

Chapter 11

1. What factors make punishment of drivers who exceed the speed limit ineffective?
2. What factors make punishment effective in the case of putting your finger into an electric outlet?
3. What is the relation between Pavlovian conditioned fear and instrumental punishment effects?
4. What is the effect of delaying the punishing stimulus?
5. What are the effects of the intensity of the punishing stimulus and its method of introduction?
6. What is discriminative punishment and what are its effects?
7. How is punishment related to positive reinforcement?
8. Under what circumstances does punishment increase responding?
9. Why is it unwise to administer punishment when you feel angry and frustrated?
10. What alternatives to punishment are there for discouraging an undesired response and what complications are involved with these alternatives?