

Table 1  
Demographic Characteristics of Division 9 Members by Membership Status, 2016

|                |                            | Associate |       | Member |       | Fellow |       | Total |       |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                |                            | N         | %     | N      | %     | N      | %     | N     | %     |
| Gender         | N=                         | 20        | 100.0 | 423    | 100.0 | 415    | 100.0 | 858   | 100.0 |
|                | Men                        | 5         | 25.0  | 223    | 52.7  | 254    | 61.2  | 482   | 56.2  |
|                | Women                      | 15        | 75.0  | 200    | 47.3  | 161    | 38.8  | 376   | 43.8  |
| Race/ethnicity | American Indian            | 0         | .0    | 2      | .5    | 2      | .5    | 4     | .5    |
|                | Asian                      | 1         | 5.0   | 10     | 2.4   | 11     | 2.7   | 22    | 2.6   |
|                | Hispanic                   | 0         | .0    | 17     | 4.0   | 11     | 2.7   | 28    | 3.3   |
|                | Black                      | 0         | .0    | 18     | 4.3   | 20     | 4.8   | 38    | 4.4   |
|                | White                      | 16        | 80.0  | 315    | 74.5  | 352    | 84.8  | 683   | 79.6  |
|                | Multiracial/multi-ethnic   | 1         | 5.0   | 4      | .9    | 3      | .7    | 8     | .9    |
|                | Not specified              | 2         | 10.0  | 57     | 13.5  | 16     | 3.9   | 75    | 8.7   |
|                |                            |           |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |
| Age            | 35 - 39                    | 2         | 10.0  | 12     | 2.8   | 1      | .2    | 15    | 1.7   |
|                | 40 - 44                    | 0         | .0    | 11     | 2.6   | 2      | .5    | 13    | 1.5   |
|                | 45 - 49                    | 0         | .0    | 12     | 2.8   | 7      | 1.7   | 19    | 2.2   |
|                | 50 - 54                    | 0         | .0    | 18     | 4.3   | 22     | 5.3   | 40    | 4.7   |
|                | 55 - 59                    | 1         | 5.0   | 22     | 5.2   | 23     | 5.5   | 46    | 5.4   |
|                | 60 - 64                    | 2         | 10.0  | 26     | 6.1   | 31     | 7.5   | 59    | 6.9   |
|                | 65 - 69                    | 1         | 5.0   | 42     | 9.9   | 66     | 15.9  | 109   | 12.7  |
|                | 70 or older                | 14        | 70.0  | 251    | 59.3  | 253    | 61.0  | 518   | 60.4  |
|                | Not specified              | 0         | .0    | 29     | 6.9   | 10     | 2.4   | 39    | 4.5   |
|                | Mean                       | 74.3      |       | 73.7   |       | 74.3   |       | 74.0  |       |
|                | SD                         | 16.4      |       | 15.9   |       | 12.8   |       | 14.4  |       |
|                |                            |           |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |
|                |                            |           |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |
|                |                            |           |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |
| Region         | New England                | 1         | 5.0   | 42     | 9.9   | 56     | 13.5  | 99    | 11.5  |
|                | Middle Atlantic            | 5         | 25.0  | 104    | 24.6  | 81     | 19.5  | 190   | 22.1  |
|                | East North Central         | 4         | 20.0  | 48     | 11.3  | 62     | 14.9  | 114   | 13.3  |
|                | West North Central         | 0         | .0    | 18     | 4.3   | 17     | 4.1   | 35    | 4.1   |
|                | South Atlantic             | 5         | 25.0  | 53     | 12.5  | 53     | 12.8  | 111   | 12.9  |
|                | East South Central         | 0         | .0    | 7      | 1.7   | 4      | 1.0   | 11    | 1.3   |
|                | West South Central         | 0         | .0    | 12     | 2.8   | 10     | 2.4   | 22    | 2.6   |
|                | Mountain                   | 0         | .0    | 19     | 4.5   | 16     | 3.9   | 35    | 4.1   |
|                | Pacific                    | 4         | 20.0  | 92     | 21.7  | 90     | 21.7  | 186   | 21.7  |
|                | Other US (eg, Puerto Rico) | 0         | .0    | 3      | .7    | 1      | .2    | 4     | .5    |
|                | Canada                     | 1         | 5.0   | 17     | 4.0   | 12     | 2.9   | 30    | 3.5   |
|                | Other/not specified        | 0         | .0    | 8      | 1.9   | 13     | 3.1   | 21    | 2.4   |

