

Table 1  
Demographic Characteristics of Division 48 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Gender	N=	19	100.0	254	100.0	94	100.0	367	100.0
	Men	10	52.6	144	56.7	65	69.1	219	59.7
	Women	9	47.4	109	42.9	29	30.9	147	40.1
	Not specified	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.3
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.3
	Asian	1	5.3	5	2.0	3	3.2	9	2.5
	Hispanic	0	.0	5	2.0	3	3.2	8	2.2
	Black	0	.0	5	2.0	5	5.3	10	2.7
	White	11	57.9	170	66.9	80	85.1	261	71.1
	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	1	.4	2	2.1	3	.8
	Not specified	7	36.8	67	26.4	1	1.1	75	20.4
Age	Under 30	1	5.3	0	.0	0	.0	1	.3
	30 - 34	1	5.3	5	2.0	0	.0	6	1.6
	35 - 39	1	5.3	8	3.1	0	.0	9	2.5
	40 - 44	1	5.3	9	3.5	1	1.1	11	3.0
	45 - 49	0	.0	9	3.5	1	1.1	10	2.7
	50 - 54	0	.0	8	3.1	2	2.1	10	2.7
	55 - 59	0	.0	24	9.4	1	1.1	25	6.8
	60 - 64	2	10.5	33	13.0	7	7.4	42	11.4
	65 - 69	2	10.5	42	16.5	14	14.9	58	15.8
	70 or older	8	42.1	104	40.9	66	70.2	178	48.5
	Not specified	3	15.8	12	4.7	2	2.1	17	4.6
	Mean	66.1		66.0		76.0		68.6	
	SD	21.0		13.5		11.9		14.2	
Region	New England	2	10.5	32	12.6	12	12.8	46	12.5
	Middle Atlantic	5	26.3	51	20.1	19	20.2	75	20.4
	East North Central	2	10.5	27	10.6	7	7.4	36	9.8
	West North Central	0	.0	10	3.9	3	3.2	13	3.5
	South Atlantic	3	15.8	33	13.0	16	17.0	52	14.2
	East South Central	0	.0	5	2.0	0	.0	5	1.4
	West South Central	0	.0	10	3.9	1	1.1	11	3.0
	Mountain	3	15.8	10	3.9	5	5.3	18	4.9
	Pacific	4	21.1	62	24.4	25	26.6	91	24.8
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.3
	Canada	0	.0	2	.8	1	1.1	3	.8
	Other/not specified	0	.0	11	4.3	5	5.3	16	4.4

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2  
Educational Characteristics of Division 48 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	19	100.0	254	100.0	94	100.0	367	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	2	10.5	208	81.9	83	88.3	293	79.8
Ed.D.	2	10.5	12	4.7	8	8.5	22	6.0
Psy.D.	0	.0	20	7.9	0	.0	20	5.4
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	0	.0	8	3.1	1	1.1	9	2.5
Masters	12	63.2	2	.8	2	2.1	16	4.4
Not specified	3	15.8	4	1.6	0	.0	7	1.9
Years since degree								
Less than 5	1	5.3	13	5.1	0	.0	14	3.8
5 – 9	2	10.5	14	5.5	0	.0	16	4.4
10 – 14	1	5.3	15	5.9	1	1.1	17	4.6
15 – 19	1	5.3	18	7.1	2	2.1	21	5.7
20 – 24	0	.0	23	9.1	0	.0	23	6.3
25 or more	10	52.6	164	64.6	89	94.7	263	71.7
Not specified	4	21.1	7	2.8	2	2.1	13	3.5
Mean	31.7		30.9		46.8		35.1	
SD	19.4		15.0		13.1		16.3	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	0	.0	30	11.8	0	.0	30	8.2
All other members	19	100.0	224	88.2	94	100.0	337	91.8

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

**Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 48 Members by Membership Status, 2016**

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	19	100.0	254	100.0	94	100.0	367	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Child clinical	0	.0	4	1.6	0	.0	4	1.1
	Clinical	1	5.3	116	45.7	20	21.3	137	37.3
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.3
	Counseling psychology	2	10.5	11	4.3	6	6.4	19	5.2
	Forensic	1	5.3	3	1.2	1	1.1	5	1.4
	Geropsychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	1.1	1	.3
	Health	0	.0	3	1.2	0	.0	3	.8
	School	0	.0	3	1.2	0	.0	3	.8
Research and other subfields	Subtotal	4	21.1	141	55.5	28	29.8	173	47.1
	Cognitive	0	.0	2	.8	3	3.2	5	1.4
	Community	1	5.3	1	.4	4	4.3	6	1.6
	Developmental	0	.0	10	3.9	1	1.1	11	3.0
	Educational	1	5.3	3	1.2	1	1.1	5	1.4
	Experimental	1	5.3	0	.0	3	3.2	4	1.1
	General/Methods & Systems	1	5.3	3	1.2	1	1.1	5	1.4
	Industrial/Organizational	0	.0	2	.8	3	3.2	5	1.4
	Neurosciences	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.3
	Personality	1	5.3	1	.4	2	2.1	4	1.1
	Physiological/Psychobiology	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.3
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.3
	Social	1	5.3	15	5.9	17	18.1	33	9.0
	Subtotal	6	31.6	40	15.7	35	37.2	81	22.1
Other fields	Communications/Journalism	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.3
	Counseling	0	.0	3	1.2	1	1.1	4	1.1
	Criminology/Criminal Justice	0	.0	0	.0	1	1.1	1	.3
	Education, Teaching	0	.0	7	2.8	1	1.1	8	2.2
	Nursing	0	.0	0	.0	1	1.1	1	.3
	Sociology	0	.0	1	.4	0	.0	1	.3
	Subtotal	0	.0	12	4.7	4	4.3	16	4.4
Not specified Science designation	Not specified	9	47.4	61	24.0	27	28.7	97	26.4
	General science	1	5.3	13	5.1	9	9.6	23	6.3
	Core science	5	26.3	38	15.0	28	29.8	71	19.3
	Neither	4	21.1	142	55.9	30	31.9	176	48.0
	Not specified	9	47.4	61	24.0	27	28.7	97	26.4

