

Data Underlying CWS Factsheet Series:

Psychologists Providing Services to Various Population Groups

This documentation file provides data tables underlying CWS Fact Sheet Series: Psychologists Providing Services to Various Population Groups. Data are based on responses from approximately 3,800 doctoral-level licensed psychologists in the 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

For more information about other findings of the survey, definition of the terminologies, or survey methodology, please refer to the report: American Psychological Association. (2016). 2015 survey of psychology health service providers. Washington, DC: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/workforce/publications/15-health-service-providers/index.aspx>

Table 1. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Children (under age 13), 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Children (under age 13)				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	148	64.3	82	35.7	230 (100%)
35-44	478	68.4	221	31.6	699 (100%)
45-54	517	69.7	225	30.3	742 (100%)
55-64	871	74.5	298	25.5	1169 (100%)
Over 64	733	81.7	164	18.3	897 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3737) = 56.5, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1651	71.6	654	28.4	2305 (100%)
Male	1131	76.9	340	23.1	1471 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3776) = 12.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2411	73.6	866	26.4	3277 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	371	73.6	133	26.4	504 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3781) = 0.0, p = 0.52.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2480	73.3	903	26.7	3383 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	218	80.1	54	19.9	272 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3655) = 6.1, p = 0.01.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	169	80.5	41	19.5	210 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2870	73.6	1031	26.4	3901 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4111) = 4.9, p = 0.03.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2327	74.0	819	26.0	3146 (100%)
EdD	76	77.6	22	22.4	98 (100%)
PsyD	636	73.4	867	26.6	867 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4111) = 0.8, p = 0.67.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1461	73.1	538	26.9	1999 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	694	69.7	301	30.3	995 (100%)
Other Settings	840	79.1	222	20.9	1062 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4056) = 24.4, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	603	79.6	155	20.4	758 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1747	74.2	606	25.8	2353 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	642	68.4	296	31.6	938 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4049) = 27.2, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1491	75.4	486	24.6	1977 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1285	72.4	491	27.6	1776 (100%)
Hourly Employment	116	75.3	38	24.7	154 (100%)
Other Employment	102	69.4	45	30.6	147 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4054) = 6.3, p = 0.10.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	358	75.4	117	24.6	475 (100%)
Decrease hours	327	74.7	111	25.3	438 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	23	79.3	6	20.7	29 (100%)
Continue as is	2212	73.3	805	26.7	3017 (100%)
Other	77	78.6	21	21.4	98 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4057) = 23.4, p = 0.60.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 2. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Adolescents (ages 13-18), 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Adolescents (ages 13-18)				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	137	59.6	93	40.4	230 (100%)
35-44	413	59.1	286	40.9	699 (100%)
45-54	454	61.2	288	38.8	742 (100%)
55-64	772	66.0	397	34.0	1169 (100%)
Over 64	670	74.7	227	38.8	897 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3737) = 56.1, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1480	64.2	825	35.8	2305 (100%)
Male	998	67.8	476	32.2	1471 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3736) = 5.3, p = 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2161	65.9	1116	34.1	3277 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	315	62.5	189	37.5	504 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3781) = 2.3, p = 0.07.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2201	65.1	1182	34.9	3383 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	204	75.0	68	25.0	272 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3655) = 11.1, p < 0.01.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	139	66.2	71	33.8	210 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2565	65.7	1338	34.3	3903 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4113) = 0.02, p = 0.89.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2102	66.8	1046	33.2	3148 (100%)
EdD	66	67.3	32	32.7	98 (100%)
PsyD	536	61.8	331	38.2	867 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4113) = 7.5, p = 0.02.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1263	63.2	737	36.9	2000 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	657	66.0	338	34.0	995 (100%)
Other Settings	747	70.3	316	29.7	1063 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4058) = 15.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	560	73.8	199	26.2	759 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1544	65.6	809	34.4	2353 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	563	60.0	376	40.0	939 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4051) = 35.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1291	65.3	687	34.7	1978 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1174	66.0	604	34.0	1778 (100%)
Hourly Employment	106	69.3	47	30.7	153 (100%)
Other Employment	94	63.9	53	36.1	147 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4056) = 1.3, p = 0.72.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	318	66.9	157	33.1	475 (100%)
Decrease hours	286	65.3	152	34.7	438 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	19	65.5	10	34.5	29 (100%)
Continue as is	1979	65.6	1040	34.4	3019 (100%)
Other	67	68.4	31	31.6	98 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4059) = 0.7, p = 0.95.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 3. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Adults (ages 19-64), 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Adults (ages 19-64)				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	64	27.8	166	72.2	23 (100%)
35-44	166	23.7	533	76.3	699 (100%)
45-54	136	18.3	606	81.7	742 (100%)
55-64	179	15.3	990	84.7	1169 (100%)
Over 64	89	9.9	808	90.1	897 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3737) = 76.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	451	19.6	1854	80.4	2305 (100%)
Male	189	12.8	1282	87.2	1471 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3776) = 28.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	563	17.2	2714	82.8	3277 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	76	15.1	428	84.9	504 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3781) = 1.4, p = 0.2.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	585	17.3	2798	82.7	3383 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	37	13.6	235	86.4	272 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3655) = 2.4, p = 0.1.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	20	9.5	190	90.5	210 (100%)
Without Disabilities	669	17.1	3241	82.9	3910 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4120) = 4120, p < 0.01.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	545	17.3	2606	82.7	3151 (100%)
EdD	12	12.0	88	88.0	100 (100%)
PsyD	132	15.2	737	84.8	869 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4120) = 3.8, p = 0.2.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	215	10.7	1789	89.3	2004 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	265	26.6	732	73.4	997 (100%)
Other Settings	197	18.5	867	81.5	1064 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4065) = 124.1, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	108	14.2	652	85.8	760 (100%)
21-40 Hours	357	15.1	2002	84.9	2359 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	208	22.2	731	77.8	939 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4058) = 27.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	208	10.5	1775	89.5	1983 (100%)
Salaried Employment	407	22.9	1371	77.1	1778 (100%)
Hourly Employment	37	24.0	117	76.0	154 (100%)
