

Individual

- Early and persistent use of aggression
- Early arrest
- Positive attitudes about antisocial behavior or substance use
- Exposure to violence
- History of trauma, abuse, or neglect
- Victim of discrimination
- Early sexual involvement or teen parenthood
- Excessive pressures to excel
- Psychiatric disorder (attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, depression)

Family and/or Parent

- Parent or family history of psychiatric disorder, substance use disorder, or criminality
- Overly permissive or overly punitive discipline
- Poor supervision
- Harsh, rejecting parenting
- Abuse or neglect
- Chaotic or violent family
- Antisocial siblings
- Poverty, unemployment, or frequent moves

School

- Lack of school bonding or low academic engagement
- High-achieving school environment
- Poor relationships with teachers
- Learning problems or low academic achievement
- Frequent absences
- Suspension, expulsion, or dropping out
- Unsafe, unsupportive school climate
- Frequent school changes

Peers

- Rejected, isolated, or bullied by peers
- Associates with deviant peers
- Gang involvement or gang membership

Community

- Neighborhood marked by crime, drugs, and violence
- Access to alcohol, tobacco, and drugs
- Access to firearms
- Fragmented or disorganized community
- Economically disadvantaged neighborhood