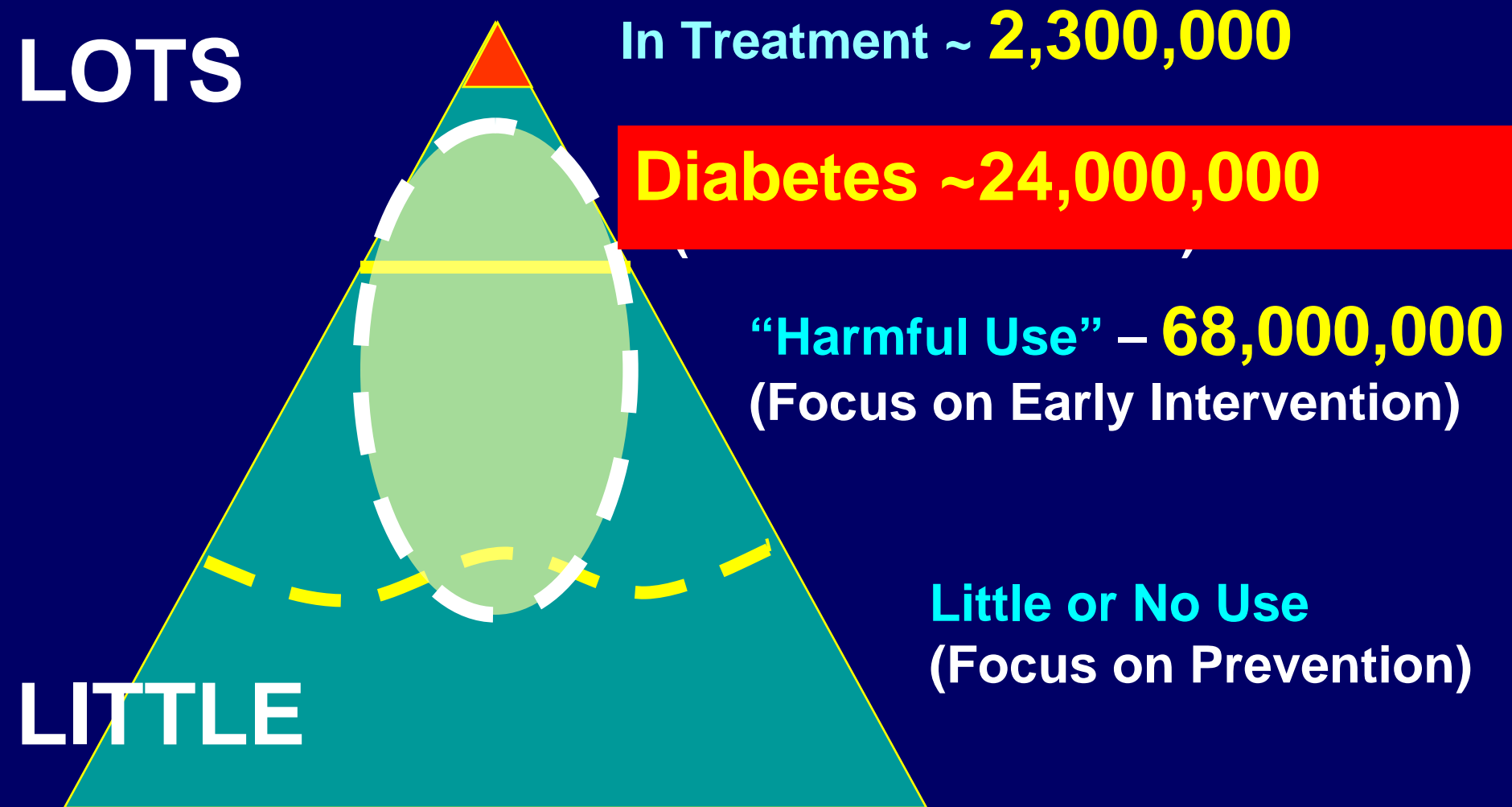


Addressing Substance Use Disorders

**Translating Science
To Policy In The 2010
Drug Control Strategy**

Different policies for different levels of Severity



Five Priorities

1. Build National System of “Prevention Prepared Communities”

2. Train primary care to intervene early with emerging abuse

3. Improve and integrate addiction treatment into mainstream healthcare

4. Smart, safe management of drug-related offenders

5. Performance-oriented monitoring systems

Prevention



Prevention Science

- 1. Addiction has an “at-risk” period*
- 2. Risks have common antecedents – Single Interventions can produce multiple effects*
- 3. Combined interventions provide enhanced impact*
 - Now 12 Evidence Based Interventions*



⋮

Prevention Today

10

12

15

18

21

Schools



Parents



Law Enforcement



Environmental Policies



Prevention Tomorrow

10

12

15

18

21

Schools



Parents



Law Enforcement



Environmental Policies



Treatment



Behavioral Therapies

- **Cognitive Behavioral Therapy**
- **Motivational Enhancement Therapy**
- **Community Reinforcement and Family Training**
- **Behavioral Couples Therapy**
- **Multi Systemic Family Therapy**
- **12-Step Facilitation**
- **Individual Drug Counseling**

Medications

- Tobacco (NRT, Varenicline)
- Alcohol (Naltrexone, Accamprosate, Disulfiram)
- Opiates (Naltrex., Methadone, Buprenorphine)
- Cocaine (Disulfiram, Topiramate, Vaccine)
- Marijuana (Rimonoban)
- Methamphetamine – Nothing Yet



Specialty Care

~ **12,000** specialty programs in US

31% treat less than 200 patients per year

44% have **NO** Doctor or Nurse

75% have **NO** Psychologist or SW

Major Prof Group is Counselor

But **50%** Turnover each year

Community Corrections



Opportunities to Intervene

Pre-Arrest

Pre-Trial

Prosecution

Sentencing

**~350,000 DR
Released/year**

**~2,5 Million
DR Offenders
In Community**

In Prison

Re-Entry

Five Priorities

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Thank You