

Table 1  
Demographic Characteristics of Division 56 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Gender	N=	65	100.0	925	100.0	138	100.0	1,128	100.0
	Men	20	30.8	303	32.8	68	49.3	391	34.7
	Women	44	67.7	615	66.5	70	50.7	729	64.6
	Not specified	1	1.5	7	.8	0	.0	8	.7
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
	Asian	1	1.5	12	1.3	4	2.9	17	1.5
	Hispanic	0	.0	27	2.9	3	2.2	30	2.7
	Black	1	1.5	14	1.5	4	2.9	19	1.7
Age	White	15	23.1	460	49.7	118	85.5	593	52.6
	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	10	1.1	1	.7	11	1.0
	Not specified	48	73.8	400	43.2	8	5.8	456	40.4
	Under 30	3	4.6	5	.5	0	.0	8	.7
	30 - 34	8	12.3	57	6.2	0	.0	65	5.8
	35 - 39	10	15.4	87	9.4	1	.7	98	8.7
	40 - 44	1	1.5	79	8.5	2	1.4	82	7.3
	45 - 49	7	10.8	97	10.5	5	3.6	109	9.7
	50 - 54	8	12.3	79	8.5	7	5.1	94	8.3
	55 - 59	4	6.2	98	10.6	11	8.0	113	10.0
	60 - 64	7	10.8	106	11.5	17	12.3	130	11.5
	65 - 69	9	13.8	131	14.2	31	22.5	171	15.2
	70 or older	6	9.2	153	16.5	59	42.8	218	19.3
	Not specified	2	3.1	33	3.6	5	3.6	40	3.5
	Mean	51.0		55.7		67.8		56.9	
	SD	14.8		13.9		10.7		14.2	
Region	New England	6	9.2	94	10.2	19	13.8	119	10.5
	Middle Atlantic	12	18.5	154	16.6	29	21.0	195	17.3
	East North Central	7	10.8	114	12.3	9	6.5	130	11.5
	West North Central	1	1.5	47	5.1	5	3.6	53	4.7
	South Atlantic	10	15.4	144	15.6	27	19.6	181	16.0
	East South Central	1	1.5	27	2.9	2	1.4	30	2.7
	West South Central	4	6.2	38	4.1	10	7.2	52	4.6
	Mountain	2	3.1	66	7.1	6	4.3	74	6.6
	Pacific	13	20.0	189	20.4	25	18.1	227	20.1
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	1	1.5	3	.3	0	.0	4	.4
	Canada	3	4.6	12	1.3	3	2.2	18	1.6
	Other/not specified	5	7.7	37	4.0	3	2.2	45	4.0

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2  
Educational Characteristics of Division 56 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	65	100.0	925	100.0	138	100.0	1,128	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	6	9.2	671	72.5	124	89.9	801	71.0
Ed.D.	0	.0	25	2.7	9	6.5	34	3.0
Psy.D.	1	1.5	208	22.5	3	2.2	212	18.8
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	0	.0	12	1.3	1	.7	13	1.2
Masters	56	86.2	5	.5	1	.7	62	5.5
Not specified	2	3.1	4	.4	0	.0	6	.5
Years since degree								
Less than 5	12	18.5	95	10.3	0	.0	107	9.5
5 – 9	18	27.7	148	16.0	0	.0	166	14.7
10 – 14	6	9.2	112	12.1	4	2.9	122	10.8
15 – 19	4	6.2	111	12.0	6	4.3	121	10.7
20 - 24	8	12.3	94	10.2	10	7.2	112	9.9
25 or more	15	23.1	344	37.2	117	84.8	476	42.2
Not specified	2	3.1	21	2.3	1	.7	24	2.1
Mean	15.5		20.8		37.4		22.6	
SD	12.1		13.5		11.2		14.3	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	0	.0	257	27.8	1	.7	258	22.9
All other members	65	100.0	668	72.2	137	99.3	870	77.1