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

Table 2  
Educational Characteristics of Division 9 Members by Membership Status, 2016

|   | Associate |       | Member |       | Fellow |       | Total |       |
|---|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|   | N         | %     | N      | %     | N      | %     | N     | %     |
| N=  | 20        | 100.0 | 423    | 100.0 | 415    | 100.0 | 858   | 100.0 |
| Highest degree  |           |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |
| Ph.D.   | 9         | 45.0  | 392    | 92.7  | 402    | 96.9  | 803   | 93.6  |
| Ed.D.   | 1         | 5.0   | 13     | 3.1   | 9      | 2.2   | 23    | 2.7   |
| Psy.D.  | 0         | .0    | 5      | 1.2   | 1      | .2    | 6     | .7    |
| M.D.  | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 1      | .2    | 2     | .2    |
| Other doctorate or<br>doctorate type not<br>specified | 0         | .0    | 6      | 1.4   | 1      | .2    | 7     | .8    |
| Masters   | 8         | 40.0  | 4      | .9    | 1      | .2    | 13    | 1.5   |
| Baccalaureate/Associate                               | 1         | 5.0   | 0      | .0    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
| Certificate/diploma                                   | 1         | 5.0   | 0      | .0    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
| Not specified   | 0         | .0    | 2      | .5    | 0      | .0    | 2     | .2    |
| Years since degree                                    |           |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |
| 5 – 9   | 1         | 5.0   | 19     | 4.5   | 1      | .2    | 21    | 2.4   |
| 10 – 14   | 2         | 10.0  | 16     | 3.8   | 1      | .2    | 19    | 2.2   |
| 15 – 19   | 2         | 10.0  | 12     | 2.8   | 13     | 3.1   | 27    | 3.1   |
| 20 – 24   | 1         | 5.0   | 25     | 5.9   | 20     | 4.8   | 46    | 5.4   |
| 25 or more  | 14        | 70.0  | 340    | 80.4  | 379    | 91.3  | 733   | 85.4  |
| Not specified   | 0         | .0    | 11     | 2.6   | 1      | .2    | 12    | 1.4   |
| Mean  | 36.8      |       | 40.8   |       | 45.1   |       | 42.8  |       |
| SD  | 17.2      |       | 15.5   |       | 13.2   |       | 14.7  |       |
| Early career (Within 10<br>years since doctorate)     | 1         | 5.0   | 20     | 4.7   | 1      | .2    | 22    | 2.6   |
| All other members                                     | 19        | 95.0  | 403    | 95.3  | 414    | 99.8  | 836   | 97.4  |