Other Employment	22	14.9	126	85.1	148 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4063) = 110.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	72	15.2	403	84.8	475 (100%)
Decrease hours	63	14.4	375	85.6	438 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	5	17.2	24	82.8	29 (100%)
Continue as is	517	17.1	2509	82.9	3026 (100%)
Other	17	17.3	81	82.7	98 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4066) = 2.8, p = 0.60.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 4. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Older Adults (over age 64), 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Older Adults (over age 64)				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	161	70.0	69	30.0	230 (100%)
35-44	502	71.8	197	28.2	699 (100%)
45-54	524	70.7	217	29.3	741 (100%)
55-64	687	58.8	482	41.2	1169 (100%)
Over 64	469	52.4	426	47.5	895 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3734) = 98.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1472	63.9	831	36.1	2303 (100%)
Male	896	61.0	574	39.0	1470 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3773) = 3.4, p = 0.07.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2024	61.8	1251	38.2	3275 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	347	69.0	156	31.0	503 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3778) = 9.6, p < 0.01.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2103	62.3	1277	37.8	3380 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	182	66.9	90	33.1	272 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3652) = 2.4, p = 0.12.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	130	61.9	80	38.1	210 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2454	62.9	1448	37.1	3902 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4112) = 0.1, p = 0.77.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	1965	62.5	1180	37.5	3145 (100%)
EdD	60	61.2	38	38.8	98 (100%)
PsyD	559	64.3	310	35.7	869 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4112) = 1.1, p = 0.58.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1203	60.1	800	39.9	2003 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	554	55.7	441	44.3	995 (100%)
Other Settings	790	74.4	272	25.6	1062 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4057) = 88.4, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	488	64.3	271	35.7	759 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1480	62.9	873	37.1	2353 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	571	60.9	367	39.1	938 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4050) = 2.2, p = 0.33.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1175	59.3	805	40.7	1980 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1179	66.4	597	33.6	1776 (100%)
Hourly Employment	98	64.1	55	35.9	153 (100%)
Other Employment	91	61.9	56	38.1	147 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4052) = 20.0, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	326	65.6	149	31.4	475 (100%)
Decrease hours	267	61.0	171	39.0	438 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	21	72.4	8	27.6	29 (100%)
Continue as is	1867	61.9	1150	38.1	3018 (100%)
Other	63	64.3	35	35.7	98 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4058) = 9.8, p = 0.04.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 5. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Females, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Females				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	27	11.7	203	88.3	230 (100%)
35-44	73	10.5	622	89.5	695 (100%)
45-54	59	8.0	677	92.0	736 (100%)
55-64	81	7.0	1081	93.0	1162 (100%)
Over 64	54	6.0	839	94.0	893 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3716) = 16.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	143	6.3	2145	92.8	2288 (100%)
Male	156	10.6	1311	89.4	1467 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3755) = 23.4, p < 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	254	7.8	3003	92.2	3257 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	45	8.9	458	91.1	503 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3760) = 0.8, p = 0.38.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	261	7.8	3102	92.2	3363 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	24	8.9	247	91.1	271 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3634) = 0.4, p = 0.52.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	19	9.2	188	90.8	207 (100%)
Without Disabilities	312	8.0	3576	92.0	3888 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4095) = 0.4, p = 0.55.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	245	7.8	2892	92.2	3137 (100%)
EdD	10	10.1	89	89.9	99 (100%)
PsyD	76	8.8	783	91.2	859 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4095) = 1.5, p = 0.47.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	68	3.4	1927	96.6	1995 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	113	11.4	880	88.6	993 (100%)
Other Settings	144	13.6	913	86.4	1057 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4045) = 117.5, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	50	6.6	708	93.4	758 (100%)
21-40 Hours	205	8.8	2137	91.2	2342 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	70	7.5	867	92.5	937 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4037) = 4.2, p = 0.13.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	74	3.8	1899	96.2	1973 (100%)
Salaried Employment	221	12.5	1549	84.5	1770 (100%)
Hourly Employment	18	11.7	136	88.3	154 (100%)
Other Employment	11	7.4	137	92.6	148 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4045) = 99.6, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	34	7.2	437	92.8	471 (100%)
Decrease hours	42	9.7	393	90.3	435 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	5	17.2	24	82.8	29 (100%)
Continue as is	235	7.8	2781	92.2	3016 (100%)
Other	8	8.2	89	91.8	97 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4048) = 5.6, p = 0.24.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 6. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Males, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Males				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	17	7.4	212	92.6	229 (100%)
35-44	60	8.6	635	91.4	695 (100%)
45-54	90	12.2	647	87.8	737 (100%)
55-64	92	7.9	1074	92.1	1166 (100%)
Over 64	104	11.6	790	88.4	894 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3721) = 15.6, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	311	13.6	1980	86.4	2291 (100%)
Male	57	5.9	1411	96.1	1468 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3759) = 95.2, p < 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	320	9.8	2942	90.2	3262 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	52	10.4	450	89.6	502 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3764) = 0.1, p = 0.70.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	332	9.9	3034	90.1	3366 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	27	9.9	245	90.1	272 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3638) = .001, p = 0.97.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	21	10.1	187	89.9	208 (100%)
Without Disabilities	380	9.8	3508	90.2	3888 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4096) = 0.02, p = 0.88.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	311	9.9	2826	90.1	3137 (100%)
EdD	17	17.3	81	82.7	98 (100%)
PsyD	73	8.5	788	91.5	861 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4096) = 8.1, p = 0.02.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	228	11.4	1768	88.6	1996 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	58	5.8	934	94.2	992 (100%)
Other Settings	110	10.4	946	89.6	1056 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4044) = 24.0, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	115	15.2	642	84.8	757 (100%)
21-40 Hours	213	9.1	2132	90.9	2345 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	68	7.3	867	92.7	935 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4037) = 33.0, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	229	11.6	1745	88.4	1974 (100%)
Salaried Employment	134	7.6	1635	92.4	1769 (100%)
Hourly Employment	16	10.5	137	89.5	153 (100%)
Other Employment	15	10.1	133	89.9	148 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4044) = 17.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	64	13.6	408	86.4	472 (100%)
Decrease hours	54	12.4	380	87.6	434 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	s	6.9	27	93.1	29 (100%)
Continue as is	267	8.9	2748	91.1	3015 (100%)
Other	7	7.2	90	92.8	97 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4047) = 15.1, p < 0.01.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