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

**Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 56 Members by Membership Status, 2016**

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	65	100.0	925	100.0	138	100.0	1,128	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Child clinical	0	.0	37	4.0	2	1.4	39	3.5
	Clinical	14	21.5	486	52.5	80	58.0	580	51.4
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	4	.4	2	1.4	6	.5
	Counseling psychology	4	6.2	48	5.2	5	3.6	57	5.1
	Forensic	1	1.5	9	1.0	1	.7	11	1.0
	Geropsychology	0	.0	2	.2	1	.7	3	.3
	Health	1	1.5	13	1.4	6	4.3	20	1.8
	School	1	1.5	6	.6	3	2.2	10	.9
	Sport psychology	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
	Subtotal	21	32.3	606	65.5	101	73.2	728	64.5
Research and other subfields	Cognitive	0	.0	3	.3	1	.7	4	.4
	Community	0	.0	2	.2	2	1.4	4	.4
	Developmental	0	.0	3	.3	4	2.9	7	.6
	Educational	1	1.5	3	.3	2	1.4	6	.5
	Environmental	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
	Experimental	0	.0	1	.1	2	1.4	3	.3
	General/Methods & Systems	1	1.5	4	.4	1	.7	6	.5
	Industrial/Organizational	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Neurosciences	1	1.5	2	.2	2	1.4	5	.4
	Physiological/Psychobiology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Psychopharmacology	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Social	0	.0	2	.2	3	2.2	5	.4
	Subtotal	3	4.6	25	2.7	18	13.0	46	4.1
Other fields	Behavioral Medicine	0	.0	3	.3	0	.0	3	.3
	Counseling	3	4.6	17	1.8	4	2.9	24	2.1
	Criminology/Criminal Justice	0	.0	1	.1	1	.7	2	.2
	Education, Teaching	0	.0	6	.6	0	.0	6	.5
	Law	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Medicine	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Public Health	0	.0	3	.3	0	.0	3	.3
	Social Work	2	3.1	1	.1	0	.0	3	.3
	Subtotal	5	7.7	33	3.6	5	3.6	43	3.8
Not specified	Not specified	36	55.4	261	28.2	14	10.1	311	27.6
Science designation	General science	1	1.5	27	2.9	9	6.5	37	3.3
	Core science	3	4.6	22	2.4	16	11.6	41	3.6
	Neither	25	38.5	615	66.5	99	71.7	739	65.5
	Not specified	36	55.4	261	28.2	14	10.1	311	27.6