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies

**Table 3 Current Major Field of Division 9 Members by Membership Status, 2016**

|                                   |  | Associate |       | Member |       | Fellow |       | Total |       |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                   |  | N         | %     | N      | %     | N      | %     | N     | %     |
|                                   | Total                                    | 20        | 100.0 | 423    | 100.0 | 415    | 100.0 | 858   | 100.0 |
| Health service provider subfields | Child clinical                           | 0         | .0    | 2      | .5    | 0      | .0    | 2     | .2    |
|                                   | Clinical                                 | 3         | 15.0  | 128    | 30.3  | 66     | 15.9  | 197   | 23.0  |
|                                   | Clinical neuropsychology                 | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Counseling psychology                    | 2         | 10.0  | 16     | 3.8   | 9      | 2.2   | 27    | 3.1   |
|                                   | Forensic                                 | 1         | 5.0   | 1      | .2    | 1      | .2    | 3     | .3    |
|                                   | Geropsychology                           | 0         | .0    | 2      | .5    | 6      | 1.4   | 8     | .9    |
|                                   | Health                                   | 0         | .0    | 3      | .7    | 11     | 2.7   | 14    | 1.6   |
|                                   | School                                   | 2         | 10.0  | 4      | .9    | 1      | .2    | 7     | .8    |
| Research and other subfields      | Subtotal                                 | 8         | 40.0  | 157    | 37.1  | 94     | 22.7  | 259   | 30.2  |
|                                   | Cognitive                                | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 4      | 1.0   | 5     | .6    |
|                                   | Community                                | 0         | .0    | 7      | 1.7   | 19     | 4.6   | 26    | 3.0   |
|                                   | Developmental                            | 2         | 10.0  | 13     | 3.1   | 30     | 7.2   | 45    | 5.2   |
|                                   | Educational                              | 0         | .0    | 11     | 2.6   | 6      | 1.4   | 17    | 2.0   |
|                                   | Environmental                            | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 11     | 2.7   | 12    | 1.4   |
|                                   | Experimental                             | 0         | .0    | 2      | .5    | 6      | 1.4   | 8     | .9    |
|                                   | General/Methods & Systems                | 0         | .0    | 3      | .7    | 3      | .7    | 6     | .7    |
| Other fields                      | Industrial/Organizational                | 0         | .0    | 19     | 4.5   | 12     | 2.9   | 31    | 3.6   |
|                                   | Neurosciences                            | 0         | .0    | 0      | .0    | 1      | .2    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Personality                              | 0         | .0    | 9      | 2.1   | 7      | 1.7   | 16    | 1.9   |
|                                   | Physiological/Psychobiology              | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 1      | .2    | 2     | .2    |
|                                   | Psychopharmacology                       | 0         | .0    | 0      | .0    | 1      | .2    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Quantitative/ Math/ Psychometrics/ Stats | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 4      | 1.0   | 5     | .6    |
|                                   | Social                                   | 0         | .0    | 102    | 24.1  | 149    | 35.9  | 251   | 29.3  |
|                                   | Subtotal                                 | 2         | 10.0  | 170    | 40.2  | 254    | 61.2  | 426   | 49.7  |
| Not specified                     | Behavioral Medicine                      | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 1      | .2    | 2     | .2    |
|                                   | Business or Management                   | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 1      | .2    | 2     | .2    |
|                                   | Counseling                               | 0         | .0    | 3      | .7    | 4      | 1.0   | 7     | .8    |
|                                   | Criminology/Criminal Justice             | 0         | .0    | 0      | .0    | 2      | .5    | 2     | .2    |
|                                   | Education, Teaching                      | 4         | 20.0  | 4      | .9    | 4      | 1.0   | 12    | 1.4   |
|                                   | Epidemiology                             | 0         | .0    | 0      | .0    | 2      | .5    | 2     | .2    |
|                                   | Organizational                           | 0         | .0    | 2      | .5    | 1      | .2    | 3     | .3    |
|                                   | Behavior                                 | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
| Science designation               | Political Science                        | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Psychiatry                               | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Public Admin                             | 1         | 5.0   | 0      | .0    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Public Health                            | 0         | .0    | 0      | .0    | 1      | .2    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Rehabilitation                           | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Social/Behavioral Sciences               | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 1      | .2    | 2     | .2    |
|                                   | Social Work                              | 0         | .0    | 2      | .5    | 0      | .0    | 2     | .2    |
|                                   | Sociology                                | 0         | .0    | 2      | .5    | 1      | .2    | 3     | .3    |
| Not specified                     | Special Education                        | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Statistics                               | 0         | .0    | 1      | .2    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Theology/Religion                        | 1         | 5.0   | 0      | .0    | 0      | .0    | 1     | .1    |
|                                   | Subtotal                                 | 6         | 30.0  | 21     | 5.0   | 18     | 4.3   | 45    | 5.2   |
|                                   | Not specified                            | 4         | 20.0  | 75     | 17.7  | 49     | 11.8  | 128   | 14.9  |
|                                   | General science                          | 4         | 20.0  | 36     | 8.5   | 53     | 12.8  | 93    | 10.8  |
|                                   | Core science                             | 2         | 10.0  | 151    | 35.7  | 228    | 54.9  | 381   | 44.4  |
|                                   | Neither                                  | 10        | 50.0  | 161    | 38.1  | 85     | 20.5  | 256   | 29.8  |
| Not specified                     | Not specified                            | 4         | 20.0  | 75     | 17.7  | 49     | 11.8  | 128   | 14.9  |

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.