s=suppressed due to small cell size.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 7. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Transgender People, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Transgender People				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	222	97.4	6	2.6	228 (100%)
35-44	659	96.8	s	3.2	681 (100%)
45-54	684	96.1	28	3.9	712 (100%)
55-64	1122	98.9	13	1.1	1135 (100%)
Over 64	832	98.7	11	1.3	843 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3599) = 22.2, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	2171	97.6	53	2.4	2224 (100%)
Male	1388	98.1	27	1.9	1415 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3639) = 0.9, p = 0.34.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	3096	97.9	67	2.1	3163 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	3564	97.8	80	2.2	3644 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3644) = 0.7, p = 0.42.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	3214	98.8	40	1.2	3254 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	237	88.1	32	11.9	269 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3523) = 141.2, p < 0.01.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	195	98.0	s	2.0	199 (100%)
Without Disabilities	3678	97.8	82	2.2	3760 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3959) = 0.03, p = 0.87.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2958	97.8	65	2.2	3023 (100%)
EdD	93	98.9	s	1.1	94 (100%)
PsyD	822	97.6	20	2.4	842 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3959) = 0.7, p = 0.70.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1879	98.1	37	1.9	1916 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	951	98.3	16	1.7	967 (100%)
Other Settings	992	96.8	33	3.2	1025 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3908) = 6.9, p = 0.03.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	700	98.0	14	2.0	714 (100%)
21-40 Hours	2219	97.7	52	2.3	2271 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	897	97.9	19	2.1	916 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3901) = 0.3, p = 0.85.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1854	98.1	36	1.9	1890 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1680	97.3	47	2.7	1727 (100%)
Hourly Employment	149	99.3	s	0.7	150 (100%)
Other Employment	141	98.6	s	1.4	143 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 3910) = 5.0, p = 0.17.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	450	98.3	8	1.7	458 (100%)
Decrease hours	419	98.8	5	1.2	424 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	29	100.0	s	0.0	29 (100%)
Continue as is	2843	97.7	67	2.3	2910 (100%)
Other	86	93.5	6	6.5	92 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3913) = 11.3, p = 0.02.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

