

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of Division 8 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Gender	N=	110	100.0	1,132	100.0	549	100.0	1,791	100.0
	Men	59	53.6	665	58.7	391	71.2	1,115	62.3
	Women	50	45.5	459	40.5	157	28.6	666	37.2
	Not specified	1	.9	8	.7	1	.2	10	.6
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	.0	4	.4	1	.2	5	.3
	Asian	7	6.4	50	4.4	12	2.2	69	3.9
	Hispanic	1	.9	19	1.7	5	.9	25	1.4
	Black	4	3.6	20	1.8	6	1.1	30	1.7
	White	44	40.0	747	66.0	501	91.3	1,292	72.1
	Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	5	.4	1	.2	6	.3
	Not specified	54	49.1	287	25.4	23	4.2	364	20.3
Age	Under 30	5	4.5	2	.2	0	.0	7	.4
	30 - 34	3	2.7	21	1.9	0	.0	24	1.3
	35 - 39	4	3.6	53	4.7	0	.0	57	3.2
	40 - 44	9	8.2	64	5.7	5	.9	78	4.4
	45 - 49	5	4.5	77	6.8	13	2.4	95	5.3
	50 - 54	7	6.4	102	9.0	25	4.6	134	7.5
	55 - 59	9	8.2	97	8.6	28	5.1	134	7.5
	60 - 64	10	9.1	117	10.3	48	8.7	175	9.8
	65 - 69	15	13.6	157	13.9	93	16.9	265	14.8
	70 or older	36	32.7	394	34.8	323	58.8	753	42.0
	Not specified	7	6.4	48	4.2	14	2.6	69	3.9
	Mean	62.9		63.8		72.9		66.6	
	SD	18.4		15.6		12.3		15.4	
Region	New England	10	9.1	82	7.2	57	10.4	149	8.3
	Middle Atlantic	18	16.4	200	17.7	101	18.4	319	17.8
	East North Central	11	10.0	137	12.1	82	14.9	230	12.8
	West North Central	4	3.6	71	6.3	27	4.9	102	5.7
	South Atlantic	15	13.6	179	15.8	84	15.3	278	15.5
	East South Central	2	1.8	28	2.5	5	.9	35	2.0
	West South Central	6	5.5	60	5.3	22	4.0	88	4.9
	Mountain	6	5.5	55	4.9	31	5.6	92	5.1
	Pacific	23	20.9	183	16.2	96	17.5	302	16.9
	Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Canada	1	.9	46	4.1	18	3.3	65	3.6
	Other/not specified	14	12.7	90	8.0	26	4.7	130	7.3

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2
Educational Characteristics of Division 8 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	110	100.0	1,132	100.0	549	100.0	1,791	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	15	13.6	1,003	88.6	538	98.0	1,556	86.9
Ed.D.	5	4.5	28	2.5	6	1.1	39	2.2
Psy.D.	0	.0	64	5.7	0	.0	64	3.6
M.D.	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.1
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	1	.9	19	1.7	4	.7	24	1.3
Masters	83	75.5	12	1.1	1	.2	96	5.4
Baccalaureate/Associate	1	.9	1	.1	0	.0	2	.1
Not specified	5	4.5	3	.3	0	.0	8	.4
Years since degree								
Less than 5	11	10.0	33	2.9	0	.0	44	2.5
5 – 9	10	9.1	71	6.3	0	.0	81	4.5
10 – 14	9	8.2	98	8.7	1	.2	108	6.0
15 – 19	11	10.0	108	9.5	14	2.6	133	7.4
20 – 24	9	8.2	124	11.0	29	5.3	162	9.0
25 or more	52	47.3	673	59.5	502	91.4	1,227	68.5
Not specified	8	7.3	25	2.2	3	.5	36	2.0
Mean	28.1		30.8		44.4		34.9	
SD	19.0		15.9		12.6		16.5	
Early career (Within 10 years since doctorate)	2	1.8	122	10.8	0	.0	124	6.9
All other members	108	98.2	1,010	89.2	549	100.0	1,667	93.1

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 8 Members by Membership Status, 2016

		Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	Total	110	100.0	1,132	100.0	549	100.0	1,791	100.0
Health service provider subfields	Child clinical	0	.0	6	.5	0	.0	6	.3
	Clinical	16	14.5	230	20.3	71	12.9	317	17.7
	Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	3	.3	2	.4	5	.3
	Counseling psychology	5	4.5	44	3.9	6	1.1	55	3.1
	Forensic	2	1.8	3	.3	0	.0	5	.3
	Geropsychology	1	.9	3	.3	5	.9	9	.5
	Health	1	.9	18	1.6	21	3.8	40	2.2
	School	6	5.5	10	.9	1	.2	17	.9
	Sport psychology	0	.0	2	.2	2	.4	4	.2
	Subtotal	31	28.2	319	28.2	108	19.7	458	25.6
Research and other subfields	Cognitive	0	.0	2	.2	3	.5	5	.3
	Community	3	2.7	2	.2	5	.9	10	.6
	Comparative	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
	Developmental	4	3.6	19	1.7	22	4.0	45	2.5
	Educational	1	.9	25	2.2	8	1.5	34	1.9
	Environmental	1	.9	1	.1	7	1.3	9	.5
	Experimental	1	.9	9	.8	2	.4	12	.7
	General/Methods & Systems	3	2.7	4	.4	5	.9	12	.7
	Industrial/Organizational	9	8.2	59	5.2	29	5.3	97	5.4
	Neurosciences	1	.9	0	.0	1	.2	2	.1
Other fields	Personality	2	1.8	52	4.6	43	7.8	97	5.4
	Physiological/Psychobiology	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.1
	Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats	1	.9	11	1.0	11	2.0	23	1.3
	Social	11	10.0	322	28.4	228	41.5	561	31.3
	Subtotal	37	33.6	508	44.9	365	66.5	910	50.8
	Anthropology	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Behavioral Medicine	0	.0	2	.2	2	.4	4	.2
	Business or Management	0	.0	15	1.3	3	.5	18	1.0
	Cognitive science	1	.9	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Communications/Journalism	0	.0	6	.5	0	.0	6	.3
Other fields	Computer Science	1	.9	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1
	Counseling	1	.9	8	.7	1	.2	10	.6
	Criminology/Criminal Justice	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
	Education, Teaching	2	1.8	11	1.0	3	.5	16	.9
	Epidemiology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
	Law	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Nursing	0	.0	3	.3	1	.2	4	.2
	Organizational Behavior	0	.0	5	.4	2	.4	7	.4
	Political Science	0	.0	2	.2	0	.0	2	.1
	Public Health	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Other fields	Rehabilitation	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Social/Behavioral Sciences	0	.0	3	.3	0	.0	3	.2
	Social Work	0	.0	2	.2	1	.2	3	.2
	Sociology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
	Special Education	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Theology/Religion	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
	Subtotal	5	4.5	63	5.6	16	2.9	84	4.7
Not specified Science designation	Not specified	37	33.6	242	21.4	60	10.9	339	18.9
	General science	16	14.5	95	8.4	65	11.8	176	9.8
	Core science	27	24.5	458	40.5	335	61.0	820	45.8
	Neither	30	27.3	337	29.8	89	16.2	456	25.5
	Not specified	37	33.6	242	21.4	60	10.9	339	18.9

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 8 Members by Membership Status, 2016