**Table 4 Membership Characteristics of Division 9 Members by Membership Status, 2016**

|   | Associate |       | Member |       | Fellow |       | Total |       |
|---|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Other division memberships                                      | N         | %     | N      | %     | N      | %     | N     | %     |
| 1. General Psychology   | 0         | .0    | 14     | 3.3   | 73     | 17.6  | 87    | 10.1  |
| 2. Teaching of Psychology                                       | 2         | 10.0  | 44     | 10.4  | 51     | 12.3  | 97    | 11.3  |
| 3. Experimental Psychology                                      | 0         | .0    | 5      | 1.2   | 22     | 5.3   | 27    | 3.1   |
| 5. Quantitative and Qualitative Methods                         | 0         | .0    | 14     | 3.3   | 30     | 7.2   | 44    | 5.1   |
| 6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative                        | 0         | .0    | 3      | .7    | 10     | 2.4   | 13    | 1.5   |
| 7. Developmental Psychology                                     | 1         | 5.0   | 18     | 4.3   | 41     | 9.9   | 60    | 7.0   |
| 8. Personality & Social   | 4         | 20.0  | 117    | 27.7  | 200    | 48.2  | 321   | 37.4  |
| 9. SPSSI  | 20        | 100.0 | 423    | 100.0 | 415    | 100.0 | 858   | 100.0 |
| 10. Psychology & the Arts                                       | 1         | 5.0   | 8      | 1.9   | 13     | 3.1   | 22    | 2.6   |
| 12. Clinical Psychology   | 0         | .0    | 26     | 6.1   | 56     | 13.5  | 82    | 9.6   |
| 13. Consulting Psychology                                       | 0         | .0    | 14     | 3.3   | 8      | 1.9   | 22    | 2.6   |
| 14. SIOP  | 0         | .0    | 26     | 6.1   | 31     | 7.5   | 57    | 6.6   |
| 15. Educational Psychology                                      | 2         | 10.0  | 20     | 4.7   | 31     | 7.5   | 53    | 6.2   |
| 16. School Psychology   | 3         | 15.0  | 6      | 1.4   | 6      | 1.4   | 15    | 1.7   |
| 17. Counseling Psychology                                       | 2         | 10.0  | 17     | 4.0   | 20     | 4.8   | 39    | 4.5   |
| 18. Psychologists in Public Service                             | 0         | .0    | 7      | 1.7   | 5      | 1.2   | 12    | 1.4   |
| 19. Society for Military Psychology                             | 0         | .0    | 6      | 1.4   | 7      | 1.7   | 13    | 1.5   |
| 20. Adult Development & Aging                                   | 1         | 5.0   | 14     | 3.3   | 28     | 6.7   | 43    | 5.0   |
| 21. Applied Experimental & Engineering                          | 0         | .0    | 3      | .7    | 3      | .7    | 6     | .7    |
| 22. Rehabilitation Psychology                                   | 0         | .0    | 6      | 1.4   | 5      | 1.2   | 11    | 1.3   |
| 23. Consumer Psychology   | 0         | .0    | 6      | 1.4   | 7      | 1.7   | 13    | 1.5   |
| 24. Theoretical & Philosophical                                 | 0         | .0    | 8      | 1.9   | 16     | 3.9   | 24    | 2.8   |
| 25. Behavior Analysis   | 0         | .0    | 6      | 1.4   | 4      | 1.0   | 10    | 1.2   |
| 26. History of Psychology                                       | 0         | .0    | 12     | 2.8   | 42     | 10.1  | 54    | 6.3   |
| 27. Community Psychology  | 1         | 5.0   | 25     | 5.9   | 58     | 14.0  | 84    | 9.8   |
| 28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse                        | 0         | .0    | 8      | 1.9   | 5      | 1.2   | 13    | 1.5   |
| 29. Psychotherapy   | 2         | 10.0  | 26     | 6.1   | 20     | 4.8   | 48    | 5.6   |
| 30. Psychological Hypnosis                                      | 1         | 5.0   | 13     | 3.1   | 4      | 1.0   | 18    | 2.1   |
| 31. State, Provincial, & Territorial Psychological Assn Affairs | 0         | .0    | 6      | 1.4   | 8      | 1.9   | 14    | 1.6   |
| 32. Humanistic Psychology                                       | 1         | 5.0   | 7      | 1.7   | 10     | 2.4   | 18    | 2.1   |
| 33. Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities                   | 1         | 5.0   | 4      | .9    | 5      | 1.2   | 10    | 1.2   |
| 34. Environmental, Population, and Conservation Psychology      | 0         | .0    | 19     | 4.5   | 36     | 8.7   | 55    | 6.4   |
| 35. Psychology of Women   | 2         | 10.0  | 73     | 17.3  | 116    | 28.0  | 191   | 22.3  |
| 36. Psychology of Religion & Spirituality                       | 1         | 5.0   | 12     | 2.8   | 14     | 3.4   | 27    | 3.1   |
| 37. Child and Family Policy & Practice                          | 1         | 5.0   | 8      | 1.9   | 16     | 3.9   | 25    | 2.9   |
| 38. Health Psychology   | 0         | .0    | 23     | 5.4   | 42     | 10.1  | 65    | 7.6   |
| 39. Psychoanalysis  | 0         | .0    | 18     | 4.3   | 7      | 1.7   | 25    | 2.9   |
| 40. Clinical Neuropsychology                                    | 0         | .0    | 7      | 1.7   | 5      | 1.2   | 12    | 1.4   |
| 41. Psychology-Law Society                                      | 0         | .0    | 26     | 6.1   | 29     | 7.0   | 55    | 6.4   |
| 42. Psychologists in Independent Practice                       | 0         | .0    | 25     | 5.9   | 15     | 3.6   | 40    | 4.7   |