s=suppressed due to small cell size.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 8. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to American Indians/Alaska Natives, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to American Indians/Alaska Natives				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	223	97.4	2	2.6	229 (100%)
35-44	652	95.2	33	4.8	685 (100%)
45-54	694	96.3	27	3.7	721 (100%)
55-64	1080	95.2	55	4.8	1135 (100%)
Over 64	837	98.2	15	1.8	852 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3622) = 16.1, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	2161	96.6	75	3.4	2236 (100%)
Male	1361	95.8	59	4.2	1420 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3656) = 1.6, p = 0.21.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	3072	96.6	109	3.4	3181 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	453	94.8	25	5.2	478 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3659) = 3.8, p = 0.05.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	3155	96.4	117	3.6	3272 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	258	95.9	11	4.1	269 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3514) = 0.2, p = 0.67.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	193	95.5	9	4.5	202 (100%)
Without Disabilities	3642	96.6	130	3.4	3772 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3974) = 0.6, p = 0.45.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2944	96.8	98	3.2	3024 (100%)
EdD	92	97.9	2	2.1	94 (100%)
PsyD	799	95.3	39	4.7	838 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3974) = 4.5, p = 0.10.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1875	97.7	44	2.3	1919 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	915	94.8	50	5.2	965 (100%)
Other Settings	994	95.8	44	4.2	1038 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3922) = 17.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	703	98.2	13	1.8	716 (100%)
21-40 Hours	2192	96.1	89	3.9	2281 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	886	96.1	36	3.9	922 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3919) = 7.5, p = 0.02.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1855	97.8	41	2.2	1896 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1651	95.3	82	4.7	1733 (100%)
Hourly Employment	145	96.7	5	3.3	150 (100%)
Other Employment	135	93.1	10	6.9	145 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 3924) = 22.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	444	96.5	16	3.5	460 (100%)
Decrease hours	411	96.9	13	3.1	424 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	25	92.6	2	7.4	27 (100%)
Continue as is	2821	96.5	102	3.5	2923 (100%)
Other	89	94.7	5	5.3	94 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3928) = 2.4, p = 0.67.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 9. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Asians, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Asians				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	198	86.5	31	13.5	229 (100%)
35-44	591	85.5	100	14.5	691 (100%)
45-54	644	88.3	85	11.7	729 (100%)
55-64	990	86.6	153	13.4	1143 (100%)
Over 64	798	91.4	75	8.6	873 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3665) = 16.1, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1973	87.3	288	12.7	2261 (100%)
Male	1279	88.7	163	11.3	1442 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3703) = 1.7, p = 0.19.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2860	88.9	358	11.1	3218 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	395	81.3	91	18.7	486 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3704) = 22.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2919	88.1	394	11.9	3313 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	233	86	38	14	271 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3584) = 1.1, p = 0.30.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	182	87.5	26	12.5	208 (100%)
Without Disabilities	3365	88.1	456	11.9	3821 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4029) = 0.1, p = 0.81.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2722	88.2	364	11.8	3086 (100%)
EdD	90	92.8	7	7.2	97 (100%)
PsyD	735	86.9	111	13.1	846 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4029) = 3.2, p = 0.20.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1775	90.5	186	9.5	1961 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	853	87.5	122	12.5	975 (100%)
Other Settings	870	83.6	171	16.4	1041 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3977) = 31.2, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	60	90	73	10	733 (100%)
21-40 Hours	2023	87.5	289	12.5	2312 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	812	87.6	116	12.5	928 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3973) = 3.6, p = 0.16.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1754	90.6	182	9.4	1936 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1482	85	262	15	1744 (100%)
Hourly Employment	134	88.2	18	11.8	152 (100%)
Other Employment	128	87.7	18	12.3	146 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 3978) = 27.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	413	88.2	55	11.8	468 (100%)
Decrease hours	387	90.6	40	9.4	427 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	25	89.3	3	10.7	28 (100%)
Continue as is	2587	87.3	375	12.7	2962 (100%)
Other	89	91.8	8	8.2	97 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3982) = 5.3, p = 0.26.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 10. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Black/African Americans, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Black/African Americans				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	115	50.2	114	49.8	229 (100%)
35-44	380	54.8	313	45.2	693 (100%)
45-54	444	60.5	290	39.5	734 (100%)
55-64	729	63	428	37	1157 (100%)
Over 64	616	69.8	266	30.2	882 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3695) = 52.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1420	62.3	858	37.7	2278 (100%)
Male	886	60.9	569	39.1	1455 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3733) = 0.8, p = 0.38.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2051	63.3	1191	36.7	3242 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	256	51.8	238	48.2	494 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3735) = 23.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2066	61.8	1279	38.2	3345 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	177	65.6	93	34.4	270 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3615) = 1.5, p = 0.22.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	121	58.7	85	41.3	206 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2400	62.1	1462	37.9	3862 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4068) = 1.0, p = 0.33.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	1940	62.3	1175	37.7	3115 (100%)
EdD	64	65.3	34	34.7	98 (100%)
PsyD	517	60.5	338	39.5	855 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4068) = 1.4, p = 0.50.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1509	76.1	473	23.9	1982 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	413	41.9	572	58.1	985 (100%)
Other Settings	570	54.3	479	45.7	1049 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4016) = 362.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	554	73.1	200	26.9	774 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1415	60.6	920	39.4	2335 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	522	56.1	409	43.9	931 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4010) = 54.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1478	75.5	480	24.5	1958 (100%)
Salaried Employment	839	47.6	923	52.4	1762 (100%)
Hourly Employment	85	56.3	66	43.7	151 (100%)
Other Employment	88	60.3	58	39.7	146 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4017) = 308.1, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	313	66.6	157	33.4	470 (100%)
Decrease hours	300	69.9	129	30.1	429 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	15	51.7	14	48.3	29 (100%)
Continue as is	1806	60.3	1186	39.7	2994 (100%)
Other	59	60.2	39	39.8	98 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4020) = 20.7, p < 0.01.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 11. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Hispanics, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Hispanics				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	132	57.4	98	42.6	230 (100%)
35-44	421	61	269	39	690 (100%)
45-54	472	65.3	251	34.7	723 (100%)
55-64	755	65.9	391	34.1	1146 (100%)
Over 64	636	72.7	239	27.3	875 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3664) = 32.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1470	65.1	789	34.9	2259 (100%)
Male	976	67.7	466	32.3	1442 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3701) = 2.7, p = 0.10.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2200	68.4	1016	31.6	3216 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	248	50.9	239	49.1	487 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3703) = 57.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2202	66.4	1114	33.6	3316 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	173	64.6	95	35.4	268 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3584) = 0.4, p = 0.54.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	134	64.4	74	35.6	208 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2543	66.5	1279	33.5	3822 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4030) = 0.4, p = 0.53.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2100	68	988	32	3088 (100%)
EdD	69	70.4	29	29.6	98 (100%)
PsyD	508	60.2	336	39.8	844 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4030) = 18.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1472	75.1	488	24.9	1960 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	540	55.4	435	44.6	975 (100%)
Other Settings	634	60.8	409	39.2	1043 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3978) = 134.5, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	556	74.9	186	25.1	742 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1491	64.6	816	35.4	2307 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	589	63.7	335	36.3	924 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3973) = 30.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1462	75.4	477	24.6	1939 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1002	57.5	742	42.5	1744 (100%)
Hourly Employment	81	53.3	71	46.7	152 (100%)
Other Employment	99	68.3	46	31.7	145 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 3980) = 144.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	332	70.8	137	29.2	469 (100%)
Decrease hours	305	71.1	124	28.9	429 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	19	67.9	9	32.1	28 (100%)
Continue as is	1931	65.2	1031	34.8	2962 (100%)
Other	61	64.2	34	35.8	95 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3983) = 10.5, p = 0.03.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 12. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to People of Two or More Races, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to People of Two or More Races				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	131	57.7	95	42.3	227 (100%)
35-44	427	62.4	257	37.6	684 (100%)
45-54	462	64.4	255	35.6	717 (100%)
55-64	761	67.6	365	32.4	1126 (100%)
Over 64	651	77.0	195	23.0	846 (100%)
$X^2 (4, N =3600) =55.5, p <0 .01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1468	65.8	764	34.2	2232 (100%)
Male	986	70.2	418	29.8	1404 (100%)
$X^2 (1, N =3636) =7.5, p <0 .01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2193	69.4	986	30.6	3161 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	268	56.4	208	43.6	477 (100%)
$X^2 (1, N =3638) = 31.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2213	68.0	1043	32.0	3256 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	166	62.6	99	37.4	265 (100%)
$X^2 (1, N =3521) =3.2, p = 0.08.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	138	68.7	63	31.3	201 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2523	67.3	1228	32.7	3751 (100%)
$X^2 (1, N =3952) =.2, p =0 .68.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2065	68.4	956	31.6	3021 (100%)
EdD	72	74.2	25	25.8	97 (100%)
PsyD	524	62.7	310	37.2	834 (100%)
$X^2 (2, N =3952) =11.2, p <0 .01.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1440	75.4	469	24.6	1909 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	540	56.5	415	43.5	955 (100%)
Other Settings	639	61.7	397	38.3	1036 (100%)
$X^2 (2, N =3900) =122.1, p <0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	543	75.6	175	24.4	718 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1502	66.2	766	33.8	2268 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	573	63.0	337	37.0	910 (100%)
$X^2 (2, N =3896) =31.5, p <0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1424	75.6	459	24.4	1883 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1001	58.1	722	41.9	1723 (100%)
Hourly Employment	101	67.3	49	32.7	150 (100%)
Other Employment	94	64.8	51	35.2	145 (100%)
$X^2 (3, N =3901) =125.7, p <0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	306	66.7	153	33.3	459 (100%)
Decrease hours	306	73.5	111	26.5	419 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	19	65.5	10	34.5	29 (100%)
Continue as is	1925	66.3	997	33.7	2902 (100%)
Other	65	67.7	31	32.3	96 (100%)
$X^2 (4, N =3905) =8.7, p =0 .07.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 13. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to White People, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to White People				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	12	5.2	218	94.8	230 (100%)
35-44	33	4.8	661	95.2	694 (100%)
45-54	33	4.5	702	95.5	735 (100%)
55-64	30	2.6	1131	97.4	1161 (100%)
Over 64	25	2.8	865	97.2	890 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3710) = 11.2, p = 0.03.$					
By Gender					
Female	93	4.1	2194	95.9	2287 (100%)
Male	44	3	1418	97	1462 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3749) = 2.8, p = 0.09.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	83	2.5	3175	97.5	3258 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	53	10.7	441	89.3	494 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3752) = 82.2, p < 0.01.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	114	3.4	3248	96.6	3362 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	12	4.4	258	95.6	270 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3632) = .8, p = 0.40.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	14	6.7	194	93.3	208 (100%)
Without Disabilities	138	3.6	3739	96.4	3877 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4085) = 5.5, p = 0.02.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	112	3.6	3015	96.4	3127 (100%)
EdD	8	8.1	91	91.9	99 (100%)
PsyD	32	3.7	827	96.3	859 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4085) = 5.4, p = 0.07.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	36	1.8	1958	98.2	1994 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	42	4.3	945	95.7	987 (100%)
Other Settings	67	6.4	986	93.6	1053 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4034) = 43.0, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	29	3.8	727	96.2	756 (100%)
21-40 Hours	89	3.8	2251	96.2	2340 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	28	3	904	97	932 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4028) = 1.3, p = 0.51.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	38	1.9	1934	98.1	1972 (100%)
Salaried Employment	92	5.2	1671	94.8	1763 (100%)
Hourly Employment	5	3.2	149	96.8	154 (100%)
Other Employment	8	5.5	138	94.5	146 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4035) = 30.2, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	25	3.5	447	94.7	472 (100%)
Decrease hours	18	4.2	415	95.8	433 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	s	13.8	25	86.2	29 (100%)
Continue as is	95	3.2	2911	96.8	3006 (100%)
Other	s	2	96	98	98 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4038) = 15.5, p < 0.01.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