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
Other division memberships	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. General Psychology	9	8.2	59	5.2	102	18.6	170	9.5
2. Teaching of Psychology	9	8.2	146	12.9	61	11.1	216	12.1
3. Experimental Psychology	0	.0	7	.6	45	8.2	52	2.9
5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	6	5.5	52	4.6	60	10.9	118	6.6
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	4	3.6	12	1.1	13	2.4	29	1.6
7. Developmental Psychology	7	6.4	43	3.8	49	8.9	99	5.5
8. Personality & Social	110	100.0	1,132	100.0	549	100.0	1,791	100.0
9. SPSSI	4	3.6	117	10.3	200	36.4	321	17.9
10. Psychology & the Arts	4	3.6	27	2.4	19	3.5	50	2.8
12. Clinical Psychology	0	.0	53	4.7	59	10.7	112	6.3
13. Consulting Psychology	2	1.8	39	3.4	12	2.2	53	3.0
14. SIOP	6	5.5	85	7.5	58	10.6	149	8.3
15. Educational Psychology	12	10.9	49	4.3	42	7.7	103	5.8
16. School Psychology	3	2.7	20	1.8	4	.7	27	1.5
17. Counseling Psychology	5	4.5	29	2.6	12	2.2	46	2.6
18. Psychologists in Public Service	1	.9	16	1.4	4	.7	21	1.2
19. Society for Military Psychology	3	2.7	12	1.1	10	1.8	25	1.4
20. Adult Development & Aging	3	2.7	34	3.0	33	6.0	70	3.9
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	0	.0	4	.4	6	1.1	10	.6
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	3	2.7	11	1.0	6	1.1	20	1.1
23. Consumer Psychology	3	2.7	40	3.5	19	3.5	62	3.5
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	3	2.7	25	2.2	22	4.0	50	2.8
25. Behavior Analysis	4	3.6	14	1.2	7	1.3	25	1.4
26. History of Psychology	4	3.6	15	1.3	33	6.0	52	2.9
27. Community Psychology	0	.0	13	1.1	27	4.9	40	2.2
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	3	2.7	16	1.4	6	1.1	25	1.4
29. Psychotherapy	6	5.5	41	3.6	22	4.0	69	3.9
30. Psychological Hypnosis	4	3.6	22	1.9	7	1.3	33	1.8
31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs	0	.0	8	.7	8	1.5	16	.9
32. Humanistic Psychology	1	.9	16	1.4	12	2.2	29	1.6
33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities	1	.9	4	.4	4	.7	9	.5
34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology	2	1.8	29	2.6	38	6.9	69	3.9
35. Psychology of Women	4	3.6	87	7.7	73	13.3	164	9.2
36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality	9	8.2	29	2.6	13	2.4	51	2.8
37. Child and Family Policy & Practice	1	.9	14	1.2	9	1.6	24	1.3
38. Health Psychology	3	2.7	92	8.1	77	14.0	172	9.6
39. Psychoanalysis	1	.9	22	1.9	8	1.5	31	1.7
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	4	3.6	29	2.6	7	1.3	40	2.2
41. Psychology-Law Society	2	1.8	51	4.5	30	5.5	83	4.6
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	0	.0	48	4.2	8	1.5	56	3.1

43. Family Psychology	4	3.6	30	2.7	13	2.4	47	2.6
44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues	2	1.8	21	1.9	15	2.7	38	2.1
45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race	3	2.7	28	2.5	24	4.4	55	3.1
46. Media Psychology & Technology	3	2.7	24	2.1	12	2.2	39	2.2
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	1	.9	19	1.7	8	1.5	28	1.6
48. Peace Psychology	2	1.8	16	1.4	30	5.5	48	2.7
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	4	3.6	19	1.7	14	2.6	37	2.1
50. Addiction Psychology	2	1.8	22	1.9	13	2.4	37	2.1
51. Men & Masculinity	1	.9	12	1.1	8	1.5	21	1.2
52. International	1	.9	13	1.1	57	10.4	71	4.0
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	1	.9	17	1.5	5	.9	23	1.3
54. Pediatric Psychology	0	.0	8	.7	3	.5	11	.6
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	1	.9	10	.9	2	.4	13	.7
56. Trauma Psychology	5	4.5	18	1.6	13	2.4	36	2.0
Number of divisions								
One	46	41.8	353	31.2	59	10.7	458	25.6
Two	31	28.2	386	34.1	155	28.2	572	31.9
Three	15	13.6	218	19.3	113	20.6	346	19.3
Four or more	18	16.4	175	15.5	222	40.4	415	23.2
Number belonging to state associations	24	21.8	244	21.6	68	12.4	336	18.8
ABPP Clinical psychology	0	.0	8	.7	15	2.7	23	1.3
Counseling	0	.0	1	.1	1	.2	2	.1
Organizational business consulting psychology	0	.0	1	.1	1	.2	2	.1
School	0	.0	2	.2	1	.2	3	.2
Clinical neuropsychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
Forensic	0	.0	0	.0	2	.4	2	.1
Family psychology	0	.0	0	.0	1	.2	1	.1
Psychoanalysis	0	.0	1	.1	1	.2	2	.1
ABPH Clinical hypnosis	0	.0	1	.1	1	.2	2	.1
Total	110	100.0	1,132	100.0	549	100.0	1,791	100.0

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