|  |    |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |
|--|----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|
| 43. Family Psychology                            | 1  | 5.0   | 17  | 4.0   | 20  | 4.8   | 38  | 4.4   |
| 44. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, & Transgender Issues | 1  | 5.0   | 20  | 4.7   | 41  | 9.9   | 62  | 7.2   |
| 45. Culture, Ethnicity and Race                  | 2  | 10.0  | 36  | 8.5   | 61  | 14.7  | 99  | 11.5  |
| 46. Media Psychology & Technology                | 0  | .0    | 11  | 2.6   | 16  | 3.9   | 27  | 3.1   |
| 47. Exercise & Sport Psychology                  | 0  | .0    | 8   | 1.9   | 3   | .7    | 11  | 1.3   |
| 48. Peace Psychology                             | 1  | 5.0   | 30  | 7.1   | 49  | 11.8  | 80  | 9.3   |
| 49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy       | 0  | .0    | 9   | 2.1   | 10  | 2.4   | 19  | 2.2   |
| 50. Addiction Psychology                         | 0  | .0    | 3   | .7    | 10  | 2.4   | 13  | 1.5   |
| 51. Men & Masculinity                            | 0  | .0    | 7   | 1.7   | 14  | 3.4   | 21  | 2.4   |
| 52. International                                | 1  | 5.0   | 18  | 4.3   | 58  | 14.0  | 77  | 9.0   |
| 53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology     | 2  | 10.0  | 9   | 2.1   | 7   | 1.7   | 18  | 2.1   |
| 54. Pediatric Psychology                         | 0  | .0    | 5   | 1.2   | 5   | 1.2   | 10  | 1.2   |
| 55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy               | 0  | .0    | 6   | 1.4   | 2   | .5    | 8   | .9    |
| 56. Trauma Psychology                            | 0  | .0    | 11  | 2.6   | 23  | 5.5   | 34  | 4.0   |
| Number of divisions                              |    |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |
| One  | 8  | 40.0  | 103 | 24.3  | 16  | 3.9   | 127 | 14.8  |
| Two  | 3  | 15.0  | 113 | 26.7  | 81  | 19.5  | 197 | 23.0  |
| Three  | 6  | 30.0  | 96  | 22.7  | 86  | 20.7  | 188 | 21.9  |
| Four or more                                     | 3  | 15.0  | 111 | 26.2  | 232 | 55.9  | 346 | 40.3  |
| Number belonging to state associations           | 8  | 40.0  | 145 | 34.3  | 79  | 19.0  | 232 | 27.0  |
| ABPP Clinical psychology                         | 0  | .0    | 10  | 2.4   | 22  | 5.3   | 32  | 3.7   |
| Counseling                                       | 0  | .0    | 1   | .2    | 2   | .5    | 3   | .3    |
| Organizational business consulting psychology    | 0  | .0    | 2   | .5    | 1   | .2    | 3   | .3    |
| School   | 0  | .0    | 0   | .0    | 2   | .5    | 2   | .2    |
| Forensic   | 0  | .0    | 2   | .5    | 5   | 1.2   | 7   | .8    |
| Family psychology                                | 0  | .0    | 2   | .5    | 3   | .7    | 5   | .6    |
| Psychoanalysis                                   | 0  | .0    | 3   | .7    | 1   | .2    | 4   | .5    |
| Group psychology                                 | 0  | .0    | 1   | .2    | 0   | .0    | 1   | .1    |
| Total  | 20 | 100.0 | 423 | 100.0 | 415 | 100.0 | 858 | 100.0 |

Source: 2016 APA Directory. Compiled by Center for Workforce Studies.