s=suppressed due to small cell size.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 14. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Gay Populations, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Gay Populations				Total
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	166	72.8	62	27.2	228 (100%)
35-44	504	73.4	183	26.6	687 (100%)
45-54	525	72.5	199	27.5	724 (100%)
55-64	839	72.9	312	27.1	1151 (100%)
Over 64	688	78	194	22	882 (100%)
χ^2 (4, N =3672) =9.2, p = 0.06.					
By Gender					
Female	1648	72.9	613	27.1	2261 (100%)
Male	1099	75.9	3.49	24.1	1488 (100%)
χ^2 (1, N =3709) =4.2, p = 0.041.					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2390	74.2	830	25.8	3220 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	361	73.4	131	26.6	492 (100%)
χ^2 (1, N =3712) =0.2, p = 0.69.					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2540	76.3	787	23.7	3327 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	131	48.3	140	51.7	271 (100%)
χ^2 (1, N =3598) =102.8, p < 0.01.					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	156	75.4	51	24.6	207 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2831	73.9	1001	26.1	3832 (100%)
χ^2 (1, N =4039) =0.2, p = 0.64.					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2316	75.1	768	24.9	3084 (100%)
EdD	75	77.3	22	22.7	97 (100%)
PsyD	596	69.5	262	30.5	858 (100%)
χ^2 (2, N =4039) =11.6, p <0.01.					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1468	74.2	510	25.8	1978 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	750	77.3	220	22.7	970 (100%)
Other Settings	727	70	312	30	1039 (100%)
χ^2 (2, N =3987) =14.3, p <0.01.					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	575	77.1	171	22.9	746 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1710	73.9	605	26.1	2315 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	660	71.7	261	28.3	921 (100%)
χ^2 (2, N =3982) =6.3, p = 0.04.					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1441	73.7	514	26.3	1955 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1259	72.6	475	27.4	1734 (100%)
Hourly Employment	126	82.9	26	17.1	152 (100%)
Other Employment	120	82.2	26	17.8	146 (100%)
χ^2 (3, N =3987) =13.1, p < 0.01.					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	360	76.8	109	23.2	469 (100%)
Decrease hours	317	74.1	111	25.9	428 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	21	72.4	8	27.6	29 (100%)
Continue as is	2180	73.5	786	26.5	2966 (100%)
Other	71	72.4	27	27.6	98 (100%)
χ^2 (4, N =3990) =2.4, p = 0.67.					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 15. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Lesbian Populations, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Lesbian Populations				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	176	77.9	80	22.1	266 (100%)
35-44	527	76.7	160	23.3	687 (100%)
45-54	541	74.9	181	25.1	722 (100%)
55-64	866	75.6	280	24.4	1146 (100%)
Over 64	710	81.2	164	18.8	874 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =3655) =12.1, p = 0.02.$					
By Gender					
Female	1631	72.2	627	27.8	2258 (100%)
Male	1219	85	215	15	1434 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3692) =81.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2477	77.2	731	22.8	3208 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	376	77.2	111	22.8	487 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3695) =0.0, p = 0.10.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2916	79.1	693	20.9	3309 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	156	57.6	115	42.4	271 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3580) =66.209, p < 0.01.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	164	79.6	42	20.4	206 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2942	77.1	875	22.9	3817 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =4023) =0.7, p = 0.40.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2395	77.9	679	22.1	3074 (100%)
EdD	79	82.3	17	17.7	96 (100%)
PsyD	632	74.1	221	25.9	853 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4023) =7.0, p = 0.03.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1495	75.8	477	24.2	1972 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	789	81.5	179	18.5	968 (100%)
Other Settings	777	75.4	254	24.6	1031 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =3971) =14.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	582	79	155	21	737 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1781	77.1	530	22.9	2311 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	696	75.8	222	24.2	918 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4069) =14.5, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1484	76.2	464	23.8	1948 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1330	76.9	399	23.1	1729 (100%)
Hourly Employment	131	87.9	18	12.1	149 (100%)
Other Employment	120	82.2	26	17.8	146 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N =3972) =13.0, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	380	81	89	19	469 (100%)
Decrease hours	337	79.1	89	20.9	426 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	23	79.3	6	20.7	29 (100%)
Continue as is	2252	76.3	700	23.7	2952 (100%)
Other	73	74.5	25	25.5	98 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =3974) =6.6, p = 0.16.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 16. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Bisexual Populations, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Bisexual Populations				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	191	84.1	36	15.9	227 (100%)
35-44	579	84.9	103	15.1	682 (100%)
45-54	622	86.8	95	13.2	717 (100%)
55-64	1010	88.8	128	11.2	1138 (100%)
Over 64	814	94.5	47	5.5	861 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =3625) =46.6, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1943	86.9	292	13.1	2235 (100%)
Male	1307	91.6	120	8.4	1427 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3662) =18.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2840	89.2	343	10.8	3183 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	413	86	67	14	480 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3663) =4.3, p = 0.04.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2974	90.7	305	9.3	3279 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	190	70.4	80	29.6	270 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3549) =106.6, p < 0.01.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	178	87.7	25	12.3	203 (100%)
Without Disabilities	3353	88.7	426	11.3	3779 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3982) =0.2, p = 0.65.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2733	89.8	309	10.2	3042 (100%)
EdD	82	86.3	13	13.7	95 (100%)
PsyD	716	84.7	129	15.3	845 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =3982) =17.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1752	90.1	192	9.9	1944 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	867	90.4	92	9.6	959 (100%)
Other Settings	861	83.8	166	16.2	1027 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =3930) =30.5, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	658	91	65	9	723 (100%)
21-40 Hours	2024	88.5	263	11.5	2287 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	798	87.1	118	12.9	916 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =3926) =6.2, p = 0.05.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1729	90.1	189	9.9	1918 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1473	85.7	246	14.3	1719 (100%)
Hourly Employment	145	96.7	5	3.3	150 (100%)
Other Employment	134	93.1	10	6.9	144 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N =3931) =31.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	417	89.1	51	10.9	468 (100%)
Decrease hours	380	90.3	41	9.7	421 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	25	89.3	s	10.7	28 (100%)
Continue as is	2578	88.3	343	11.7	2921 (100%)
Other	83	86.5	13	13.5	96 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =3934) =2.0, p = 0.73.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

