16 | 4.3 |
| 6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative | 1 | 7.1 | 3 | 1.1 | 3 | 3.2 | 7 | 1.9 |
| 7. Developmental Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 15 | 5.6 | 7 | 7.5 | 23 | 6.1 |
| 8. Personality & Social | 3 | 21.4 | 24 | 8.9 | 12 | 12.9 | 39 | 10.4 |
| 9. SPSSI | 0 | .0 | 11 | 4.1 | 16 | 17.2 | 27 | 7.2 |
| 10. Psychology & the Arts | 2 | 14.3 | 13 | 4.8 | 14 | 15.1 | 29 | 7.7 |
| 12. Clinical Psychology | 0 | .0 | 30 | 11.2 | 26 | 28.0 | 56 | 14.9 |
| 13. Consulting Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 18 | 6.7 | 10 | 10.8 | 29 | 7.7 |
| 14. SIOP | 1 | 7.1 | 10 | 3.7 | 4 | 4.3 | 15 | 4.0 |
| 15. Educational Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 11 | 4.1 | 9 | 9.7 | 21 | 5.6 |
| 16. School Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 5 | 1.9 | 10 | 10.8 | 16 | 4.3 |
| 17. Counseling Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 9 | 3.3 | 9 | 9.7 | 19 | 5.1 |
| 18. Psychologists in Public Service | 0 | .0 | 8 | 3.0 | 2 | 2.2 | 10 | 2.7 |
| 19. Society for Military Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 6 | 2.2 | 5 | 5.4 | 12 | 3.2 |
| 20. Adult Development & Aging | 1 | 7.1 | 10 | 3.7 | 9 | 9.7 | 20 | 5.3 |
| 21. Applied Experimental & Engineering | 0 | .0 | 3 | 1.1 | 2 | 2.2 | 5 | 1.3 |
| 22. Rehabilitation Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 7 | 2.6 | 5 | 5.4 | 13 | 3.5 |
| 23. Consumer Psychology | 0 | .0 | 4 | 1.5 | 5 | 5.4 | 9 | 2.4 |
| 24. Theoretical & Philosophical | 0 | .0 | 6 | 2.2 | 5 | 5.4 | 11 | 2.9 |
| 25. Behavior Analysis | 1 | 7.1 | 2 | .7 | 3 | 3.2 | 6 | 1.6 |
| 26. History of Psychology | 0 | .0 | 2 | .7 | 9 | 9.7 | 11 | 2.9 |
| 27. Community Psychology | 0 | .0 | 8 | 3.0 | 8 | 8.6 | 16 | 4.3 |
| 28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse | 2 | 14.3 | 6 | 2.2 | 1 | 1.1 | 9 | 2.4 |
| 29. Psychotherapy | 0 | .0 | 40 | 14.9 | 30 | 32.3 | 70 | 18.6 |
| 30. Psychological Hypnosis | 0 | .0 | 17 | 6.3 | 7 | 7.5 | 24 | 6.4 |
| 31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs | 0 | .0 | 10 | 3.7 | 17 | 18.3 | 27 | 7.2 |
| 32. Humanistic Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 11 | 4.1 | 8 | 8.6 | 20 | 5.3 |
| 33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities | 0 | .0 | 3 | 1.1 | 3 | 3.2 | 6 | 1.6 |
| 34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 9 | 3.3 | 5 | 5.4 | 15 | 4.0 |
| 35. Psychology of Women | 2 | 14.3 | 37 | 13.8 | 24 | 25.8 | 63 | 16.8 |
| 36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality | 2 | 14.3 | 9 | 3.3 | 5 | 5.4 | 16 | 4.3 |
| 37. Child and Family Policy & Practice | 0 | .0 | 5 | 1.9 | 10 | 10.8 | 15 | 4.0 |
| 38. Health Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 27 | 10.0 | 16 | 17.2 | 44 | 11.7 |
| 39. Psychoanalysis | 1 | 7.1 | 17 | 6.3 | 7 | 7.5 | 25 | 6.6 |
| 40. Clinical Neuropsychology | 1 | 7.1 | 16 | 5.9 | 4 | 4.3 | 21 | 5.6 |
| 41. Psychology-Law Society | 0 | .0 | 20 | 7.4 | 9 | 9.7 | 29 | 7.7 |
| 42. Psychologists in Independent Practice | 0 | .0 | 54 | 20.1 | 41 | 44.1 | 95 | 25.3 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-------|-----|-------|----|-------|-----|-------|
| 43. Family Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 14 | 5.2 | 22 | 23.7 | 37 | 9.8 |
| 44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues | 2 | 14.3 | 8 | 3.0 | 8 | 8.6 | 18 | 4.8 |
| 45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race | 2 | 14.3 | 14 | 5.2 | 8 | 8.6 | 24 | 6.4 |
| 46. Media Psychology & Technology | 14 | 100.0 | 269 | 100.0 | 93 | 100.0 | 376 | 100.0 |
| 47. Exercise & Sport Psychology | 0 | .0 | 21 | 7.8 | 8 | 8.6 | 29 | 7.7 |
| 48. Peace Psychology | 0 | .0 | 10 | 3.7 | 10 | 10.8 | 20 | 5.3 |
| 49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy | 1 | 7.1 | 7 | 2.6 | 11 | 11.8 | 19 | 5.1 |
| 50. Addiction Psychology | 1 | 7.1 | 14 | 5.2 | 6 | 6.5 | 21 | 5.6 |
| 51. Men & Masculinity | 1 | 7.1 | 7 | 2.6 | 12 | 12.9 | 20 | 5.3 |
| 52. International | 0 | .0 | 16 | 5.9 | 23 | 24.7 | 39 | 10.4 |
| 53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology | 0 | .0 | 11 | 4.1 | 11 | 11.8 | 22 | 5.9 |
| 54. Pediatric Psychology | 0 | .0 | 4 | 1.5 | 4 | 4.3 | 8 | 2.1 |
| 55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy | 1 | 7.1 | 9 | 3.3 | 8 | 8.6 | 18 | 4.8 |
| 56. Trauma Psychology | 3 | 21.4 | 24 | 8.9 | 16 | 17.2 | 43 | 11.4 |
| Number of divisions | | | | | | | | |
| One | 6 | 42.9 | 66 | 24.5 | 7 | 7.5 | 79 | 21.0 |
| Two | 3 | 21.4 | 63 | 23.4 | 14 | 15.1 | 80 | 21.3 |
| Three | 1 | 7.1 | 49 | 18.2 | 9 | 9.7 | 59 | 15.7 |
| Four or more | 4 | 28.6 | 91 | 33.8 | 63 | 67.7 | 158 | 42.0 |
| Number belonging to state associations | 4 | 28.6 | 132 | 49.1 | 61 | 65.6 | 197 | 52.4 |
| ABPP Clinical psychology | 0 | .0 | 9 | 3.3 | 17 | 18.3 | 26 | 6.9 |
| Counseling | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 1 | 1.1 | 1 | .3 |
| Clinical neuropsychology | 0 | .0 | 1 | .4 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .3 |
| Forensic | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 5 | 5.4 | 5 | 1.3 |
| Family psychology | 0 | .0 | 2 | .7 | 5 | 5.4 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Clinical health | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 3 | 3.2 | 3 | .8 |
| Psychoanalysis | 0 | .0 | 2 | .7 | 1 | 1.1 | 3 | .8 |
| Clinical child and adolescent psychology | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 1 | 1.1 | 1 | .3 |
| Total | 14 | 100.0 | 269 | 100.0 | 93 | 100.0 | 376 | 100.0 |

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.