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**Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 48 Members by Membership Status, 2016**

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
Other division memberships	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	1	5.3	10	3.9	30	31.9	41	11.2
2. Teaching of Psychology	0	.0	14	5.5	26	27.7	40	10.9
3. Experimental Psychology	0	.0	3	1.2	10	10.6	13	3.5
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	1	5.3	13	5.1	10	10.6	24	6.5
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	0	.0	4	1.6	4	4.3	8	2.2
7. Developmental Psychology	2	10.5	5	2.0	8	8.5	15	4.1
8. Personality & Social	2	10.5	16	6.3	30	31.9	48	13.1
9. SPSSI	1	5.3	30	11.8	49	52.1	80	21.8
10. Psychology & the Arts	2	10.5	10	3.9	10	10.6	22	6.0
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	19	7.5	13	13.8	32	8.7
13. Consulting Psychology	0	.0	8	3.1	5	5.3	13	3.5
14. SIOP	0	.0	7	2.8	5	5.3	12	3.3
15. Educational Psychology	5	26.3	9	3.5	15	16.0	29	7.9
16. School Psychology	2	10.5	9	3.5	3	3.2	14	3.8
17. Counseling Psychology	0	.0	16	6.3	14	14.9	30	8.2
18. Psychologists in Public Service	0	.0	8	3.1	3	3.2	11	3.0
19. Society for Military Psychology	0	.0	12	4.7	4	4.3	16	4.4
20. Adult Development & Aging	0	.0	6	2.4	9	9.6	15	4.1
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	1	5.3	5	2.0	2	2.1	8	2.2
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	0	.0	5	2.0	4	4.3	9	2.5
23. Consumer Psychology	0	.0	2	.8	3	3.2	5	1.4
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	1	5.3	13	5.1	8	8.5	22	6.0
25. Behavior Analysis	0	.0	7	2.8	2	2.1	9	2.5
26. History of Psychology	0	.0	6	2.4	18	19.1	24	6.5
27. Community Psychology	0	.0	4	1.6	13	13.8	17	4.6
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	1	5.3	4	1.6	2	2.1	7	1.9
29. Psychotherapy	0	.0	20	7.9	10	10.6	30	8.2
30. Psychological Hypnosis	1	5.3	10	3.9	6	6.4	17	4.6
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	6	2.4	4	4.3	10	2.7
32. Humanistic Psychology	2	10.5	18	7.1	14	14.9	34	9.3
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	0	.0	2	.8	4	4.3	6	1.6
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	0	.0	15	5.9	5	5.3	20	5.4
35. Psychology of Women	1	5.3	17	6.7	21	22.3	39	10.6
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	6	31.6	31	12.2	9	9.6	46	12.5
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	1	5.3	6	2.4	4	4.3	11	3.0
38. Health Psychology	0	.0	16	6.3	5	5.3	21	5.7
39. Psychoanalysis	0	.0	14	5.5	7	7.4	21	5.7
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	0	.0	12	4.7	4	4.3	16	4.4
41. Psychology-Law Society	1	5.3	12	4.7	4	4.3	17	4.6
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	25	9.8	5	5.3	30	8.2

43. Family Psychology	0	.0	13	5.1	5	5.3	18	4.9
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	0	.0	11	4.3	9	9.6	20	5.4
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	1	5.3	12	4.7	14	14.9	27	7.4
46. Media Psychology & Technology	0	.0	10	3.9	10	10.6	20	5.4
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	2	10.5	10	3.9	4	4.3	16	4.4
48. Peace Psychology	19	100.0	254	100.0	94	100.0	367	100.0
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	0	.0	6	2.4	3	3.2	9	2.5
50. Addiction Psychology	1	5.3	8	3.1	3	3.2	12	3.3
51. Men & Masculinity	1	5.3	5	2.0	6	6.4	12	3.3
52. International	2	10.5	33	13.0	37	39.4	72	19.6
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	1	5.3	9	3.5	6	6.4	16	4.4
54. Pediatric Psychology	1	5.3	8	3.1	5	5.3	14	3.8
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	0	.0	7	2.8	1	1.1	8	2.2
56. Trauma Psychology	2	10.5	29	11.4	11	11.7	42	11.4
Number of divisions								
One	3	15.8	73	28.7	4	4.3	80	21.8
Two	6	31.6	61	24.0	3	3.2	70	19.1
Three	4	21.1	47	18.5	19	20.2	70	19.1
Four or more	6	31.6	73	28.7	68	72.3	147	40.1
Number belonging to state associations	8	42.1	106	41.7	29	30.9	143	39.0
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	8	3.1	5	5.3	13	3.5
Counseling	0	.0	1	.4	2	2.1	3	.8
School	0	.0	0	.0	1	1.1	1	.3
Forensic	0	.0	2	.8	2	2.1	4	1.1
Psychoanalysis	0	.0	0	.0	1	1.1	1	.3
Clinical child and adolescent psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	1.1	1	.3
Total	19	100.0	254	100.0	94	100.0	367	100.0

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