s=suppressed due to small cell size.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 17. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Heterosexual Populations, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Heterosexual Populations				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	12	5.3	216	94.7	228 (100%)
35-44	17	2.5	669	97.5	686 (100%)
45-54	25	3.4	702	98.6	727 (100%)
55-64	47	4.1	1098	95.9	1145 (100%)
Over 64	29	3.3	852	96.7	881 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3667) = 5.5, p = 0.24.$					
By Gender					
Female	88	3.9	2174	96.1	2261 (100%)
Male	45	3.1	1399	96.9	1444 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3706) = 1.5, p = 0.22.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	113	3.5	3104	95.6	3217 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	16	3.3	475	96.7	491 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3708) = 0.1, p = 0.78.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	118	3.6	3205	96.4	3323 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	11	4.1	260	95.9	271 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3594) = 0.2, p = 0.67.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	10	4.8	197	95.2	207 (100%)
Without Disabilities	142	3.7	3587	96.3	3829 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4036) = 0.7, p = 0.41.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	121	3.9	2962	96.1	3083 (100%)
EdD	6	6.3	90	93.8	96 (100%)
PsyD	25	2.9	832	97.1	857 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4036) = 3.6, p = 0.17.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	60	3	1916	97	1976 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	37	3.8	933	96.2	970 (100%)
Other Settings	49	4.7	989	95.3	1038 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 5,549) = 5.6, p = 0.06.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	37	4.9	711	95.1	74 (100%)
21-40 Hours	73	3.2	2239	96.8	2312 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	35	3.8	883	96.2	918 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3978) = 5.2, p = 0.07.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	65	3.3	1888	96.7	1953 (100%)
Salaried Employment	72	4.2	1662	95.8	1734 (100%)
Hourly Employment	5	3.3	146	96.7	151 (100%)
Other Employment	6	4.1	140	95.9	146 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 3984) = 1.9, p = 0.60.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	19	4.1	450	95.9	469 (100%)
Decrease hours	19	4.5	406	95.5	425 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	s	3.6	27	96.4	28 (100%)
Continue as is	107	3.6	2862	96.4	2969 (100%)
Other	s	1	96	99	97 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3988) = 2.9, p = 0.60.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