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

**Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 56 Members by Membership Status, 2016**

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
Other division memberships	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	3	4.6	19	2.1	16	11.6	38	3.4
2. Teaching of Psychology	1	1.5	24	2.6	8	5.8	33	2.9
3. Experimental Psychology	0	.0	3	.3	8	5.8	11	1.0
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	1	1.5	17	1.8	6	4.3	24	2.1
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	1	1.5	4	.4	3	2.2	8	.7
7. Developmental Psychology	2	3.1	20	2.2	4	2.9	26	2.3
8. Personality & Social	5	7.7	18	1.9	13	9.4	36	3.2
9. SPSSI	0	.0	11	1.2	23	16.7	34	3.0
10. Psychology & the Arts	2	3.1	10	1.1	5	3.6	17	1.5
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	93	10.1	54	39.1	147	13.0
13. Consulting Psychology	3	4.6	15	1.6	4	2.9	22	2.0
14. SIOP	1	1.5	4	.4	2	1.4	7	.6
15. Educational Psychology	1	1.5	5	.5	4	2.9	10	.9
16. School Psychology	1	1.5	17	1.8	5	3.6	23	2.0
17. Counseling Psychology	5	7.7	51	5.5	15	10.9	71	6.3
18. Psychologists in Public Service	4	6.2	59	6.4	15	10.9	78	6.9
19. Society for Military Psychology	10	15.4	74	8.0	6	4.3	90	8.0
20. Adult Development & Aging	2	3.1	15	1.6	8	5.8	25	2.2
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	0	.0	3	.3	2	1.4	5	.4
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	2	3.1	25	2.7	11	8.0	38	3.4
23. Consumer Psychology	0	.0	2	.2	1	.7	3	.3
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	3	4.6	10	1.1	4	2.9	17	1.5
25. Behavior Analysis	1	1.5	9	1.0	5	3.6	15	1.3
26. History of Psychology	0	.0	8	.9	8	5.8	16	1.4
27. Community Psychology	0	.0	12	1.3	6	4.3	18	1.6
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	3	4.6	14	1.5	1	.7	18	1.6
29. Psychotherapy	2	3.1	63	6.8	32	23.2	97	8.6
30. Psychological Hypnosis	2	3.1	29	3.1	4	2.9	35	3.1
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	14	1.5	17	12.3	31	2.7
32. Humanistic Psychology	3	4.6	19	2.1	5	3.6	27	2.4
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	1	1.5	4	.4	2	1.4	7	.6
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	0	.0	6	.6	6	4.3	12	1.1
35. Psychology of Women	3	4.6	98	10.6	42	30.4	143	12.7
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	3	4.6	28	3.0	6	4.3	37	3.3
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	4	6.2	33	3.6	15	10.9	52	4.6
38. Health Psychology	5	7.7	60	6.5	17	12.3	82	7.3
39. Psychoanalysis	3	4.6	74	8.0	19	13.8	96	8.5
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	2	3.1	45	4.9	10	7.2	57	5.1
41. Psychology-Law Society	4	6.2	51	5.5	12	8.7	67	5.9
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	106	11.5	33	23.9	139	12.3

43. Family Psychology	5	7.7	27	2.9	17	12.3	49	4.3
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	3	4.6	42	4.5	16	11.6	61	5.4
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	4	6.2	48	5.2	23	16.7	75	6.6
46. Media Psychology & Technology	3	4.6	24	2.6	16	11.6	43	3.8
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	1	1.5	20	2.2	3	2.2	24	2.1
48. Peace Psychology	2	3.1	29	3.1	11	8.0	42	3.7
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	4	6.2	14	1.5	9	6.5	27	2.4
50. Addiction Psychology	5	7.7	45	4.9	8	5.8	58	5.1
51. Men & Masculinity	2	3.1	25	2.7	10	7.2	37	3.3
52. International	4	6.2	29	3.1	31	22.5	64	5.7
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	2	3.1	57	6.2	12	8.7	71	6.3
54. Pediatric Psychology	0	.0	22	2.4	4	2.9	26	2.3
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	2	3.1	15	1.6	13	9.4	30	2.7
56. Trauma Psychology	65	100.0	925	100.0	138	100.0	1,128	100.0
Number of divisions								
One	23	35.4	265	28.6	8	5.8	296	26.2
Two	17	26.2	289	31.2	18	13.0	324	28.7
Three	16	24.6	178	19.2	22	15.9	216	19.1
Four or more	9	13.8	193	20.9	90	65.2	292	25.9
Number belonging to state associations	5	7.7	337	36.4	79	57.2	421	37.3
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	13	1.4	23	16.7	36	3.2
Counseling	0	.0	4	.4	4	2.9	8	.7
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	3	.3	0	.0	3	.3
Forensic	0	.0	2	.2	3	2.2	5	.4
Family psychology	0	.0	0	.0	5	3.6	5	.4
Behavioral psychology	0	.0	1	.1	3	2.2	4	.4
Clinical health	0	.0	2	.2	1	.7	3	.3
Psychoanalysis	0	.0	4	.4	6	4.3	10	.9
Group psychology	0	.0	2	.2	1	.7	3	.3
Rehabilitation psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.7	1	.1
Total	65	100.0	925	100.0	138	100.0	1,128	100.0

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