

Avoidance Learning

Dominant Questions in the Analysis of Avoidance Learning

Origins of the Study of Avoidance Learning

Contemporary Avoidance Conditioning Procedures

- Discriminated avoidance

- Nondiscriminated or free-operant avoidance

Two-Factor Theory of Avoidance

- Evidence consistent with two-factor theory

- Evidence contrary to two-factor theory

Conditioned Temporal Cues in Avoidance Learning

Safety Signals and Avoidance Learning

Extinction of Avoidance Behavior

Avoidance Learning and Unconditioned Defensive Behavior

- Species-specific defense reactions

- The predatory imminence continuum