s=suppressed due to small cell size.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 18. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Active Duty Military, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Active Duty Military				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	216	94.3	13	5.7	229 (100%)
35-44	652	94.8	36	5.2	688 (100%)
45-54	713	97.4	19	2.6	732 (100%)
55-64	1103	96.2	44	3.8	1147 (100%)
Over 64	823	95.6	48	5.5	871(100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =3667) =11.2, p = 0.03.$					
By Gender					
Female	2177	96.4	82	3.6	2259 (100%)
Male	1363	94.5	80	5.5	1443 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3702) =7.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	3076	95.7	138	4.3	3214 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	456	94.5	27	5.5	492 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3706) =1.4, p = 0.23.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	3165	95.4	153	4.6	3318 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	259	97	8	3	267 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3585) =1.5, p = 0.22.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	193	95.5	9	4.5	202 (100%)
Without Disabilities	3660	95.6	169	4.4	3829 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =4031) =.001, p = 0.98.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2973	96.2	118	3.8	3091 (100%)
EdD	92	93.6	6	6.1	98 (100%)
PsyD	788	93.6	54	6.4	842 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4031) =11.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1890	96.4	74	3.8	1964 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	926	94.7	52	5.3	978 (100%)
Other Settings	998	95.3	49	4.7	1037 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =3979) =4.1, p = 0.13.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	717	97.2	24	2.8	738 (100%)
21-40 Hours	2200	95.3	108	4.7	2308 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	881	95	46	5	927 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =3973) =5.4, p =.069.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1870	96.3	71	3.7	1941 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1657	95.1	85	4.9	1742 (100%)
Hourly Employment	136	91.3	13	8.7	149 (100%)
Other Employment	139	94.6	8	5.4	147 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N =3979) =10.4, p = 0.02.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	448	96.8	15	3.2	463 (100%)
Decrease hours	403	94.6	23	5.4	426 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	28	96.8	s	3.4	29 (100%)
Continue as is	2836	95.5	435	4.5	2971 (100%)
Other	91	96.8	s	3.2	94 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =3983) = 3.0, p = 0.56.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

s=suppressed due to small cell size.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 19. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to Veterans, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to Veterans				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	180	79.3	47	20.7	227 (100%)
35-44	562	81.6	127	18.4	689 (100%)
45-54	628	85.4	107	14.6	735 (100%)
55-64	939	81.2	217	18.8	1156 (100%)
Over 64	709	80.5	172	19.5	881 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3688) = 8.8, p = 0.07.$					
By Gender					
Female	1631	72.2	627	27.8	2258 (100%)
Male	1219	85	215	15	1434 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3692) = 81.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2641	81.7	593	18.3	3234 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	407	82.6	86	17.4	493 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3727) = 0.2, p = 0.63.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2710	81.2	627	18.8	3337 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	241	89.6	28	10.4	289 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3606) = 11.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	151	73.7	54	26.3	205 (100%)
Without Disabilities	3155	82	694	18	3849 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4054) = 8.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2558	82.3	549	17.7	3107 (100%)
EdD	84	84	16	16	100 (100%)
PsyD	664	78.4	183	21.6	847 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4054) = 7.3, p = 0.03.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1670	84.3	310	15.7	1980 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	713	72.6	269	27.4	982 (100%)
Other Settings	879	84.5	161	15.5	1040 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4002) = 68.4, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	624	83.8	121	16.2	745 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1896	81.6	428	18.4	2324 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	735	79.2	193	20.8	928 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 3997) = 5.8, p = 0.06.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1648	84.3	307	15.7	1955 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1373	78.5	375	21.5	1748 (100%)
Hourly Employment	120	79.5	31	20.5	151 (100%)
Other Employment	119	80.4	29	19.6	148 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4002) = 20.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	393	84.3	73	15.7	466 (100%)
Decrease hours	358	83.4	71	16.6	429 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	20	69	9	31	29 (100%)
Continue as is	2412	80.8	574	19.2	2986 (100%)
Other	82	85.4	14	14.6	96 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4006) = 8.6, p = 0.07.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 20. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to the Homeless, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to the Homeless				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	196	85.2	34	14.8	230 (100%)
35-44	623	90.3	67	9.7	690 (100%)
45-54	668	90.4	71	9.6	739 (100%)
55-64	1066	90.2	93	8	1150 (100%)
Over 64	830	94.3	50	5.7	880 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 3698) = 23.4, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	2092	91.8	187	8.2	2279 (100%)
Male	1324	91	131	9	1455 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3734) = .7, p = 0.39.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2974	91.8	265	8.2	3239 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	448	89.6	52	10.4	500 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3739) = 2.7, p = 0.10.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	3058	91.4	289	8.6	3347 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	253	93.4	18	6.6	271 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3618) = 1.3, p = 0.258.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	85	89.4	22	10.6	207 (100%)
Without Disabilities	3533	91.5	329	8.5	3862 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 4069) = 1.1, p = 0.29.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2873	92.2	244	7.8	3117 (100%)
EdD	93	93.9	6	6.1	99 (100%)
PsyD	752	88.2	101	11.8	853 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4069) = 14.5, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1923	97.3	54	2.7	1977 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	811	82	178	18	989 (100%)
Other Settings	936	89.1	115	10.9	1051 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4017) = 204.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	725	94.2	21	2.8	746 (100%)
21-40 Hours	2083	89.3	249	10.7	2332 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	857	91.9	76	8.1	933 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N = 4011) = 44.7, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1886	96.5	68	3.5	1954 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1509	85.5	256	14.5	1785 (100%)
Hourly Employment	138	90.8	14	9.2	152 (100%)
Other Employment	137	93.8	9	6.2	146 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N = 4017) = 144.0, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	440	93.6	30	6.4	470 (100%)
Decrease hours	396	92.1	34	7.9	430 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	22	78.6	6	21.4	28 (100%)
Continue as is	2727	91	269	9	2996 (100%)
Other	88	91.7	8	8.3	96 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N = 4020) = 9.6, p = 0.05.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers.

Table 21. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to the Working Poor, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to the Working Poor				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	109	47.7	121	52.6	230 (100%)
35-44	366	53	325	47	691 (100%)
45-54	421	57.2	315	42.8	736 (100%)
55-64	727	62.6	434	37.4	1161 (100%)
Over 64	644	72.5	244	27.5	888 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =3706) = 92.1, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1415	61.9	871	38.1	2286 (100%)
Male	879	60.3	579	39.7	1458 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3744) = 1.0, p = 0.32.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2022	62.2	1228	37.8	3250 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	274	55	224	45	498 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3748) = 9.4, p < 0.01.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2062	61.5	1293	38.5	3355 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	165	60.9	106	39.1	271 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3626) = 0.04, p = 0.85.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	111	53.4	97	46.6	208 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2393	61.8	1478	38.2	3871 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =4079) = 6.0, p = 0.02.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	1968	63	1155	37	3123 (100%)
EdD	59	59	41	41	100 (100%)
PsyD	477	55.7	379	44.3	856 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4039) = 11.6, p <0.01.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1520	76.4	469	23.6	1989 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	349	35.3	640	64.7	989 (100%)
Other Settings	598	57	451	43	1049 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4027) =481.7, p <0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	554	73.4	201	26.6	755 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1403	60.1	930	39.9	2333 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	502	53.8	431	46.2	933 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4021) =69.7, p <0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1503	76.4	464	23.6	1967 (100%)
Salaried Employment	791	44.9	972	55.1	1763 (100%)
Hourly Employment	90	55.8	63	41.2	153 (100%)
Other Employment	87	59.6	56	40.4	146 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N =4029) =390.7, p <0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	318	67.5	153	32.5	471 (100%)
Decrease hours	281	64.9	152	35.1	433 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	14	48.3	15	51.7	29 (100%)
Continue as is	1809	60.3	1192	39.7	3001 (100%)
Other	51	52.5	46	47.4	97 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =4031) =16.5, p < 0.01.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers

Table 22. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to the Unemployed, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to the Unemployed				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	100	43.7	129	56.3	229 (100%)
35-44	347	50.3	343	49.7	690 (100%)
45-54	426	57.9	310	42.1	736 (100%)
55-64	710	61.3	448	38.7	1158 (100%)
Over 64	637	71.8	250	28.2	887 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =3700) =106.4, p < 0.01.$					
By Gender					
Female	1379	60.5	902	39.5	2281 (100%)
Male	864	59.3	592	40.7	1456 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3737) =0.5, p =0 .50.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	1982	61.1	1261	38.9	3243 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	259	52	239	48	498 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N = 3741) =14.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2008	59.9	1344	40.1	3352 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	165	61.1	105	38.9	270 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3622) =0.2, p = 0.70.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	109	52.7	98	47.3	207 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2330	60.3	1532	39.7	3862 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =4069) =4.8, p = 0.03.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	1917	61.5	1201	38.5	3118 (100%)
EdD	65	65	35	35	100 (100%)
PsyD	457	53.7	394	46.3	851 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4069) =17.9, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1499	75.5	486	24.5	1985 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	339	34.4	646	65.6	985 (100%)
Other Settings	566	54.1	481	45.9	1047 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4017) =482.5, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	529	70.2	225	29.8	754 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1366	58.6	964	41.4	2330 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	503	54.3	424	45.7	927 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4011) =46.8, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1466	74.7	496	25.3	1962 (100%)
Salaried Employment	777	44.2	980	55.8	1757 (100%)
Hourly Employment	87	56.9	66	43.1	153 (100%)
Other Employment	75	51.4	71	48.6	146 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N =4018) =364.0, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	307	65.5	162	34.5	469 (100%)
Decrease hours	274	63.7	156	36.3	430 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	16	55.2	13	44.8	29 (100%)
Continue as is	1766	58.9	1230	41.1	2996 (100%)
Other	46	47.4	51	52.6	97 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =4021) =16.3, p < 0 .01.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers

Table 23. Characteristics of Psychologists Providing Services to the Rural Population, 2015

Characteristics of Psychologists	Frequency of Providing Services to the Rural Population				
	Less than Frequently		Frequently or more		Total
	N	%	N	%	
By Age					
Under 35	154	68.1	72	31.9	226 (100%)
35-44	472	68	222	32	694 (100%)
45-54	504	68.9	228	31.1	732 (100%)
55-64	801	69.2	356	30.8	1157 (100%)
Over 64	650	73.6	233	26.4	883 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =3692) =7.9, p = 0.09.$					
By Gender					
Female	1661	73	614	27	2275 (100%)
Male	950	65.4	503	34.6	1453 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3728) =24.6, p < 0.01.$					
By Race/Ethnicity					
White	2242	69.2	997	30.8	3239 (100%)
Racial/Ethnic Minority	368	74.3	127	25.7	495 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3734) =5.3, p = 0.02.$					
By Sexual Orientation					
Heterosexual	2320	69.4	1022	30.6	3342 (100%)
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual	204	75.8	65	24.2	269 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =3611) =4.9, p = 0.03.$					
By Disability Status					
With Disabilities	149	71.6	59	28.4	208 (100%)
Without Disabilities	2699	70.1	1152	29.9	3851 (100%)
$\chi^2 (1, N =4059) =0.3, p = 0.63.$					
By Degree Type					
PhD	2719	70.1	928	29.9	3107 (100%)
EdD	65	67	32	33	97 (100%)
PsyD	604	70.6	251	29.4	855 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4059) =0.6, p = 0.76.$					
By Work Setting					
Private Practices	1484	74.9	496	25.1	1980 (100%)
Organized Human Services Settings	568	57.7	417	42.3	985 (100%)
Other Settings	755	72.4	288	27.6	1043 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4008) =97.3, p < 0.01.$					
By Work Hours per Week					
0-20 Hours	588	78.1	165	21.9	753 (100%)
21-40 Hours	1646	70.9	674	29.1	2320 (100%)
Over 40 Hours	570	61.2	361	38.8	931 (100%)
$\chi^2 (2, N =4004) =58.6, p < 0.01.$					
By Employment Arrangement					
Self-Employed	1472	75.2	485	24.8	1957 (100%)
Salaried Employment	1126	64.1	630	35.9	1756 (100%)
Hourly Employment	120	79.5	31	20.5	151 (100%)
Other Employment	90	62.5	54	37.5	144 (100%)
$\chi^2 (3, N =4008) =64.6, p < 0.01.$					
By Practice Plans					
Increase hours	364	78.1	102	21.9	466 (100%)
Decrease hours	292	68.4	135	31.6	427 (100%)
Seek non-clinical job	19	67.9	9	32.1	28 (100%)
Continue as is	2067	69	927	31	2994 (100%)
Other	69	71.9	27	28.1	96 (100%)
$\chi^2 (4, N =4011) =16.7, p < 0.01.$					

Note: Missing values were excluded prior to analysis. Totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

Source: 2015 APA Survey of Psychology Health Service Providers